

# SWP-WebMonitor

## Nahost/Nordafrika

Nr. 45/2024

### SWP-Informationsservices

Jürgen Rogalski, 19.07.2024

*Der SWP-WebMonitor Nahost/Nordafrika ist ein unentgeltliches, kompaktes Informationsprodukt mit ausgewählten Hinweisen auf aktuelle Stellungnahmen, Dokumente und Analysen zu allen (außen-) politisch relevanten Fragen und Entwicklungen der Region. Bei allen Titeln gibt es einen Link, meistens direkt zum Volltext. Grundlage der Erstellung ist ein überwiegend festgelegtes Set an Quellen: Webseiten, Blogs, Zeitschriften etc. Der Auswahl-Fokus liegt neben Dokumenten auf wissenschaftlichen bzw. wissenschaftlich basierten Beiträgen. Neben Titeln mit konkretem Länder- bzw. Regionalbezug werden auch solche berücksichtigt, deren Thematik relevant ist für die Region. Der WebMonitor wird i.d.R. ein- bis zweimal wöchentlich erstellt, nicht aber bei Abwesenheit des Bearbeiters.*

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- > NATO - MENA-Region / Afrika
- > Islamismus / Islamisten
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- > Klimawandel / Sicherheit / Militär (allg./global)
- > Wirtschaft / Entwicklung (global)

## > Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Stellungnahmen und Dokumente

**'This Terrible War Must End', Secretary-General's Chef de Cabinet Urges Security Council, amid Growing Calls for Immediate Ceasefire to End Bloodshed in Gaza** - Delegates Warn Israel's Continuous Attacks in Strip, Settlement Expansion in West Bank, Regional Spillover Threatening Prospect for Two-State Solution

UNSC, 17.07.2024, ca. 5 S.

<https://press.un.org/en/2024/sc15767.doc.htm>

*António Guterres' remarks:*

<https://press.un.org/en/2024/sgsm22310.doc.htm>

*EU Statement:*

[https://www.eeas.europa.eu/delegations/un-new-york/eu-statement-%E2%80%93-un-security-council-situation-middle-east-including-palestinian-question-1\\_en](https://www.eeas.europa.eu/delegations/un-new-york/eu-statement-%E2%80%93-un-security-council-situation-middle-east-including-palestinian-question-1_en)

*Videos (06:20h):*

<https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k1k/k1kzqeu6u8>

<https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k12/k12kd8zm32>

*Zum Hintergrund:*

<https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/whatsinblue/2024/07/the-middle-east-including-the-palestinian-question-ministerial-level-open-debate.php>

No end in sight to the 'war on women' in Gaza

UN, 18.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://news.un.org/en/story/2024/07/1152246>

'Listening to the agony' in Gaza: Humanitarians struggle to meet needs of displaced - WHO

UN, 17.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://news.un.org/en/story/2024/07/1152201>

### **Promoting Accountability for Gross Violations of Human Rights and Actions Undermining Peace, Security, and Stability in the West Bank - Press Statement**

"... designating Elor Azaria, a former Israeli Defense Forces (IDF) sergeant, pursuant to Section 7031(c) for his involvement in a gross violation of human rights, namely an extrajudicial killing in the West Bank ..."

US DoS, 17.07.2024

<https://www.state.gov/promoting-accountability-for-gross-violations-of-human-rights-and-actions-undermining-peace-security-and-stability-in-the-west-bank/>

### **Update to the July 11, 2024, West Bank Sanctions Action**

US DoS, 16.07.2024

<https://www.state.gov/update-to-the-july-11-2024-west-bank-sanctions-action/>

### **Außenministerin Baerbock zur Lage in Gaza**

AA, 19.07.2024

<https://www.auswaertiges-amt.de/de/newsroom/-/2667422>

>>>

### **Knesset Plenum votes in favor of declaration stating that parliament opposes the establishment of a Palestinian state**

