

# SWP-WebMonitor

## Nahost/Nordafrika

Nr. 47/2024

### SWP-Informationsservices

Jürgen Rogalski, 26.07.2024

*Der SWP-WebMonitor Nahost/Nordafrika ist ein unentgeltliches, kompaktes Informationsprodukt mit ausgewählten Hinweisen auf aktuelle Stellungnahmen, Dokumente und Analysen zu allen (außen-) politisch relevanten Fragen und Entwicklungen der Region. Bei allen Titeln gibt es einen Link, meistens direkt zum Volltext. Grundlage der Erstellung ist ein überwiegend festgelegtes Set an Quellen: Webseiten, Blogs, Zeitschriften etc. Der Auswahl-Fokus liegt neben Dokumenten auf wissenschaftlichen bzw. wissenschaftlich basierten Beiträgen. Neben Titeln mit konkretem Länder- bzw. Regionalbezug werden auch solche berücksichtigt, deren Thematik relevant ist für die Region. Der WebMonitor wird i.d.R. ein- bis zweimal wöchentlich erstellt, nicht aber bei Abwesenheit des Bearbeiters.*

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## > Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Stellungnahmen und Dokumente

### **The Middle East, including the Palestinian Question: Briefing on the Humanitarian Situation in Gaza [26.07.2024]**

What's In Blue/SCR, 25.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/whatsinblue/2024/07/the-middle-east-including-the-palestinian-question-briefing-on-the-humanitarian-situation-in-gaza.php>

Statement by UNICEF Executive Director Catherine Russell on the situation in the Gaza Strip  
UN, 24.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.un.org/unispal/document/statement-by-unicef-24jul24/>

EU's first medical evacuation operation of Palestinians transfers children from Egypt to Spain  
EU, 24.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

[https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip\\_24\\_3963](https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_24_3963)

### **Readout of Vice President Harris's Meeting with Prime Minister Netanyahu of Israel**

The White House, 25.07.2024

<https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2024/07/25/readout-of-vice-president-harris-meeting-with-prime-minister-netanyahu-of-israel/>

Readout of President Joe Biden's Meeting with Prime Minister Netanyahu of Israel

The White House, 25.07.2024

<https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2024/07/25/readout-of-president-joe-bidens-meeting-with-prime-minister-netanyahu-of-israel/>

### **PM Netanyahu's Address to a Joint Meeting of the US Congress**

Gov.il, 24.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.gov.il/en/pages/event-congress240724>

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Statement on Netanyahu's Congressional Address

"... a fundamental change in U.S. policy toward Israel and Palestine is desperately needed. ..."

MEDC, 24.07.2024

<https://mideastdc.org/publication/statement-on-netanyahus-congressional-address/>

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## > Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Lageberichte

Gaza: Hunger fears persist as Israeli operations further harm enclave's farmers

UN, 25.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://news.un.org/en/story/2024/07/1152486>

### **The Misleading Reports of the UN Over Famine in Gaza**

Tammy Caner

INSS, 24.07.2024, 14 S.

<https://www.inss.org.il/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/special-publication-240724.pdf>

### **Humanitarian Situation Update #195 | West Bank**

UN-OCHA, 24.07.2024, 3 S.

<https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-59>

*Frühere und aktuelle Updates:*

<https://reliefweb.int/updates?advanced-search=%28C180%29%20%28S1503%29%20%28F10%29>

### **Gaza Humanitarian Response Update | 8-21 July 2024**

UN-OCHA, 24.07.2024, 7 S.

<https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/gaza-humanitarian-response-update-8-21-july-2024>

### **UNRWA Situation Report #123 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem**

UNRWA, 24.07.2024, 6 S.

[https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/unrwa\\_gaza\\_sitrep\\_123\\_24july\\_2024\\_eng.pdf](https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/unrwa_gaza_sitrep_123_24july_2024_eng.pdf)

*Aktuelle und frühere Berichte:*

<https://www.unrwa.org/resources/reports>

UNRWA Ethics Office Annual Report 2023

UNRWA, 07.2024, 46 S.

[https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/ethics\\_office\\_annual\\_report\\_2023.pdf](https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/ethics_office_annual_report_2023.pdf)

NGO Action News

UNISPAL, 25.07.2024, 4 S.

<https://www.un.org/unispal/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/NGO-Action-News-25-July-2024.pdf>

### **Spotlight on the Israel-Palestinian Conflict (July 16 – 23, 2024)**

ITIC, 24.07.2024, 24 S.

