

# SWP-WebMonitor

## Nahost/Nordafrika

Nr. 43/2024

### SWP-Informationsservices

Jürgen Rogalski, 12.07.2024

*Der SWP-WebMonitor Nahost/Nordafrika ist ein unentgeltliches, kompaktes Informationsprodukt mit ausgewählten Hinweisen auf aktuelle Stellungnahmen, Dokumente und Analysen zu allen (außen-) politisch relevanten Fragen und Entwicklungen der Region. Bei allen Titeln gibt es einen Link, meistens direkt zum Volltext. Grundlage der Erstellung ist ein überwiegend festgelegtes Set an Quellen: Webseiten, Blogs, Zeitschriften etc. Der Auswahl-Fokus liegt neben Dokumenten auf wissenschaftlichen bzw. wissenschaftlich basierten Beiträgen. Neben Titeln mit konkretem Länder- bzw. Regionalbezug werden auch solche berücksichtigt, deren Thematik relevant ist für die Region. Der WebMonitor wird i.d.R. ein- bis zweimal wöchentlich erstellt, nicht aber bei Abwesenheit des Bearbeiters.*

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- > Geldpolitik / Zentralbanken / Wirtschaft (MENA-Region)
- > Reichtum / Künstliche Intelligenz (global/regional/länderbezogen)

## > Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Stellungnahmen und Dokumente

### **G7 Foreign Ministers' Statement on the Situation in the West Bank**

"... condemning the announcement by Finance Minister of Israel Smotrich that five outposts are to be legalized in the West Bank. We also reject the decision by the Government of Israel to declare over 1,270 hectares of land in the West Bank as 'state lands' – the largest such declaration of state land since the Oslo Accords – and the decision to expand existing settlements in the occupied West Bank by 5,295 new housing units and to establish three new settlements. ..."

US DoS, 11.07.2024

<https://www.state.gov/g7-foreign-ministers-statement-on-the-situation-in-the-west-bank/>

### **Sanctions on Individuals and Entities Contributing to Violence and Instability in the West Bank**

US DoS, 11.07.2024

<https://www.state.gov/sanctions-on-individuals-and-entities-contributing-to-violence-and-instability-in-the-west-bank/>

*Fact Sheet (ca. 2 S.):*

<https://www.state.gov/designation-of-individuals-and-entities-contributing-to-violence-and-instability-in-the-west-bank/>

### **Inquiry of the Battle at Kibbutz Be'eri**

IDF, 11.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://idfanc.activetrail.biz/ANC1107202410293855546>

### **UN experts declare famine has spread throughout Gaza strip**

UN-OHCHR, 09.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2024/07/un-experts-declare-famine-has-spread-throughout-gaza-strip>

Interparlamentarische Union zur humanitären Lage in Gaza [Ende März 2024]  
hib, 11.07.2024

<https://www.bundestag.de/presse/hib/kurzmeldungen-1012896>

*Unterrichtung der BR vom 18.06.2024 (28 S.):*

<https://dserver.bundestag.de/btd/20/118/2011865.pdf>

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#### **NGO Action News**

UNISPAL, 11.07.2024, 3 S. + Links

<https://www.un.org/unispal/document/ngo-an-11jul24/>

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## > Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Berichte

### **Humanitarian Situation Update #189 | West Bank**

UN-OCHA, 10.07.2024, 3 S.

<https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-189-west-bank-enarhe>

*Frühere und aktuelle Updates:*

<https://reliefweb.int/updates?advanced-search=%28C180%29%20%28S1503%29%20%28F10%29>

### **UNRWA Situation Report #119 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem**

UNRWA, 09.07.2024, 5 S.

[https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/unrwa\\_gaza\\_sitrep\\_119\\_9july\\_2024\\_eng.pdf](https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/unrwa_gaza_sitrep_119_9july_2024_eng.pdf)

*Aktuelle und frühere Berichte:*

<https://www.unrwa.org/resources/reports>

### **IDF orders to evacuate Gaza City**

UN-OHCHR, 09.07.2024

<https://www.un.org/unispal/document/gaza-city-ohchr-press-release-09jul24/>

### **Spotlight on the Israel-Palestinian Conflict (July 2 – 9, 2024)**

ITIC, 10.07.2024, 22 S.