- inkl. Text of Declaration

The Knesset, 18.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://main.knesset.gov.il/en/news/pressreleases/pages/press18724w.aspx>

### **[Aktuelle Liste der bis dato 149 Staaten, die den Staat Palästina international anerkannt haben - Stand: Juni 2024; arab.]**

الدول التي اعترفت بدولة فلسطين

PNA, 07.2024

<https://tinyurl.com/49ryjda8>

### **World Court Reviews 57-Year Israeli Occupation - Judges Set to Deliver Advisory Opinion on Occupied Palestinian Territory**

HRW, 19.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/07/19/world-court-reviews-57-year-israeli-occupation>

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## **> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Berichte**

### **Humanitarian Situation Update #192 | West Bank**

UN-OCHA, 17.07.2024, 3 S.

<https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-192-west-bank-enarhe>

*Frühere und aktuelle Updates:*

<https://reliefweb.int/updates?advanced-search=%28C180%29%20%28S1503%29%20%28F10%29>

### **UNRWA Situation Report #121 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem**

UNRWA, 16.07.2024, 5 S.

[https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/unrwa\\_gaza\\_sitrep\\_121\\_16july\\_2024\\_eng.pdf](https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/unrwa_gaza_sitrep_121_16july_2024_eng.pdf)

*Aktuelle und frühere Berichte:*

<https://www.unrwa.org/resources/reports>

### **Spotlight on the Israel-Palestinian Conflict (July 9 – 16, 2024)**

ITIC, 17.07.2024, 23 S.

[https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/07/E\\_156\\_24.pdf](https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/07/E_156_24.pdf)

IOM Regional Response to the Crisis in OPT Sit Rep #29 (Covering period: 27 June 10 July 2024)

IOM, 16.07.2024, 2 S.

<https://www.un.org/unispal/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/IOM-Response-to-the-Crisis-in-OPT-27-Jun-10-Jul-29.pdf>

### **“I Can’t Erase All the Blood from My Mind” - Palestinian Armed Groups’ October 7 Assault on Israel**

*- inkl. Annex: English Translation of Hamas’s Response Letter, April 14, 2024 (8 S.)*

HRW, 17.07.2024, 252 S.

#### **Übersicht und Downloads:**

<https://www.hrw.org/report/2024/07/17/i-cant-erase-all-blood-my-mind/palestinian-armed-groups-october-7-assault-israel>

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### **Questions and Answers: The Hamas-Led Armed Groups' October 7, 2023 Assault on Israel**

HRW, 17.07.2024, ca. 5 S.

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/07/17/questions-and-answers-hamas-led-armed-groups-october-7-2023-assault-israel>

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## **> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Analysen und Kommentare**

### **Podcast: After the Assassination Attempt of Mohammed Deif - Implications for Israel and Gaza**

Yohanan Tzoreff, Adi Kantor

INSS, 17.07.2024, 00:27h  
<https://www.inss.org.il/podcast/>

**Podcast: The West Bank in the Crosshairs**

Mariam Barghouti, Yousef Munayyer

"... discuss the dangerous situation in the West Bank, as well as how Palestinians are experiencing an unprecedented rise in Israeli military and settler violence."

ACW, 16.07.2024, 00:29h  
<https://arabcenterdc.org/resource/the-west-bank-in-the-crosshairs/>

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**> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: UNRWA**

Gaza: US, UK Outliers in Holding Back UNRWA Funding - UN Aid Workers Vital to Address Humanitarian Catastrophe

HRW, 18.07.2024, ca. 2 S.  
<https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/07/18/gaza-us-uk-outliers-holding-back-unrwa-funding>

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**> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Internationales Recht / ICJ / ICC**

The Lancet and Genocide By "Slow Death" in Gaza

John Quigley

ACW, 12.07.2024, ca. 2 S.  
<https://arabcenterdc.org/resource/the-lancet-and-genocide-by-slow-death-in-gaza/>