[https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/07/E\\_160\\_24.pdf](https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/07/E_160_24.pdf)

*Frühere und aktuelle Updates:*

<https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/en/c/periodical-studies/>

Israeli forces recover the bodies of 5 hostages in Gaza

Seth Frantzman

LWJ, 25.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2024/07/israeli-forces-recover-the-bodies-of-5-hostages-in-gaza.php>

Terror Organizations Consolidating Their Control Over Tulkarm, Tubas In Northern West Bank, Undermining Control Of Palestinian Authority

H. Varulkar, S. Schneidmann

MEMRI, 23.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.memri.org/reports/terror-organizations-consolidating-their-control-over-tulkarm-tubas-northern-west-bank>

Analysis: Israeli drone strike kills wanted West Bank commanders

Joe Truzman

LWJ, 23.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2024/07/analysis-israeli-drone-strike-kills-wanted-west-bank-commanders.php>

Israeli forces launch raid into Khan Younis after terrorists return

Seth Frantzman

LWJ, 23.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2024/07/israeli-forces-launch-raid-into-khan-younis-after-terrorists-return.php>

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## **> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Analysen und Kommentare**

**Why America Has Failed to Forge an Israel-Hamas Cease-Fire - Pressuring Belligerents to Talk Rarely Works—and Sometimes Backfires**

Eric Min

FA (online), 24.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

Preview und Volltext für SWP:

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/israel/why-america-has-failed-forge-israel-hamas-cease-fire>

مفاوضات حماس وإسرائيل: المسار والمحددات والآلات  
بلال الشوبكي

Al Jazeera Centre for Studies, 18.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://studies.aljazeera.net/ar/article/5973>

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## > Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Regionale/internationale Akteure

### Vermittler mit eigenen Interessen

Sebastian Sons

"Hinsichtlich einer diplomatischen Lösung im Nahostkonflikt hoffen viele auf die Golfstaaten. Doch die stecken in der Zwickmühle. ..."

IPG Journal, 24.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.ipg-journal.de/regionen/naher-osten/artikel/vermittler-mit-eigenen-interessen-7661/>

### The Limits of Biden's Middle East Diplomacy: An Assessment of US Policy, April-July 2024

Brian Katulis, Benjamin Freedman, Sydney Taylor

MEI, 07.2024, 11 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/sites/default/files/2024-07/Katulis%20-%20The%20Limits%20of%20Biden%E2%80%99s%20Middle%20East%20Diplomacy.pdf>

### Bending the Guardrails: U.S. War Powers after 7 October

"Hamas's 7 October 2023 attacks, and Israel's subsequent military campaign in Gaza, have sparked new and renewed hostilities around the Middle East involving Iran-aligned groups and the United States. The Biden administration has worked around legal guardrails to engage in this fighting without approval from the U.S. Congress. ... While Washington's immediate priorities should be to broker an end to hostilities in Gaza, and prevent escalation elsewhere in the region, the erosion of the war powers framework needs remediation over the long term. The U.S. government should reinforce legal checks on imprudent war-making. ..."

ICG, 24.07.2024, 27 S.

<https://www.crisisgroup.org/sites/default/files/2024-07/009-us-war-powers.pdf>

La política exterior de Latinoamérica y la guerra en Gaza

Marta Tawil Kuri

In: Foreign Affairs Latinoamérica, 3/2024, S. 74-81.

Abstract und Volltext für Abonnenten:

<https://revistafal.com/fal-24-3/>

Volltext für SWP ggf. via Bibliothek!

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## > Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Perzeption / Reaktionen

### **USA: Free speech on campus needs to be protected, not attacked, say experts**

"... grave concern at the massive crackdown on pro-Palestinian student protests ..."

UN-OHCHR, 25.07.2024

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2024/07/usa-free-speech-campus-needs-be-protected-not-attacked-say-experts>

### **Statement by Vice President Kamala Harris**

"... we saw despicable acts by unpatriotic protestors and dangerous hate-fueled rhetoric. I condemn any individuals associating with the brutal terrorist organization Hamas ..."

The White House, 25.07.2024

<https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2024/07/25/statement-by-vice-president-kamala-harris-3/>

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Gaza. Le désinvestissement, l'arme des étudiants de Montréal pour sanctionner Israël

Farah Mekki

Orient XXI, 25.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://orientxxi.info/magazine/gaza-le-desinvestissement-l-arme-des-etudiants-de-montreal-pour-sanctionner,7515>

Krisenkommunikation und der Nahe Osten: Liken und teilen

Sineb El Masrar

Qantara.de, 25.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://qantara.de/artikel/krisenkommunikation-und-der-nahe-osten-likens-und-teilen>

Watching Our Genocide from the East Bank: Absurd Borders and the New Hope of Return

Said Boulos

In: Journal of Palestine Studies (online first), 07.2024, 7 S.

*Abstract und Download für SWP:*

<https://doi.org/10.1080/0377919X.2024.2372971>

"Whatever Hell Is, This Is Worse": Digital Exchanges with My Family in Gaza during the Genocide

Bushra K.

In: Journal of Palestine Studies (online first), 07.2024, 5 S.

*Abstract und Download für SWP:*

<https://doi.org/10.1080/0377919X.2024.2372974>

The Psychic Life of Liberation: From the Shatat

Nadine Naber

In: Journal of Palestine Studies (online first), 07.2024, 5 S.

*Abstract und Download für SWP:*

<https://doi.org/10.1080/0377919X.2024.2372978>

Taking Up Space, Holding Ground: Jerusalem in a Time of Genocide

R. Isa

In: Journal of Palestine Studies (online first), 07.2024, 8 S.