[https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/07/E\\_152\\_24.pdf](https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/07/E_152_24.pdf)

*Frühere und aktuelle Updates:*

<https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/en/c/periodical-studies/>

## **Most Israelis Support Deal to Release All Hostages and End the War in Gaza; Israelis Divided on How to Handle the Northern Front - Israeli Voice Index June 2024**

Tamar Hermann, Lior Yohanani, Yaron Kaplan

IDI, 10.07.2024, ca. 10 S.

<https://en.idi.org.il/articles/55018>

*Data (5 S.):*

[https://en.idi.org.il/media/24589/israeli\\_voice\\_index\\_data\\_2406\\_eng.pdf](https://en.idi.org.il/media/24589/israeli_voice_index_data_2406_eng.pdf)

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### **> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Analysen und Kommentare**

Egypt, Qatar, US, Israel officials convene in Doha for Gaza cease-fire talks

Beatrice Farhat

Al Monitor, 10.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2024/07/egypt-qatar-us-israel-officials-convene-doha-gaza-cease-fire-talks>

IDF releases its first probe into October 7 failures as the Shejaiya raid ends

Seth Frantzman

LWJ, 11.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2024/07/idf-releases-its-first-probe-into-october-7-failures-as-the-shejaiya-raid-ends.php>

*Siehe:*

Inquiry of the Battle at Kibbutz Be'eri

IDF, 11.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://idfanc.activetrail.biz/ANC1107202410293855546>

#### **Who's in Charge of the IDF?**

Benjamin V. Allison

"... the Israel Defense Forces' (IDF) campaign against Hamas and other militant groups in Gaza has exposed serious command and control problems. ..."

FP, 03.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

*Preview und Volltext für Abonnenten:*

<https://foreignpolicy.com/2024/07/03/idf-command-control-gaza-hamas/>

*Volltext für SWP auf Anfrage von mir!*

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### **> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Internationales Recht / ICJ / ICC**

Why 7 October must not become Palestinian Independence Day

Russell A. Shalev

Fathom Journal, 05.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://fathomjournal.org/why-7-october-must-not-become-palestinian-independence-day/>

### **Holding Hamas Accountable at the ICJ Through Palestine**

David J. Scheffer

Lawfare, 26.06.2024, ca. 3 S. + Links

<https://www.lawfaremedia.org/article/holding-hamas-accountable-at-the-icj-through-palestine>

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## **> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Regionale/internationale Akteure**

### **Webinar: Voices of conscience: Former Government Officials Discuss Failures of US Policy in Gaza War**

Annelle Sheline, Tariq Habash, Mohammed Abu Hashem, Lily Greenberg, Harrison Mann,

Maryam Hassanein, Alex Smith, Josh Paul, Sarah Leah Whitson

DAWN, 17.07.2024, 06:00 PM

Übersicht und Registrierung:

[https://us02web.zoom.us/webinar/register/WN\\_Z-qI5Nb0QD6veYwETg-drw#/registration](https://us02web.zoom.us/webinar/register/WN_Z-qI5Nb0QD6veYwETg-drw#/registration)

### **The Importance of Diplomacy: How Qatari Mediation is Impacting Gaza**

Khalid Al-Jaber, Patrick Theros

MECGA, 13.06.2024, ca. 2 S.

[https://mecouncil.org/blog\\_posts/the-importance-of-diplomacy-how-qatari-mediation-is-impacting-gaza/](https://mecouncil.org/blog_posts/the-importance-of-diplomacy-how-qatari-mediation-is-impacting-gaza/)

### **Why the African Union should weigh in on the Gaza crisis**

Hubert Kinkoh

"Unlike its ambiguous response to the Russia-Ukraine war, the AU's position on the destruction of Gaza has been clear. ..."

ISSAfrica, 10.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://issafrika.org/iss-today/why-the-african-union-should-weigh-in-on-the-gaza-crisis>

### **How the Gaza War has changed the security environment in the Middle East**

Marwan Kabalan

In: Orient III/2024, ca. 10 S.

*Abstract und Bestellung:*

<https://orient-online.com/orient-iii-2024-challenges-to-trade-in-the-middle-east/>

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## > Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Perzeption / Reaktionen

### **Jewish People's Experiences and Perceptions of Antisemitism**

"... The survey took place before the Hamas attacks in October 2023 and the war in Gaza; however, it includes evidence from a consultation with national and European Jewish umbrella organisations since. It covers 13 EU Member States that together account for around 96 % of the EU's Jewish population. ..."