Israel and the ICJ: Comparing International Court Cases During the Gaza War

Alexander Loengarov

WINEP, 18.07.2024, ca. 2 S.  
<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/israel-and-icj-comparing-international-court-cases-during-gaza-war>

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**> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Regionale/internationale Akteure**

**In-person event: ECFR Discussion with HR/VP Josep Borrell - How can the EU support a sustained ceasefire in Gaza and a renewed Israeli-Palestinian political track?**

Josep Borrell Fontelles, Avraham Burg, Aida Touma-Sliman, Daniel Levy, Jamal Nusseibeh, Hugh Lovatt

ECFR, 23.07.2024; Brussels, 13:45 – 15:30h

*Übersicht und Registrierung:*

<https://ecfr.eu/event/ecfr-discussion-with-hr-vp-josep-borrell-how-can-the-eu-support-a-sustained-ceasefire-in-gaza-and-a-renewed-israeli-palestinian-political-track/>

### **If Biden Drops Out, Where Do Democrats Go on Israel-Gaza War?**

Ethan Mayer-Rich

ACW, 17.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://arabcenterdc.org/resource/if-biden-drops-out-where-do-democrats-go-on-israel-gaza-war/>

### **The Case for Palestine: Why Japan and South Korea Should Recognize Palestinian Statehood**

Adel Abdel Ghafar

MECGA, 17.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://mecouncil.org/publication/the-case-for-palestine-why-japan-and-south-korea-should-recognize-palestinian-statehood/>

### **Europa und der Nahe Osten: „Der Kontext ist entscheidend“ - Interview**

Lorenzo Kamel

Qantara.de, 19.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://qantara.de/artikel/europa-und-der-nahe-osten-%E2%80%9Eder-kontext-ist-entscheidend%E2%80%9C>

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## **> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Perspektiven und Szenarien**

Explosive Remnants of War in Gaza: A Long-Term Threat to Palestinian Life

Yara M. Asi

ACW, 17.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://arabcenterdc.org/resource/explosive-remnants-of-war-in-gaza-a-long-term-threat-to-palestinian-life/>

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## **> Israel / Palästina**

World Court Reviews 57-Year Israeli Occupation - Judges Set to Deliver Advisory Opinion on Occupied Palestinian Territory

HRW, 19.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/07/19/world-court-reviews-57-year-israeli-occupation>

>>>

## **The Palestinian Authority Is Collapsing - Helping It Recover Is the Only Way to Save the Two-State Solution**

Shira Efron, Michael J. Koplow  
FA (online), 17.07.2024, ca. 5 S.  
*Preview und Volltext für SWP:*

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/palestinian-territories/palestinian-authority-collapsing>

>>>

Britain and the League of Nations: Was There Ever a Mandate for Palestine?

John Quigley

"... Britain did not have the legal grounding to alter its status as belligerent occupant, and that the League of Nations never took a position on Jewish territorial rights or on the legality of Britain's governance of Palestine. ..."

In: Journal of Palestine Studies (online first), 07.2024, 15 S.

*Abstract und Download (open access):*

<https://doi.org/10.1080/0377919X.2024.2366771>

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## **> Palästina / Palästinenser**

**[Aktuelle Liste der bis dato 149 Staaten, die den Staat Palästina international anerkannt haben - Stand: Juni 2024; arab.]**

الدول التي اعترفت بدولة فلسطين

PNA, 07.2024

<https://tinyurl.com/49ryjda8>

**Knesset Plenum votes in favor of declaration stating that parliament opposes the establishment of a Palestinian state**

- inkl. Text of Declaration

The Knesset, 18.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://main.knesset.gov.il/en/news/pressreleases/pages/press18724w.aspx>

The Palestinians: Overview, Aid, and U.S. Policy Issues

CRS, 18.07.2024, 2 S.