*Abstract und Download für SWP:*

<https://doi.org/10.1080/0377919X.2024.2372980>

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## > Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Perspektiven und Szenarien

### **A Palestinian-led approach for Gaza's day after**

Larry Garber

"... A third option is for well-respected and non-partisan Palestinian leaders in Gaza to self-organize an interim Provincial Council. This body would operate under a purposely narrow agenda of establishing priorities for the immediate post-conflict period and designating an Interim Transitional Executive (ITE) of five-to-nine members to respond to the immediate needs of the population and to interact with external stakeholders. ..."

MEI, 23.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/palestinian-led-approach-gazas-day-after>

### **Nachkriegsordnung in Israel und Palästina: Robuste Belegung des Friedensprozesses**

Lina Khatib

"Die Formulierung einer gemeinsamen Strategie für Frieden und Stabilität, die Optimierung der Zusammenarbeit mit den arabischen Ländern und die Implementierung effektiver Dialogformate. Dies sind nur einige konkrete Maßnahmen, mit denen die EU positive Impulse für eine Nachkriegsordnung geben kann. ..."

Qantara.de, 23.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://qantara.de/artikel/nachkriegsordnung-israel-und-pal%C3%A4stina-robuste-belegung-des-friedensprozesses>

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## > Israel / Palästina

Israeli authorities must stop targeting Palestinian human rights defenders: Special Rapporteur UN-OHCHR, 24.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2024/07/israeli-authorities-must-stop-targeting-palestinian-human-rights-defenders>

Palestinian Rights Committee Bureau Welcomes International Court of Justice's Landmark Advisory Opinion, Calls for Rapid Action by International Community  
UNGA, 23.07.2024

<https://press.un.org/en/2024/gapal1470.doc.htm>

Videos: Complete Public Hearings of ICJ in the advisory proceedings ... (02-07.2024)

<https://www.un.org/unispal/document/watch-icj-public-hearings-25jul24/>

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### **ICJ rules that ending Palestine's occupation is a global undertaking**

Ottilia Anna Maunganidze

"As the largest bloc of countries that recognises Palestine, Africa could lead the effort at the UN General Assembly. ..."

ISSAfrica, 25.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://issafrica.org/iss-today/icj-rules-that-ending-palestine-s-occupation-is-a-global-undertaking>

### **Unlawful practices: How Europe can challenge Israel's presence in Palestine**

Hugh Lovatt

"... Europe must support further differentiation measures, and recognise Palestine's right to self-determination ..."

ECFR, 23.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://ecfr.eu/article/unlawful-practices-how-europe-can-challenge-israels-presence-in-palestine/>

*Buchhinweis/Neuerscheinung:*

#### **Gaza - A History (Second Edition)**

Jean-Pierre Filiu

"The story of the struggle to control Gaza, from the mid-nineteenth century to the present. ..."

London (Hurst), 07.2024, 640 S.

*Übersicht und Bestellung:*

<https://www.hurstpublishers.com/book/gaza-2/>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

## **> Palästina / Palästinenser**

"وطن تشر نص "إعلان بكين" .. الفصائل تتفق في الصين على تشكيل "حكومة مصالحة وطنية مؤقتة"

- inkl. Text (Faksimile) der "Erklärung von Peking zur Beendigung der palästinensischen Spaltung und Stärkung der nationalen palästinensischen Einheit" (22.07.2024, 5 S.; arab.)

Wikalat Wattan, 23.07.2024

<https://www.wattan.net/ar/news/440499.html>



**Palestinian factions agree to reach comprehensive national unity**

- inkl. engl. Textauszüge aus der "Erklärung von Peking"

MEMO, 23.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20240723-palestinian-factions-agree-to-reach-comprehensive-national-unity/>

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Terror Organizations Consolidating Their Control Over Tulkarm, Tubas In Northern West Bank, Undermining Control Of Palestinian Authority

H. Varulkar, S. Schneidmann

MEMRI, 23.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.memri.org/reports/terror-organizations-consolidating-their-control-over-tulkarm-tubas-northern-west-bank>

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**Palestinian Factions Pledge Unity: Another Diplomatic Win for China?**

Robert Barron, Andrew Scobell, Adam Gallagher

USIP, 25.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.usip.org/publications/2024/07/palestinian-factions-pledge-unity-another-diplomatic-win-china>

**The Fatah–Hamás agreement increases Chinese influence in Palestinian affairs. But the road to unity is rocky**

Ahmed Aboudouh

Chatham House, 24.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.chathamhouse.org/2024/07/fatah-hamas-agreement-increases-chinese-influence-palestinian-affairs-road-unity-rocky>

**It Will Take More Than a Deal to Unite Fatah and Hamas**

WPR, 23.07.2024, 1 S.

