

SWP-WebMonitor

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Jürgen Rogalski, 23.07.2024

Der SWP-WebMonitor Nahost/Nordafrika ist ein unentgeltliches, kompaktes Informationsprodukt mit ausgewählten Hinweisen auf aktuelle Stellungnahmen, Dokumente und Analysen zu allen (außen-) politisch relevanten Fragen und Entwicklungen der Region. Bei allen Titeln gibt es einen Link, meistens direkt zum Volltext. Grundlage der Erstellung ist ein überwiegend festgelegtes Set an Quellen: Webseiten, Blogs, Zeitschriften etc. Der Auswahl-Fokus liegt neben Dokumenten auf wissenschaftlichen bzw. wissenschaftlich basierten Beiträgen. Neben Titeln mit konkretem Länder- bzw. Regionalbezug werden auch solche berücksichtigt, deren Thematik relevant ist für die Region. Der WebMonitor wird i.d.R. ein- bis zweimal wöchentlich erstellt, nicht aber bei Abwesenheit des Bearbeiters.

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- > Terrorismus / Jihadismus / -bekämpfung
- > Energie (MENA-Region)

> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Stellungnahmen und Dokumente

Situation in the Middle East - In: Foreign Affairs Council, Main results

EU, 22.07.2024

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/meetings/fac/2024/07/22/>

Preventing Region-Wide Escalation Crucial, Top UN Officials Tell Security Council In Wake of Houthi Attack against Tel Aviv, Israeli Strike on Yemeni Port - Several Delegates Condemn Both Attacks Yet Disagree over Party Responsible for Latest Developments, Stress Urgency of Ceasefire in Gaza

UNSC, 22.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://press.un.org/en/2024/sc15773.doc.htm>

Video (01:18h):

<https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k11/k11ewa0axy>

Zum Hintergrund:

<https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/whatsinblue/2024/07/briefing-under-the-threats-to-international-peace-and-security-agenda-item-on-developments-related-to-the-houthi-drone-attack-on-israel.php>

Statement by PM Netanyahu

"... strike against the Houthi targets in Yemen. ..."

MFA Israel, 21.07.2024

<https://www.gov.il/en/pages/spoke-statement200724>

CEIRPP Chair's Statement at the Security Council Quarterly Debate on the Situation in the Middle East, including the Palestinian Question

UNISPAL, 19.07.2024, ca. 2 S. + Video

<https://www.un.org/unispal/document/ceirpp-chairs-statement-at-the-security-council-quarterly-debate-on-the-situation-in-the-middle-east-including-the-palestinian-question-19-july-2024/>

Gaza: Killing of Hind Rajab and her family – a war crime too many, warn human rights experts

UN-OHCHR, 19.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2024/07/gaza-killing-hind-rajab-and-her-family-war-crime-too-many-warn-experts>

Bericht (19.03.2024, 10 S.):

<https://spcommreports.ohchr.org/TMResultsBase/DownloadPublicCommunication-File?gId=28818>

Renewed wave of deadly Israeli strikes on Gaza must stop – UN Human Rights Office

UN-OHCHR, 19.07.2024

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-briefing-notes/2024/07/renewed-wave-deadly-israeli-strikes-gaza-must-stop-un-human-rights>

Observations Ajith Sunghay (ca. 2 S.):

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/statements/2024/07/observations-gaza-head-un-human-rights-office-occupied-palestinian-territory>

Secretary Blinken's Call with UN Senior Humanitarian and Reconstruction Coordinator for Gaza
Kaag

US DoS, 22.07.2024

<https://www.state.gov/secretary-blinkens-call-with-un-senior-humanitarian-and-reconstruction-coordinator-for-gaza-kaag-2/>

Readout of Meeting with Israeli and Palestinian Women Leaders

The White House, 21.07.2024

<https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2024/07/21/readout-of-meeting-with-israeli-and-palestinian-women-leaders/>

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Netanyahu Visit Highlights US Officials' Liability Risk - Policymakers Could Be Complicit in Gaza War Crimes

HRW, 23.07.2023, ca. 2 S. + Links

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/07/23/netanyahu-visit-highlights-us-officials-liability-risk>

Israel: Detainees Face Inhumane Treatment - Degrading Photos Circulated; Acts Amount to War Crimes

HRW, 23.07.2023, ca. 2 S. + Links

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/07/23/israel-detainees-face-inhumane-treatment>

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> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Berichte

Humanitarian Situation Update #194 | Gaza Strip

UN-OCHA, 22.07.2024, 3 S.