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights, 07.2024, 109 S.

*Übersicht und Downloads:*

<https://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2024/experiences-and-perceptions-antisemitism-third-survey>

*Press Release:*

<https://fra.europa.eu/en/news/2024/jews-europe-still-face-high-levels-antisemitism>

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## > Israel / Palästina

### **The Status of De Jure West Bank Annexation**

IPF, 07.2024, 13 S.

<https://israelpolicyforum.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/Status-of-De-Jure-West-Bank-Annexation-In-depth-brief.pdf>

@WAO

### **Special Issue: Zionist Settler-Colonialism in Palestine: Theoretical, Empirical, and Comparative Perspectives**

*Inhalt u.a.:*

- Notes on the 'Exceptionalism' of the Israeli Settler-Colonial Project / Tariq Dana
- Palestine Studies, Knowledge Production, and the Struggle for Decolonisation / Ilan Pappé, Tariq Dana & Nadia Naser-Najjab
- Zionism, Settler Colonialism, and Nationalism: On Motivations and Violence / Muhannad Ayyash
- Spaces of Colonial Oppressions: Palestinians' Bodily Experiences of Checkpoints / Rami Salameh
- Practicing wujud: A Constellation of sumud in the Fragmented Palestinian Present / Tamara Taher
- Fuel Smuggling in the West Bank (2018–2021): Palestinian Economic Agency under the Israeli System of Spatial Control / Walid Habbas

Middle East Critique, Volume 33, Issue 2 (06.2024), S. 165-297.

*Übersicht, Abstracts und Downloads für SWP (z.T. open access):*

<https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/ccri20/33/2>

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## > Palästina / Palästinenser

Hammas Downplays Political Bureau Head's Meeting with the Taliban and Iran

Jacob Zenn

TM, 09.07.2024, 1 S.

<https://jamestown.org/program/brief-hamas-downplays-political-bureau-heads-meeting-with-the-taliban-and-iran/>

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## > Israel

**Israel: Major Issues and U.S. Relations**

CRS, 09.07.2024, 31 S.

<https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/R/R44245>

>>>

**Implications of regional trade route disruptions for Israel**

Paul Rivlin

In: Orient III/2024, ca. 10 S.

*Abstract und Bestellung:*

<https://orient-online.com/orient-iii-2024-challenges-to-trade-in-the-middle-east/>

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## > Israel - arabische Länder

**The Dangerous Push for Israeli-Saudi Normalization - Without a Real Path to a Palestinian State, a Deal Will Destabilize the Middle East**

Maria Fantappie, Vali Nasr

FA (online), 11.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

*Preview und Volltext für SWP:*

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/israel/dangerous-push-israeli-saudi-normalization>

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## > Israel / Iran: Aktuelle Konfrontation

**Iran in the Continent of Africa**

Danny Citrinowicz

"In recent months, while attention is focused on Iran's proxies in the Middle East, Tehran is expanding its activities in Africa—increasing the threat to Israeli interests on the continent ..."

INSS, 11.07.2024, 4 S.

<https://www.inss.org.il/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/No.-1878.pdf>

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## > Israel / Libanon: Aktuelle Konfrontation

### **Analysis: A greatly expanded arsenal means this is not the Hezbollah of 2006**

Lydia LaFavor, Bradley Bowman & Cameron McMillan

LWJ, 09.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2024/07/analysis-a-greatly-expanded-arsenal-means-this-is-not-the-hezbollah-of-2006.php>

### **Hezbollah's Policy for the Use of Force against Israel**

ITIC, 11.07.2024, 19 S.

[https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/07/E\\_140\\_24.pdf](https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/07/E_140_24.pdf)

### **What the Lebanese People Really Think of Hezbollah - And How Their Views Might Shape the Next Phase of Conflict in the Middle East**

MaryClare Roche, Michael Robbins

FA (online), 12.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

*Preview und Volltext für SWP:*

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/lebanon/what-lebanese-people-really-think-hezbollah>

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## > Libanon

Webinar: Lebanon Once Again Stares Into an Abyss - A Conversation With Michael Young

AGSIW, 17.07.2024, 04:00 PM

*Übersicht und Registrierung:*

[https://us02web.zoom.us/webinar/register/WN\\_doXegM4-Q2OphSXpW6d\\_cg#/registration](https://us02web.zoom.us/webinar/register/WN_doXegM4-Q2OphSXpW6d_cg#/registration)