*Preview und Volltext für Abonnenten:*

<https://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/daily-review-fatah-hamas-deal/>

*Volltext für SWP auf Anfrage von mir!*

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**> Israel****Readout of Vice President Harris's Meeting with Prime Minister Netanyahu of Israel**

The White House, 25.07.2024

<https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2024/07/25/readout-of-vice-president-harris-meeting-with-prime-minister-netanyahu-of-israel/>

Readout of President Joe Biden's Meeting with Prime Minister Netanyahu of Israel  
The White House, 25.07.2024

<https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2024/07/25/readout-of-president-joe-bidens-meeting-with-prime-minister-netanyahu-of-israel/>

### **PM Netanyahu's Address to a Joint Meeting of the US Congress**

PMO Israel, 24.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.gov.il/en/pages/event-congress240724>

PM Netanyahu and his Wife Sara Meet with US Evangelical Community Leaders

PMO Israel, 24.07.2024

<https://www.gov.il/en/pages/event-washington240724>

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Statement on Netanyahu's Congressional Address

"... a fundamental change in U.S. policy toward Israel and Palestine is desperately needed. ..."

MEDC, 24.07.2024

<https://mideastdc.org/publication/statement-on-netanyahus-congressional-address/>

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### **Netanyahu Insists on Not Missing the Opportunity to Miss an Opportunity**

Michael J. Koplow

IPF, 25.07.2024, 5 S.

<http://israelpolicyforum.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/PRINT-7.25.24-Koplow-Column.docx.pdf>

Netanyahu looks to rejoin a "league of his own"

Natan Sachs

Brookings, 25.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/netanyahu-looks-to-rejoin-a-league-of-his-own/>

### **Netanyahu's speech sought bipartisan support by invoking the threat of Iran**

Sanam Vakil

Chatham House, 25.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.chathamhouse.org/2024/07/netanyahus-speech-sought-bipartisan-support-invoking-threat-iran>

### **Kamala Harris tells Netanyahu 'time to get deal done,' highlights Palestinian suffering**

Bryant Harris

Al Monitor, 25.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2024/07/kamala-harris-tells-netanyahu-time-get-deal-done-highlights-palestinian-suffering>

Netanyahu defends Gaza war conduct, slams protesters as 'Iran's useful idiots'

Megan Mineiro

Al Monitor, 24.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2024/07/netanyahu-defends-gaza-war-conduct-slams-protesters-irans-useful-idiots>

### **Netanyahu's US Agenda: Bolstering Alliances, Dodging War Criticism**

ISPI, 25.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.ispionline.it/en/publication/netanyahus-us-agenda-bolstering-alliances-dodging-war-criticism-181752>

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### **Escalation of the Confrontation Between Israel and the Houthis - Background and Significance**

Raz Zimmt

ITIC, 21.07.2024, 16 S.

[https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/07/E\\_158\\_24.pdf](https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/07/E_158_24.pdf)

Podcast: Another Future Front for Israel? The Growing Iranian Influence in Africa

Danny Citrinowicz, Adi Kantor

INSS, 23.07.2024, 00:25h

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GPbLeA2F7nY>

### **"Pray for Na'ama" – Russian Information War Against Israel**

Vera Michlin-Shapir, Daniel Rakov

INSS, 24.07.2024, 16 S.

<https://www.inss.org.il/wp-content/uploads/2024/06/special-publication240724222.pdf>

### **The Great Sea Interconnector: Prospects for an Electrical Cable Connecting Greece, Cyprus, and Israel**

Michael Harari

"... It is time to make decisions and allocate budgets to take advantage of the political opportunity provided by the Israeli-Cypriot-Greek triangle to come up with the kind of energy solution Israel urgently needs. ..."

BESA, 25.07.2024, 5 S.

<https://besacenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/ENERGY-4-Harari-Great-Sea-Cable.pdf>

### **Anachronism or Outcast? Israel's Geopolitics in the Context of Western Decline and the Shift in Regional Power Dynamics**

David B. Kanin

In: Israel Journal of Foreign Affairs (online first), 07.2024, 7 S.

*Preview und Volltext für SWP:*

<https://doi.org/10.1080/23739770.2024.2374129>

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### **The Battle over the Enlistment of Ultra-Orthodox Jews in Israel**

Sara Isabella Leykin

ISPI, 25.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.ispionline.it/en/publication/the-battle-over-the-enlistment-of-ultra-orthodox-jews-in-israel-181717>

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## **> Israel / Iran: Aktuelle Konfrontation**

### **A War Without a Name: The Iran-Israel Relationship in Historical Perspective**

Jay Mens

Belfer Center, 05.2024

Part 1 (42 S.):

<https://www.belfercenter.org/sites/default/files/files/publication/Iran%20Paper%20Part%20One.pdf>

Part 2 (26 S.):

<https://www.belfercenter.org/sites/default/files/files/publication/Iran%20Paper%20Part%20Two.pdf>

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## **> Israel / Libanon: Aktuelle Konfrontation**

### **Spotlight on Terrorism: Hezbollah, Lebanon and Syria (July 15 – 22, 2024)**

ITIC, 23.07.2024, 16 S.