<https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-194-gaza-strip>

Frühere und aktuelle Updates:

<https://reliefweb.int/updates?advanced-search=%28C180%29%20%28S1503%29%20%28F10%29>

UNRWA Situation Report #122 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem

UNRWA, 19.07.2024, 5 S.

<https://www.unrwa.org/resources/reports/unrwa-situation-report-122-situation-gaza-strip-and-west-bank-including-east-jerusalem>

Aktuelle und frühere Berichte:

<https://www.unrwa.org/resources/reports>

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> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Perzeption / Reaktionen

Routes to Disruption—Supply Chain Sabotage and Israel’s War on Gaza

Elia El-Khazen, Charlotte Rose

In: MER 311 (Summer 2024), ca. 3 S.

<https://merip.org/2024/07/routes-to-disruption-supply-chain-sabotage-and-israels-war-on-gaza/>

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> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Perspektiven und Szenarien

Podcast: What Hope for a Gaza Ceasefire and What Happens Without One?

Mairav Zonszein, Michael Hanna, Rami Dajani

ICG, 22.07.2024, 00:42h

<https://www.crisisgroup.org/middle-east-north-africa/east-mediterranean-mena/israel-palestine/what-hope-gaza-ceasefire-and-what>

Podcast: The Gaza War and its Aftermath

David Makovsky

WINEP, 22.07.2024, 00:53h

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/decision-points-podcast-season-5-gaza-war-and-its-aftermath>

Can Hamas Be Left to Defeat Itself? Debating the Endgame in Gaza

Ophir Falk; Audrey Kurth Cronin
FA (online), 22.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

Preview und Volltext für SWP:

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/responses/gaza-can-hamas-be-left-defeat-itself>

A Simulation of Military Rule in Gaza: The Advantages and Disadvantages

Udi Dekel

"A simulation conducted by INSS revealed that the conquest of the Gaza Strip and the imposition of military rule would result in heavy costs for Israel, complicate the end of the war, exacerbate the war of attrition with Iran and its proxies, and harm the opportunity for normalization with Saudi Arabia and the formation of a regional security coalition ..."

INSS, 21.07.2024, 5 S.

<https://www.inss.org.il/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/No.-1880.pdf>

Reforming the Palestinian Authority: A Roadmap for Change

Neomi Neumann, Ghaith al-Omari

WINEP, 07.2024, 20 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/sites/default/files/pdf/PolicyNote150NeumannOmari.pdf>

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> Israel / Palästina

UN Commission of Inquiry welcomes International Court of Justice Advisory Opinion stating that Israeli occupation of Palestinian territory is now illegal under international law

UN-OHCHR, 22.07.2024

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2024/07/un-commission-inquiry-welcomes-international-court-justice-advisory-opinion>

Israel/Palestine: Statement by the High Representative on the Advisory Opinion of the International Court of Justice

EEAS, 20.07.2024

https://www.eeas.europa.eu/eeas/israelpalestine-statement-high-representative-advisory-opinion-international-court-justice_en

Secretary-General Transmitting to General Assembly International Court of Justice's Advisory Opinion on Israel's Policies, Practices in Occupied Palestinian Territory

UN, 19.07.2024

<https://press.un.org/en/2024/sgsm22312.doc.htm>

Legal Consequences arising from the Policies and Practices of Israel in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem - The Court gives its Advisory Opinion and responds to the questions posed by the General Assembly

ICJ, 19.07.2024, 5 S.

<https://www.icj-cij.org/sites/default/files/case-related/186/186-20240719-pre-01-00-en.pdf>

ADVISORY OPINION (83 S.):

<https://www.icj-cij.org/sites/default/files/case-related/186/186-20240719-adv-01-00-en.pdf>

Reading of the Advisory Opinion of the Court - Video (01:32h):

<https://www.icj-cij.org/multimedia/204149>

Israel/Palestine: Statement by the High Representative on the Knesset resolution opposing the establishment of a Palestinian state

EEAS, 19.07.2024

https://www.eeas.europa.eu/eeas/israelpalestine-statement-high-representative-knesset-resolution-opposing-establishment-palestinian_en

Siehe:

Knesset Plenum votes in favor of declaration stating that parliament opposes the establishment of a Palestinian state

- inkl. Text of Declaration

The Knesset, 18.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://main.knesset.gov.il/en/news/pressreleases/pages/press18724w.aspx>

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Settlement & Annexation Report

Inhalt u.a.:

- Historic ICJ Advisory Opinion Says Israel's Occupation is Illegal, Calls for Settlements to be Dismantled

- Israel Grants Itself Civilian Control of An Additional 3% of West Bank Land

- New Outpost Established East of Ramallah

FMEP, 19.07.2024, ca. 3 S. + Links

<https://fmep.org/resource/settlement-annexation-report-july-19-2024/>

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Brisantes Votum

Matthias Goldmann

"Der IGH erklärt die gesamte israelische Besatzung für rechtswidrig. Das Urteil dürfte auch Auswirkungen auf die deutsche Außenpolitik haben. ..."