<https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/IF/IF10644>

>>>

استعادة السياسة في منظمة التحرير الفلسطينية

باسم رزق الله

Ultrapal, 14.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://tinyurl.com/yc2p6btk>

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### **The Palestinian Authority Is Collapsing - Helping It Recover Is the Only Way to Save the Two-State Solution**

Shira Efron, Michael J. Koplow  
FA (online), 17.07.2024, ca. 5 S.  
*Preview und Volltext für SWP:*

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/palestinian-territories/palestinian-authority-collapsing>

### **Anerkennung des palästinensischen Staates: Verringertes Machtgefälle**

Yossi Mekelberg

"Die bloße Anerkennung Palästinas als Staat wird nicht das Allheilmittel sein, aber ein Wendepunkt auf dem Weg zu einer gerechten und tragfähigen Lösung für einen der langwierigsten und volatilsten Konflikte der modernen Geschichte. ..."

Qantara.de, 16.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://qantara.de/artikel/anererkennung-des-pal%C3%A4stinensischen-staates-verringertes-machtgef%C3%A4lle>

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School performance and child paid work: evidence from West Bank schools

Sameh Hallaq & Ayman Khalifah

In: Middle East Development Journal, Volume 16, Issue 1 (06.2024), S. 27-54.

*Abstract und Download für SWP:*

<https://doi.org/10.1080/17938120.2023.2275485>

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## **> Israel**

Houthis claim responsibility for deadly drone attack in Israel

Rina Bassist

Al Monitor, 19.07.2024, 1 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2024/07/houthis-claim-responsibility-deadly-drone-attack-israel>

>>>

### **Five Things to Watch During Bibi's Week in Washington**

Michael J. Koplow

IPF, 18.07.2024, 5 S.



[http://israelpolicyforum.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/PRINT-Koplow-Column-7\\_18\\_24-1.pdf](http://israelpolicyforum.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/PRINT-Koplow-Column-7_18_24-1.pdf)

Netanyahu's High-Stakes Visit to Washington

Steven A. Cook

CFR, 18.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.cfr.org/expert-brief/netanyahus-high-stakes-visit-washington>

Half a Century Later: Cyprus's Unification Remains Distant

Evangelia Akritidou, Gallia Lindenstrauss

"... Israel's relations with Cyprus (and Greece) have thrived since 2010, fostering cooperation in areas such as energy, security, and emergency preparedness. ..." (S. 1)

INSS, 18.07.2024, 4 S.

<https://www.inss.org.il/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/No.-1881.pdf>

>>>

**The Conscription of Ultra-Orthodox: Security Needs and Short- and Long-Term Solutions**

"It is necessary and possible to draft tens of thousands of Ultra-Orthodox already this year! ..."

INSS, 07.2024, 11 S.

<https://www.inss.org.il/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/The-Conscription-of-Ultra-Orthodox.pdf>

>>>

The State of the Israeli Economy: Challenges and Opportunities - Hybrid Event

Michael R. Strain, Noach Hacker

AEI, 23.07.2024, 9:00 AM to 10:00 AM ET

*Übersicht, Registrierung und Webcast live:*

<https://www.aei.org/events/the-state-of-the-israeli-economy-challenges-and-opportunities/>

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## > Israel / Iran: Aktuelle Konfrontation

**Israel against Iran: regional conflict scenarios in 2024**

Erwin van Veen

Clingendael, 07.2024, 12 S.

[https://www.clingendael.org/sites/default/files/2024-07/Clingendael\\_policy\\_brief\\_Israel\\_against\\_Iran.pdf](https://www.clingendael.org/sites/default/files/2024-07/Clingendael_policy_brief_Israel_against_Iran.pdf)

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## > Israel / Libanon: Aktuelle Konfrontation

### **Lebanon: Flash Update #22 - Escalation of hostilities in south Lebanon, as of 14 July 2024**

UN-OCHA, 16.07.2024, 15 S.