Liban. Wajdi Mouawad et le boycott d'Israël, un cas d'école

Marina Da Silva

Orient XXI, 12.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://orientxxi.info/lu-vu-entendu/liban-wajdi-mouawad-et-le-boycott-d-israel-un-cas-d-ecole.7481>

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## > Syrien

### **Erdogan's diplomatic overtures to Assad likely to yield only minor wins**

Khaled Yacoub Oweis

The National, 12.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.thenationalnews.com/news/mena/2024/07/12/erdogan-syria-turkey-assad/>

### **Syrian armed groups divided over Turkey-Syria normalization push**

Bilal Samir

MEI, 11.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/syrian-armed-groups-divided-over-turkey-syria-normalization-push>

### **Smoke and mirrors: The Syrian regime's dubious anti-drug campaigns**

Haid Haid

MEI, 11.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/smoke-and-mirrors-syrian-regimes-dubious-anti-drug-campaigns-0>

### **Syria's inflated electorate is caused by phantom voters**

Vladimir Pran, Maroun Sfeir

Atlantic Council, 10.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/menasource/syrian-peoples-assembly-elections-parliament-3/>

>>>

### **Digital authoritarianism and the devolution of authoritarian rule: examining Syria's patriotic hackers**

Dara Conduit

In: Democratization, Volume 31, Issue 5 (07.2024), S. 979-997.

*Abstract und Download (open access):*

<https://doi.org/10.1080/13510347.2023.2187781>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

## > Irak

### **Between Containment and Confrontation: Implications of a Biden or Trump Victory on Iraq**

EPC, 12.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.epc.ae/en/details/scenario/between-containment-and-confrontation-implications-of-a-biden-or-trump-victory-on-iraq>

Investing in Iraq's education will contribute to its revival

Honar Issa  
 Atlantic Council, 11.07.2024, ca. 2 S.  
<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/menasource/iraq-education-revival-kurdistan/>

**Iraq Development Road: A project to change trade routes and regional dynamics**

Gülsüm Akbulut  
 In: Orient III/2024, ca. 10 S.  
*Abstract und Bestellung:*  
<https://orient-online.com/orient-iii-2024-challenges-to-trade-in-the-middle-east/>

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**Collective (Non-)Memory of the Iran-Iraq War and Sectarian Thinking among Veterans-Turned-Shi'i Militia Fighters**

Saramifar, Younes  
 In: The Middle East Journal, Volume 77, Numbers 3-4 (Winter/Spring 2024), S. 290-305.  
*Abstract und Download für SWP:*  
<https://doi.org/10.3751/77.34.12>

**The Rashid Theater in Baghdad: The Drama of a Nation**

Abdelhameed, Hadeel  
 In: The Middle East Journal, Volume 77, Numbers 3-4 (Winter/Spring 2024), S. 271-289.  
*Abstract und Download für SWP:*  
<https://doi.org/10.3751/77.34.11>

**Baghdad behind Walls: Mapping Urban Heritage for Spatial Justice**

Merie, Ula; Murrani, Sana  
 In: The Middle East Journal, Volume 77, Numbers 3-4 (Winter/Spring 2024), S. 306-328.  
*Abstract und Download für SWP:*  
<https://doi.org/10.3751/77.34.13>

**The Evolution of a Contemporary Iraqi Intellectual: Reflections on Ahmed Saadawi's First Four Novels**

Zeidel, Ronen  
 In: The Middle East Journal, Volume 77, Numbers 3-4 (Winter/Spring 2024), S. 329-349.  
*Abstract und Download für SWP:*  
<https://doi.org/10.3751/77.34.14>

**Problematic Archives: Documentary Knowledge of Modern Iraq between Ex- and Repatriation**

Wien, Peter  
 In: The Middle East Journal, Volume 77, Numbers 3-4 (Winter/Spring 2024), S. 350-371.  
*Abstract und Download für SWP:*  
<https://doi.org/10.3751/77.34.15>

Security and Empowerment as Justice: Yezidi Women's Demands and Perceptions of Post-Genocide Justice

Ayhan, Tutku

In: The Middle East Journal, Volume 77, Numbers 3-4 (Winter/Spring 2024), S. 372-391.