IPG Journal, 23.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.ipg-journal.de/regionen/naher-osten/artikel/brisantes-votum-7670/>

ICJ Ruling Gives Palestinians Needed Hope and a Path Forward

Omar H. Rahman

MECGA, 20.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

https://mecouncil.org/blog_posts/icj-ruling-gives-palestinians-needed-hope-and-a-path-forward/

Injustice, Israel, and the "International Court of Justice"

Elliott Abrams

"The ICJ's "advisory opinion" on Israeli "settlements" in Jerusalem and the West Bank is an injustice that gives evidence of considerable bias against the Jewish State. ..."

CFR, 20.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.cfr.org/blog/injustice-israel-and-international-court-justice>

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Unsuccessful Effort of the Superpowers to Settle the Arab-Israeli Conflict in the Aftermath of the Six-Day War: The Gromyko-Goldberg Agreement

Arieh J. Kochavi

In: The Journal of the Middle East and Africa (online first), 07.2024, 26 S.

Abstract und Download für SWP:

<https://doi.org/10.1080/21520844.2024.2374658>

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> Palästina / Palästinenser

The European Commission and the Palestinian Authority agree on emergency financial support and the principles for a recovery and resilience programme

EU, 19.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_24_3823

Letter of Intent (3 S.):

https://neighbourhood-enlargement.ec.europa.eu/document/download/597ce07b-fb47-4bd2-b7ef-46c4401487de_en?filename=Letter%20of%20Intent%20-%20EU%20PA%20final.pdf

Factograph (2 S.):

https://neighbourhood-enlargement.ec.europa.eu/document/download/2bbf0ab7-2b55-4c7c-a70c-b3e473c2e2d1_en?filename=factograph_SN_Palestine_2024_19072024_V4.pdf

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Palestinian factions agree to end divisions after talks in China

"... Beijing Declaration was signed at the closing ceremony of a reconciliation dialogue ..."

Reuters, 23.07.2024

<https://www.reuters.com/world/hamas-fatah-meet-with-media-china-after-reconciliation-talks-2024-07-23/>

Palestinian rivals Hamas and Fatah sign unity deal aimed at Gaza governance

"The factions have agreed an 'interim national reconciliation government', says Beijing. ..."

Al Jazeera, 23.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/7/23/palestinian-rivals-hamas-and-fatah-sign-unity-deal-brokered-by-china>

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Reforming the Palestinian Authority: A Roadmap for Change

Neomi Neumann, Ghaith al-Omari

WINEP, 07.2024, 20 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/sites/default/files/pdf/PolicyNote150NeumannOmari.pdf>
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> Israel

Netanyahu's awkwardly timed visit to Washington

Nimrod Goren

MEI, 22.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/blog/monday-briefing-netanyahus-awkwardly-timed-visit-washington#goren>

To Stop Israeli Attacks on Yemen, Enforce Sanctions on the Iran-Houthi Link

Michael Knights

WINEP, 22.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/stop-israeli-attacks-yemen-enforce-sanctions-iran-houthi-link>

Israeli Air Force bombs sites in Yemen controlled by Iran-backed Houthis

Joe Truzman

LWJ, 20.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2024/07/israeli-air-force-bombs-sites-in-yemen-controlled-by-iran-backed-houthis.php>

Houthi drone attack exposes Israel's vulnerability

Ben Caspit

Al Monitor, 19.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

Preview und Volltext für Abonnenten:

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2024/07/houthi-drone-attack-exposes-israels-vulnerability>

Volltext für SWP auf Anfrage von mir!

Houthi drone is responsible for deadly attack on Tel Aviv

Joe Truzman

LWJ, 19.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2024/07/houthi-drone-is-responsible-for-deadly-attack-on-tel-aviv.php>

>>>

What Israeli Leaders Should Know About American Jews

Theodore Sasson

Chuck Freilich

INSS, 21.07.2024, 4 S.