<https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/lebanon-flash-update-22-escalation-hostilities-south-lebanon-14-july-2024>

*Frühere und aktuelle Updates:*

<https://reliefweb.int/updates?advanced-search=%28C137%29%20%28S1503%29%20%28F10%29>

### **Spotlight on Terrorism: Hezbollah, Lebanon and Syria (July 8 - 15, 2024)**

ITIC, 16.07.2024, 17 S.

[https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/07/E\\_154\\_24.pdf](https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/07/E_154_24.pdf)

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## > Libanon

Arab League's Renewal Of Relations With Hizbullah Sparks Criticism In Lebanon And Arab World: Hizbullah Is Still Is A Terror Organization; It Does Not Deserve Free Gifts; The Arab League Is Motivated By Outside Interests

N. Mozes

MEMRI, 17.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.memri.org/reports/arab-leagues-renewal-relations-hizbullah-sparks-criticism-lebanon-and-arab-world-hizbullah>

>>>

Localising aid: Urban displacement, contested public authority and legitimacy in Jordan and Lebanon

Dolf J. H. te Lintelo, Tim Liptrot

In: Global Policy, Vol. 15, No. S4 (07.2024), S. 36-47.

*Abstract und Download (open access):*

<https://doi.org/10.1111/1758-5899.13266>

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## > Syrien

Syria: Mass Unlawful Asset Freezes - Hundreds of Zakia Residents Affected Since Early 2024

HRW, 18.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/07/18/syria-mass-unlawful-asset-freezes>

>>>

### **The illusion of legitimacy: unveiling Syria's sham elections**

Haid Haid

"Parliamentary elections are a travesty, and Syrians know it. But the vote plays an important legitimizing role for the Assad regime. ..."

Chatham House, 16.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.chathamhouse.org/2024/07/illusion-legitimacy-unveiling-syrias-sham-elections>

### **Killing of Druze militia leader raises tensions over anti-Assad protests in south Syria**

Khaled Yacoub Oweis

The National, 18.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.thenationalnews.com/news/mena/2024/07/18/killing-of-druze-militia-leader-raises-tensions-over-anti-assad-protests-in-south-syria/>

>>>

### **Iran's Evolving Strategy in Eastern Syria**

Omar Abu Layla

Fikra Forum, 18.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/irans-evolving-strategy-eastern-syria>

طريق غير مفروش بالورود: مستقبل مسار التطبيع بين تركيا وسورية

EPC, 18.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://epc.ae/ar/details/scenario/mustaqbal-masar-altatbie-bayn-turkia-wasuria>

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## **> Syrien / Irak**

CENTCOM says ISIS is reconstituting in Syria and Iraq, but the reality is even worse

Charles Lister

MEI, 17.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/centcom-says-isis-reconstituting-syria-and-iraq-reality-even-worse>

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## **> Irak**

Akram Kaabi Shown Pretending to Assemble a Drone Fired at Israel

Michael Knights

WINEP, 17.07.2024, 1 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/akram-kaabi-shown-pretending-assembly-drone-fired-israel>

Atabat Leader from al-Muthanna Takes on Iran-Backed Militia Interests

Ameer al-Kaabi, Michael Knights

WINEP, 17.07.2024, 1 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/atabat-leader-al-muthanna-takes-iran-backed-militia-interests>

What's behind the Middle East's doomsday fever?

Sarah Zaami

"A group of Iraqi youth secretly gathers in a secluded house in Wasit governorate to carry out an unusual, yet lethal, raffle game. The person whose name is drawn from the pile will need to commit suicide by hanging themselves as a sacrifice, conforming to the group's sacraments. ..."

Atlantic Council, 16.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/menasource/middle-east-doomsday-messiah-complex/>

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## > Jordanien

Localising aid: Urban displacement, contested public authority and legitimacy in Jordan and Lebanon

Dolf J. H. te Lintelo, Tim Liptrot

In: Global Policy, Vol. 15, No. S4 (07.2024), S. 36-47.