[https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/07/E\\_159\\_24.pdf](https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/07/E_159_24.pdf)

IDF trains for escalation in the north as Hezbollah publishes a new drone video

Seth Frantzman

LWJ, 24.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2024/07/idf-trains-for-escalation-in-the-north-as-hezbollah-publishes-a-new-drone-video.php>

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### **Podcast: Israels Feind im Libanon: Droht ein Krieg mit der Hisbollah-Miliz?**

Guido Steinberg

" Die Kämpfe zwischen Israel und der islamistischen Hisbollah verschärfen sich. Wer steckt hinter der bewaffneten Miliz, welche Ziele verfolgt sie und welche Verbindungen gibt es zwischen Hisbollah und Hamas? ..."

SWP-Podcast, 25.07.2024, 00:27h

<https://www.swp-berlin.org/publikation/israels-feind-im-libanon-droht-ein-krieg-mit-der-hisbollah-miliz>

### **Hezbollah Doesn't Want a War With Israel - And the United States Can Reinforce Restraint**

Mohanad Hage Ali

FA (online), 26.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

*Preview und Volltext für SWP:*

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/israel/hezbollah-doesnt-want-war-israel>

### **An Unwinnable Battle of Narratives in Lebanon Regarding War with Israel**

Patricia Karam

ACW, 19.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://arabcenterdc.org/resource/an-unwinnable-battle-of-narratives-in-lebanon-regarding-war-with-israel/>

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## **> Syrien**

### **Concluding observations on the fourth periodic report of the Syrian Arab Republic**

UN-HRC, 25.07.2024, 13 S.

[https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/\\_layouts/15/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CCPR%2FC%2FSYR%2FCO%2F4&Lang=en](https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CCPR%2FC%2FSYR%2FCO%2F4&Lang=en)

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### **Analysis: The perils of a Turkish-Syrian rapprochement**

Sophia Epley & Sinan Ciddi

LWJ, 25.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2024/07/analysis-the-perils-of-a-turkish-syrian-rapprochement.php>

### **Erdogan's Renewed Push for Syria Reconciliation: Domestic Pressures and Regional Dynamics**

Salim Çevik

ACW, 25.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://arabcenterdc.org/resource/erdogans-renewed-push-for-syria-reconciliation-domestic-pressures-and-regional-dynamics/>

### **China's humanitarian role: Insights from the Syrian refugee crisis**

John Calabrese

MEI, 25.07.2024, ca. 3 S. + Links

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/chinas-humanitarian-role-insights-syrian-refugee-crisis>

### **Syrian elections are decided before election day**

Vladimir Pran, Maroun Sfeir

Atlantic Council, 25.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/menasource/syrian-peoples-assembly-elections-parliament-4/>

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## **> Syrien / Irak**

Online Policy Forum: Countering the Islamic State's Gendered Violence and Minority Persecution

Pari Ibrahim, Devorah Margolin, Gina Vale

WINEP, 01.08.2024, 11:00 a.m. EDT

*Übersicht und Live Webcast:*

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/countering-islamic-states-gendered-violence-and-minority-persecution>

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## **> Irak**

Secretary Antony J. Blinken Before his Meeting with Yezidi Civil Society Leaders

US DoS, 23.07.2024

<https://www.state.gov/secretary-antony-j-blinken-before-his-meeting-with-yezidi-civil-society-leaders/>

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### **Iraq: Reigning Impunity: Amnesty International's submission to the 48th session of the UPR Working Group, January-February 2025**

AI, 25.07.2024, 52 S.

<https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde14/8087/2024/en/>

### **Ten years on, Yezidi cases expose a lack of corporate accountability in US genocide law**

Charles Johnson

Atlantic Council, 24.07.2024, ca. 3 S. + Links

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/menasource/yezidi-genocide-accountability-act-corporations/>

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### **Theorising uprisings: Iraq's Thawra Teshreen**

Zahra Ali

In: Third World Quarterly, Volume 45, Issue 10 (06.2024), S. 1573-1588.

*Abstract und Download für SWP:*

<https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2022.2161359>

Deleuze & Guattari on protest weakness in Iraq

Benedict Robin-D'Cruz

In: Third World Quarterly, Volume 45, Issue 10 (06.2024), S. 1589-1607.

*Abstract und Download (open access):*

<https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2024.2307554>

### **Politicians, officers and political transition: the case of post 2003 Iraq**

Maria Luisa Fantappie

In: Third World Quarterly, Volume 45, Issue 10 (06.2024), S. 1608-1626.

*Abstract und Download für SWP:*

<https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2023.2227109>

Locating the local police in Iraq's security arena: community policing, the 'three Ps' and trust in Ninawa Province

Jessica Watkins, Abdulkareem al-Jerba & Mahdi al-Delaimi

In: Third World Quarterly, Volume 45, Issue 10 (06.2024), S. 1627-1645.

*Abstract und Download (open access):*

<https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2022.2118705>

'We want a country': the urban politics of the October Revolution in Baghdad's Tahrir Square

Taif Alkhudary

In: Third World Quarterly, Volume 45, Issue 10 (06.2024), S. 1646-1662.