<https://www.inss.org.il/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/No.-1882.pdf>

War in the North, the Defense Budget, and Strategy

Eran Ortal

"An Israeli offensive in Lebanon has to be militarily decisive. The removal of the Hezbollah threat is the only possible enabler of a reliable agreement. ..."

BESA, 21.07.2024, 10 S.

<https://besacenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/2286-Ortal-War-in-the-North.pdf>

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> Israel / Libanon: Aktuelle Konfrontation

Implementation of Security Council resolution 1701 (2006) during the period from 21 February to 20 June 2024 - Report of the Secretary-General

UNSC, 12.07.2024, 26 S.

<http://undocs.org/S/2024/548>

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Amid Yemen-Israel escalation, Hezbollah increases attacks on Israel

Seth Frantzman

LWJ, 21.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2024/07/amid-yemen-tensions-hezbollah-increases-attacks-on-israel.php>

Israel's Next War - The Mounting Pressure to Fight Hezbollah in Lebanon—and Why That Is So Dangerous

Amos Harel

FA (online), 23.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

Preview und Volltext für SWP:

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/israel/israels-next-war-hezbollah-lebanon>

War in the North, the Defense Budget, and Strategy

Eran Ortal

"An Israeli offensive in Lebanon has to be militarily decisive. The removal of the Hezbollah threat is the only possible enabler of a reliable agreement. ..."

BESA, 21.07.2024, 10 S.

<https://besacenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/2286-Ortal-War-in-the-North.pdf>

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> Libanon

Taxing for Social Protection

Sami Zoughaib, Sami Atallah

The Policy Initiative, 23.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.thepolicyinitiative.org/article/details/377/taxing-for-social-protection>

Off the Grid—Why Solar Won't Solve Lebanon's Electricity Crisis

Danielle Fheili, Joanne Nucho

In: MER 311 (Summer 2024), ca. 3 S.

<https://merip.org/2024/07/off-the-grid-why-solar-wont-solve-lebanons-electricity-crisis/>

Critical junctures, labour unions, and social dialogue in Tunisia and Lebanon: Implications for the social contract

Sari Madi

In: Mediterranean Politics (online first), 07.2024, 22 S.

Abstract und Download (open access):

<https://doi.org/10.1080/13629395.2024.2379739>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Syrien

Briefing Security Council, Special Envoy for Syria Urges All Actors 'Engage with UN to Move Forward Political Process in Line with Resolution 2254 (2015)'

UNSC, 22.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://press.un.org/en/2024/sc15772.doc.htm>

Video (01:50h):

<https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k1q/k1qjc5q4ad>

Briefing Geir Pedersen (Video, 00:14h):

<https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k1m/k1mavogvx2>

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Another Uprising Has Started in Syria - Years after the country's civil war supposedly ended, Assad's control is again coming apart

Charles Lister

FP, 18.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

Preview und Volltext für Abonnenten:

<https://foreignpolicy.com/2024/07/18/syria-uprising-assad-daraa-suwayda>

Volltext für SWP ggf. via Bibliothek!

For the Syrian Regime, 'Everything Must Go, the People and All They Own'

Nina Chastel

Orient XXI, 19.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://orientxxi.info/magazine/for-the-syrian-regime-everything-must-go-the-people-and-all-they-own,7506>

Captagon: Assad's Economic Lifeline and Diplomatic Card

Carmit Valensi

Tal Avraham

INSS, 21.07.2024, 4 S.

<https://www.inss.org.il/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/No.-1879-.pdf>

>>>

'Loyalism' as masculinist identity politics: navigating the use of symbolic discourse in the Syrian war

Rahaf Aldoughli

"The question of how Syria's Baathist regime has managed to maintain its domination or hegemony over much of the country's populace under conditions of extended violence is an ongoing one. Its influence is evident in the apparently uncoerced public demonstrations of support for Bashar al-Assad that have regularly occurred over the decade since the outbreak of the conflict in 2011. ... I focus on the ideological aspects of this loyalist support and present an analysis that emphasises masculinism as a central aspect of the regime's strategy to consolidate and maintain political power. ..."

In: Contemporary Levant (online first), 07.2024, 18 S.

Abstract und Download für SWP:

<https://doi.org/10.1080/20581831.2024.2374213>

Towards an exclusionary social contract: Narratives of a revanchist city in (post)war Syria

Yannick Sudermann & Tina Zintl

In: Mediterranean Politics (online first), 07.2024, 21 S.