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## > Kuwait

The Right to Access Information and Digital Transformation in Kuwait

Abdulrahman Alhajr

LSE Blog, 18.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/mec/2024/07/18/the-right-to-access-information-and-digital-transformation-in-kuwait/>

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## > Bahrain

### **So Small, So Pivotal: Bahrain's Distinctive Path in Gulf Transformations - Bahrain is actively pursuing its post-oil diversification strategy**

*Inhalt:*

- Bahrain's Economic Vision Towards 2050 / Omar Al-Ubaydli
- Bahrain's Infrastructure at Risk of Regional Overcapacity and Global Competition / John Calabrese
- The Sources of Bahrain's Confident Regional Policy / William Roebuck
- Bahrain's Armed Forces: Still Exclusive, Growingly Professional / Eleonora Ardemagni
- Cracking Down on Opponents: How Sectarianism Serves Status Quo in Bahrain / Courtney Freer

ISPI, 08.07.2024, ca. 5 S.

<https://www.ispionline.it/en/publication/so-small-so-pivotal-bahrains-distinctive-path-in-gulf-transformations-179417>

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## > VAE

United Arab Emirates: 3rd High-level Political Dialogue with the EU held in Brussels  
EEAS, 16.07.2024

[https://www.eeas.europa.eu/eeas/united-arab-emirates-3rd-high-level-political-dialogue-eu-held-brussels\\_en](https://www.eeas.europa.eu/eeas/united-arab-emirates-3rd-high-level-political-dialogue-eu-held-brussels_en)

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Webinar: UAE-Africa nexus: Navigating a new multipolar landscape  
Mohammed Baharoon, Cobus van Staden, Maddalena Procopio, Camille Lons  
ECFR, 23.07.2024, 11:00 – 12:00h

*Übersicht und Registrierung:*

<https://ecfr.eu/event/uae-africa-nexus-navigating-a-new-multipolar-landscape/>

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## > Saudi-Arabien

The United States and the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Sign Framework Agreement for Space Cooperation

US DoS, 16.07.2024

<https://www.state.gov/the-united-states-and-the-kingdom-of-saudi-arabia-sign-framework-agreement-for-space-cooperation/>

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## > Jemen

Yemen: UAE-Backed Group Seizes Women's Shelter - Southern Transitional Council Attack on Women's Rights, Civil Society

HRW, 18.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/07/18/yemen-uae-backed-group-seizes-womens-shelter>

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### **Unification of Monetary Policy and the Banking Sector in Yemen**

Mutahar Abdulaziz Al-Abbasi

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### **Houthis claim responsibility for deadly drone attack in Israel**

Rina Bassist

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The Islamic State claims responsibility for Omani Shia mosque attack

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Omar Abu Layla

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Patrick Clawson, Holly Dages, Saeid Golkar  
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### **EU-North Africa: Migration First? - Dossier**

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### **How Tunisia's upcoming presidential elections will erode its democracy**

Alissa Pavia

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### **Morocco Economic Monitor, Summer 2024: Unlocking the Potential of the Private Sector to Spur Growth and Job Creation**

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### **EU-North Africa: Migration First? - Dossier**

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Jessica Bither & Hannes Einsporn

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### **A Blueprint for a Progressive U.S. Foreign Policy in the Middle East**

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### **Podcast: NATO Summit 2024 – Did it help Order the Disorder?**

Isabelle Werenfels, Jane Kinninmont, Élie Tenenbaum

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Cathrin Schaer

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Courtney Freer & Naeman Mahmood

"... we interrogate the extent to which a so-called Islamist advantage existed prior to the Arab Spring by examining country cases often neglected in the literature on Sunni Islamism. ..."

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### **Assessing Hamas's October 7 Attack, Al-Qaeda Essay By Sayf Al-'Adl: Killing Civilians More Beneficial Than Taking Them As Prisoners**

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Charles Lister

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Andrew Byers

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*Dieser WebMonitor wurde in Zusammenarbeit mit Pelican Mourad erstellt.*

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