*Abstract und Download (open access):*

<https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2022.2141219>

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## **> Golfstaaten / GKR**

### **Podcast: The Strategies of Gulf States**

Hasan Alhasan, Jon Alterman, Will Todman, Leah Hickert

"... compare Gulf states' foreign policies and their underlying strategies. ... discuss how Gulf states handle shifts in U.S. strategies and what the Gulf expects from its Great Power partners. ... "

CSIS, 23.07.2024, 00:42h + Transcript

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/hasan-alhasan-strategies-gulf-states>

### **Vermittler mit eigenen Interessen**

Sebastian Sons

"Hinsichtlich einer diplomatischen Lösung im Nahostkonflikt hoffen viele auf die Golfstaaten. Doch die stecken in der Zwickmühle. ..."

IPG Journal, 24.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.ipg-journal.de/regionen/naher-osten/artikel/vermittler-mit-eigenen-interessen-7661/>

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### **> VAE**

UAE: Unjust Convictions Follow Bangladesh Protests - 57 Bangladeshi Citizens Sentenced After Rapid, Unfair Trial

HRW, 24.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/07/24/uae-unjust-convictions-follow-bangladesh-protests>

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### **Minerals (also) for Defence: Unlocking the Emirati Mining Rush**

Eleonora Ardemagni

"The UAE is heavily investing in the mining sector in Africa and Latin America to adapt to the energy transition towards renewables and achieve national industrial goals. ..."

ISPI, 23.07.2024, ca. 3 S. + Links

<https://www.ispionline.it/en/publication/minerals-also-for-defence-unlocking-the-emirati-mining-rush-181525>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

### **> Jemen**

**'Only Way to Move Forward in Yemen Is to Find Mutually Acceptable Solutions through Dialogue, Negotiation', Special Envoy Tells Security Council**

UNSC, 23.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://press.un.org/en/2024/sc15775.doc.htm>

Video (01:25h):

<https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k1j/k1j8sg8adb>

Briefing Grundberg (Video, 00:09h):

<https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k1z/k1z45c2nwe>

Zum Hintergrund:

<https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/whatsinblue/2024/07/yemen-briefing-and-consultations-38.php>



GCCSG Welcomes the Announcement Issued by the UN Secretary General's Special Envoy to Yemen, Regarding the Agreement between the Yemeni Government and the Houthis  
GCC, 24.07.2024

<https://www.gcc-sg.org/en-us/MediaCenter/NewsCooperation/News/Pages/news-24-07-24-2.aspx>

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## > Jemen / Rotes Meer / Horn von Afrika

### **Yemen: Why Israel's Attack Hurt the Houthis More Than U.S. Strikes**

Eleonora Ardemagni

ISPI, 25.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.ispionline.it/en/publication/yemen-why-israels-attack-hurt-the-houthis-more-than-u-s-strikes-181724>

### **What the Houthi-Israel Exchange Might Mean for Escalation in the Middle East**

Garrett Nada, Lucy Kurtzer-Ellenbogen, Robert Barron

USIP, 24.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.usip.org/publications/2024/07/what-houthi-israel-exchange-might-mean-escalation-middle-east>

### **The geopolitical implications of Houthi attacks and Israeli retaliation**

Gerald M. Feierstein, Fatima Abo Alasarar

MEI, 24.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/geopolitical-implications-houthi-attacks-and-israeli-retaliation>

The situation in the Red Sea is not getting better

Joseph L. Votel

MEI, 23.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/blog/situation-red-sea-not-getting-better>

### **When Nothing Seems to Work: Houthi Edition**

Steven Simon

War on the Rocks, 25.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://warontherocks.com/2024/07/when-nothing-seems-to-work-houthi-edition/>

### **Escalation of the Confrontation Between Israel and the Houthis - Background and Significance**

Raz Zimmt

ITIC, 21.07.2024, 16 S.

[https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/07/E\\_158\\_24.pdf](https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/07/E_158_24.pdf)

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## > Oman

### **Webinar: The Oman Investment Authority - A Global Footprint and Local Impact**

H.E. Abdulsalam Al Murshidi, President, Oman Investment Authority

AGSIW, 31.07.2024, 03:00 PM

*Übersicht und Registrierung:*

[https://us02web.zoom.us/webinar/register/WN\\_oHWak80SRfStk5eq9RvQzg#/registration](https://us02web.zoom.us/webinar/register/WN_oHWak80SRfStk5eq9RvQzg#/registration)

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Responding to the Islamic State Attack in Oman

Aaron Y. Zelin, Elizabeth Dent

"Although the mosque shooting was unprecedented in Oman, it fits with the terrorist group's long practice of massacring Shia Muslims in the Gulf and beyond. ..."

WINEP, 24.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/responding-islamic-state-attack-oman>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

## > Iran

### **Spotlight on Iran - July 17 – 24, 2024**

Raz Zimmt (ed.)

ITIC, 07.2024, 15 S.