Abstract und Download (open access):

<https://doi.org/10.1080/13629395.2024.2379740>

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> Irak

Die Beauftragte der Bundesregierung für Menschenrechtspolitik und humanitäre Hilfe Luise Amtsberg vor ihrer Reise nach Irak

AA, 21.07.2024

<https://www.auswaertiges-amt.de/de/newsroom/-/2667522>

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Toward an Inclusive, Equitable, and Sustainable National Pension System in Iraq
WBG/IMF/ILO, 07.2024, 73 S.

<https://hdl.handle.net/10986/41926>

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Iraq's competition to control local administrations goes national

Mike Fleet, Mohanad Adnan

MEI, 22.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/iraqs-competition-control-local-administrations-goes-national>

The Protest to Parliament Pipeline - Investigating the Link between Activism and Women's Political Participation in Iraq

Marsin Alshamary

Belfer Center, 07.2024, 32 S.

https://www.belfercenter.org/sites/default/files/files/publication/Paper_MEI_Protest%20to%20Parliament%20Pipeline_v2.pdf

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Shi'a, Tribalism and the Iraqi state: the ethno-religious dimension

Elisheva Machlis

"... delves into the intricate interplay between Shi'a Islam, tribalism, and the Iraqi regime during the 1990s, with a specific focus on the influential figure of Muḥammad Ṣādiq al-Ṣadr. ..."

In: British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies (online first), 07.2024, 21 S.

Abstract und Download (open access):

<https://doi.org/10.1080/13530194.2024.2373059>

The bidirectional relationship between social contracts and entrepreneurship: Syrian refugee entrepreneurs in Kurdistan Region of Iraq

Musallam Abedtalas

In: Mediterranean Politics (online first), 07.2024, 23 S.

Abstract und Download (open access):

<https://doi.org/10.1080/13629395.2024.2379735>

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> Golfstaaten / GKR

HE the GCCSG: The Continuation of Military Operations in the Region Contributes to the Exacerbation of the Humanitarian Situation and Threatens the Stability and Security in the Region
GCC, 21.07.2024

<https://www.gcc-sg.org/en-us/MediaCenter/NewsCooperation/News/Pages/news-24-07-21-01.aspx>

HE the GCCSG Welcomes the Opinion Issued by the International Court of Justice on the Illegality of the Continuing Israeli Occupation of the Palestinian Territories in the West Bank and Gaza for 57 years
GCC, 20.07.2024

<https://www.gcc-sg.org/en-us/MediaCenter/NewsCooperation/News/Pages/news-24-07-20-1.aspx>

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Laundering Carbon—The Gulf's 'New Scramble for Africa'

Adam Hanieh

In: MER 311 (Summer 2024), ca. 3 S.

<https://merip.org/2024/07/laundering-carbon-the-gulfs-new-scramble-for-africa/>

Extractive Agribusinesses—Guaranteeing Food Security in the Gulf

Christian Henderson

In: MER 311 (Summer 2024), ca. 3 S.

<https://merip.org/2024/07/extractive-agribusinesses-guaranteeing-food-security-in-the-gulf/>

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> Kuwait

مدى فعالية التنظيم الدستوري لحرية الصحافة و التعبير في الكويت؟

Abdulrahman Alhajri

LSE Blog, 22.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://tinyurl.com/4n5mnf9c>

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> Bahrain

Fossil Fueled Comfort—The History and Cost of Air Conditioning in Bahrain

Marwa Koheji

In: MER 311 (Summer 2024), ca. 3 S.

<https://merip.org/2024/07/fossil-fueled-comfort-the-history-and-cost-of-air-conditioning-in-bahrain/>

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> VAE

The UAE's Path to Food Self-Sufficiency

Naser Alsayed

AGSIW, 19.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://agsiw.org/the-uaes-path-to-food-self-sufficiency/>

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> Jemen

Yemen: Briefing and Consultations [23.07.2024]

What's In Blue/SCR, 22.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/whatsinblue/2024/07/yemen-briefing-and-consultations-38.php>

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> Jemen / Rotes Meer / Horn von Afrika

Preventing Region-Wide Escalation Crucial, Top UN Officials Tell Security Council In Wake of Houthi Attack against Tel Aviv, Israeli Strike on Yemeni Port - Several Delegates Condemn Both Attacks Yet Disagree over Party Responsible for Latest Developments, Stress Urgency of Ceasefire in Gaza

UNSC, 22.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://press.un.org/en/2024/sc15773.doc.htm>

Video (01:18h):

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