[https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/07/E\\_161\\_24.pdf](https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/07/E_161_24.pdf)

Podcast: Another Future Front for Israel? The Growing Iranian Influence in Africa

Danny Citrinowicz, Adi Kantor

INSS, 23.07.2024, 00:25h

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GPbLeA2F7nY>

### **Why President-elect Pezeshkian's focus on Arab ties makes sense for an Iran facing monumental socio-economic challenges**

Alex Vatanka

MEI, 24.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/why-president-elect-pezeshekians-focus-arab-ties-makes-sense-iran-facing-monumental>

### **The Uncomfortable Reality of Russia and Iran's New Defense Relationship**

Hanna Notte, Jim Lamson

War on the Rocks, 24.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://warontherocks.com/2024/07/the-uncomfortable-reality-of-russia-and-irans-new-defense-relationship/>

Analysis: Iran reestablishes its presence in the Caucasus with Armenian arms deal

Janatan Sayeh

LWJ, 25.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2024/07/analysis-iran-reestablishes-its-presence-in-the-caucuses-with-armenian-arms-deal.php>

### **Iran and Azerbaijan's Rapprochement Is Gaining Momentum**

Emil Avdaliani

WPR, 19.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

*Preview und Volltext für Abonnenten:*

<https://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/iran-azerbaijan-relations/>

*Volltext für SWP auf Anfrage von mir!*

### **A War Without a Name: The Iran-Israel Relationship in Historical Perspective**

Jay Mens

Belfer Center, 05.2024

*Part 1 (42 S.):*

<https://www.belfercenter.org/sites/default/files/files/publication/Iran%20Pa-per%20Part%20One.pdf>

*Part 2 (26 S.):*

<https://www.belfercenter.org/sites/default/files/files/publication/Iran%20Pa-per%20Part%20Two.pdf>

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### **The Iran nuclear deal: a missed opportunity?**

Alejandro Zurita

CIDOB, 07.2024, 3 S.

[https://www.cidob.org/sites/default/files/2024-07/807\\_OPINION\\_ALEJANDRO%20ZURITA\\_ANG.pdf](https://www.cidob.org/sites/default/files/2024-07/807_OPINION_ALEJANDRO%20ZURITA_ANG.pdf)

>>>

### **Iran, Religious Agents, and the People: Voices from Khuzestan**

Elisheva Machlis

"... explores the significance of popular religious agents in Iran, focusing on the maddāḥān (eulogists) and their role in the Ashura processions, in the context of Iran's ethnic minorities, looking into the unique case-study of Khuzestan .... The maddāḥān played a pivotal role in promoting a unifying Shi'i and revolutionary ethos through their meticulously crafted videos and their widespread dissemination, fostering a sense of solidarity with the Islamic republic and its message of resilience. ..."

In: The Journal of the Middle East and Africa (online first), 07.2024, 28 S.

*Abstract und Download (open access):*

<https://doi.org/10.1080/21520844.2024.2374656>

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## > Nordafrika

### **Water Scarcity Is About to Upend Politics Across North Africa**

Francisco Serrano

WPR, 23.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

*Preview und Volltext für Abonnenten:*

<https://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/north-africa-water-scarcity/>

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## > Ägypten

Houthi attacks on Red Sea shipping wipe \$2B off Suez Canal annual revenue

Rosaleen Carroll

Al Monitor, 18.07.2024, 1 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2024/07/houthi-attacks-red-sea-shipping-wipe-2b-suez-canal-annual-revenue>

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## > Libyen

### **Tracing the 'continuum of violence' between Nigeria and Libya - How the movement of people from Edo State fuels the Libyan conflict economy**

Leah de Haan, Iro Aghedo and Tim Eaton

"... traces the movement of people along that route and reveals a transnational 'continuum of violence', connecting structural violence in Edo State to direct violence against Nigerians and other people moving in Libya's conflict economy. ... shows how the levels of violence escalate along the route and lead to people becoming part of an 'abuse-for-profit' system in Libya. ..."

Chatham House, 07.2024, 46 S.

<https://www.chathamhouse.org/sites/default/files/2024-07/2024-07-24-tracing-continuum-violence-between-nigeria-and-libya-de-haan-aghedo-eaton.pdf>

@WAO

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## > Mauretanien

High-Level Summary Technical Assistance Report: Mauritania: Tax Policy Diagnostic  
IMF, 25.07.2024, 4 S.

<https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/high-level-summary-technical-assistance-reports/Issues/2024/07/25/High-Level-Summary-Technical-Assistance-Report-Mauritania-Tax-Policy-Diagnostic-552543>

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ولاية ثانية للرئيس ولد الغزواني: السياق والرهنات  
عبد الرحمن مبيريك

Al Jazeera Centre for Studies, 22.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://studies.aljazeera.net/ar/article/5975>

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## > EU/Europa - Mittelmeerraum/MENA-Region/Afrika: Migration/Flucht

Deadly Atlantic shipwreck shows victims' desperation, says UN refugee agency

"... deadly shipwreck tragedy off the coast of Mauritania ..."

UN, 26.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://news.un.org/en/story/2024/07/1152536>

>>>

In Europe Lampedusa was a humanitarian incident. In Eritrea it was a national tragedy

Valentina Fusari

LSE Blog, 25.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/africaatlse/2024/07/25/in-europe-lampedusa-was-a-humanitarian-incident-in-eritrea-it-was-a-national-tragedy/>

### **Tracing the 'continuum of violence' between Nigeria and Libya - How the movement of people from Edo State fuels the Libyan conflict economy**

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Chatham House, 07.2024, 46 S.

<https://www.chathamhouse.org/sites/default/files/2024-07/2024-07-24-tracing-continuum-violence-between-nigeria-and-libya-de-haan-aghedo-eaton.pdf>

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## > EU/Europa - Mittelmeerraum/MENA-Region

Euro-Mediterranean cultural cooperation

Krisztina Binder

EPRS, 24.07.2024, 2 S.

[https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/ATAG/2024/762371/EPRS\\_ATA\(2024\)762371\\_EN.pdf](https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/ATAG/2024/762371/EPRS_ATA(2024)762371_EN.pdf)

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## > USA - MENA-Region

**Middle East Leaders Prefer Trump's Victory**

Gregory Aftandilian

ACW, 24.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://arabcenterdc.org/resource/middle-east-leaders-prefer-trumps-victory/>

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## > Regionalpolitik / regionale Sicherheit / Geopolitik (MENA-Region)

**What the Houthi-Israel Exchange Might Mean for Escalation in the Middle East**

Garrett Nada, Lucy Kurtzer-Ellenbogen, Robert Barron

USIP, 24.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.usip.org/publications/2024/07/what-houthi-israel-exchange-might-mean-escalation-middle-east>

**The geopolitical implications of Houthi attacks and Israeli retaliation**

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MEI, 24.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/geopolitical-implications-houthi-attacks-and-israeli-retaliation>

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## > Islam / Staat / Verfassung

**Special Issue on Islamic Constitutionalism**

Haider Ala Hamoudi

In: Arab Law Quarterly, Vol. 38, No. 4 (07.2024), S. 363-501.

Übersicht, Abstracts und Bestellung (z.T. auch open access):  
<https://brill.com/view/journals/alq/38/4/alq.38.issue-4.xml>

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## > Terrorismus / Jihadismus / -bekämpfung

### **Sanctions against terrorism: Council renews the EU Terrorist List and designates a new entity**

- inkl. Links zu Council Implementing Regulation und Council Decision  
 EU, 26.07.2024

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2024/07/26/sanctions-against-terrorism-council-renews-the-eu-terrorist-list-and-designates-a-new-entity/>

### **Imposing Sanctions on ISIS Affiliates in Africa**

US DoS, 23.07.2024

<https://www.state.gov/imposing-sanctions-on-isis-affiliates-in-africa/>

Weitere Informationen:

<https://home.treasury.gov/news/press-releases/jy2477>

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US Treasury Department designates Islamic State facilitators across Africa

Bill Roggio

LWJ, 24.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2024/07/us-treasury-department-designates-islamic-state-facilitators-across-africa.php>

Online Policy Forum: Countering the Islamic State's Gendered Violence and Minority Persecution

Pari Ibrahim, Devorah Margolin, Gina Vale

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Responding to the Islamic State Attack in Oman

Aaron Y. Zelin, Elizabeth Dent

"Although the mosque shooting was unprecedented in Oman, it fits with the terrorist group's long practice of massacring Shia Muslims in the Gulf and beyond. ..."

WINEP, 24.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/responding-islamic-state-attack-oman>

Ten years on, Yezidi cases expose a lack of corporate accountability in US genocide law

Charles Johnson

Atlantic Council, 24.07.2024, ca. 3 S. + Links

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/menasource/yezidi-genocide-accountability-act-corporations/>

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## > Wasser (MENA-Region)

### **Water Scarcity Is About to Upend Politics Across North Africa**

Francisco Serrano

WPR, 23.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

*Preview und Volltext für Abonnenten:*

<https://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/north-africa-water-scarcity/>

*Volltext für SWP auf Anfrage von mir!*

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## > Ernährungssicherheit (global)

Fight against global hunger set back 15 years, warns UN report

UN, 24.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://news.un.org/en/story/2024/07/1152451>

*Siehe:*

### **The State of Food Security and Nutrition in the World 2024**

*- inkl. Übersicht über regionale Entwicklung (S. 7ff.)*

FAO, 07.2024, 286 S.

*Übersicht und Download:*

<https://doi.org/10.4060/cd1254en>

Svenja Schulze zum UN-Bericht zur Lage der weltweiten Ernährungssicherheit

BMZ, 24.07.2024

<https://www.bmz.de/de/aktuelles/aktuelle-meldungen/schulze-zum-un-bericht-zu-weltweiter-ernaehrungssicherheit-218252>

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***Dieser WebMonitor wurde in Zusammenarbeit mit Pelican Mourad erstellt.***

--

**Jürgen Rogalski, M.A.**

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