*Abstract und Download für SWP:*

<https://doi.org/10.3751/77.34.16>

### **A Century of Changing Perceptions of "Christian Militias" in Iraq**

Benjamen, Alda

In: The Middle East Journal, Volume 77, Numbers 3-4 (Winter/Spring 2024), S. 392-414.

*Abstract und Download für SWP:*

<https://doi.org/10.3751/77.34.17>

### **Peacebuilding, Patronage-Building, and Post-Conflict NGO Corruption: Barriers to Democratization in Anbar, Iraq**

Watkins, Jessica; Mubarak Bardan, Falah

In: The Middle East Journal, Volume 77, Numbers 3-4 (Winter/Spring 2024), S. 415-438.

*Abstract und Download für SWP:*

<https://doi.org/10.3751/77.34.18>

### **The Iraq War as a War over the Meaning of Europe**

Woertz, Eckart; Tannous, Manon-Nour; Rohde, Achim

In: The Middle East Journal, Volume 77, Numbers 3-4 (Winter/Spring 2024), S. 439-460.

*Abstract und Download für SWP*

<https://doi.org/10.3751/77.34.19>

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## **> Golfstaaten / GKR**

AI Competition amid Expansion of U.S. AI Chip Export Controls into the Gulf

June Park

MECGA, 30.06.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://mecouncil.org/publication/ai-competition-amid-expansion-of-u-s-ai-chip-export-controls-into-the-gulf/>

### **Gulf states' energy sectors in the context of regional disruption in the MENA region**

Kristian Coates Ulrichsen

In: Orient III/2024, ca. 10 S.

*Abstract und Bestellung:*

<https://orient-online.com/orient-iii-2024-challenges-to-trade-in-the-middle-east/>

### **Securitisation of the energy transition and the interests of the GCC oil producers**

Nikolay Kozhanov

In: Orient III/2024, ca. 10 S.

*Abstract und Bestellung:*

<https://orient-online.com/orient-iii-2024-challenges-to-trade-in-the-middle-east/>

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## > Katar

**Response To Claims Posted Online About The Authenticity Of The Qatari Documents Published By MEMRI**

Yigal Carmon

MEMRI, 09.07.2024, ca. 2 S. + Links

<https://www.memri.org/reports/response-claims-posted-online-about-authenticity-qatari-documents-published-memri>

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**The Importance of Diplomacy: How Qatari Mediation is Impacting Gaza**

Khalid Al-Jaber, Patrick Theros

MECGA, 13.06.2024, ca. 2 S.

[https://mecouncil.org/blog\\_posts/the-importance-of-diplomacy-how-qatari-mediation-is-impacting-gaza/](https://mecouncil.org/blog_posts/the-importance-of-diplomacy-how-qatari-mediation-is-impacting-gaza/)

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## > VAE

**UAE: Unfair Trial, Unjust Sentences - Human Rights Defenders, Political Dissidents Unjustly Convicted**

HRW etc., 10.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/07/10/uae-unfair-trial-unjust-sentences>

*Siehe auch:*

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/07/09/uaes-forgotten-mass-trial>

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## > Saudi-Arabien

**Making sense of a proposed US-Saudi deal**

Andrew Leber, Kevin Huggard

Brookings, 10.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/making-sense-of-a-proposed-us-saudi-deal/>

### **There's More to Saudi Arabia's Investments Than 'Sportswashing'**

Jakob Cansler

WPR, 09.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

*Preview und Volltext für Abonnenten:*

<https://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/saudi-arabia-sportswashing/>

*Volltext für SWP auf Anfrage von mir!*

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### **> Jemen / Rotes Meer / Horn von Afrika**

Senior Houthi Ansar Allah Movement Officials Warn Saudi Arabia If It Joins Fighting Against Them 'No Place Will Be Safe For Investments,' Including Saudi Mega-Project NEOM On Red Sea

MEMRI, 09.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.memri.org/jttm/senior-houthi-ansar-allah-movement-officials-warn-saudi-arabia-if-it-joins-fighting-against>

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### **From Yemen to the high seas: The impact of Houthi activities on regional security and international trade**

Ala Mohsen

In: Orient III/2024, ca. 10 S.

*Abstract und Bestellung:*

<https://orient-online.com/orient-iii-2024-challenges-to-trade-in-the-middle-east/>

### **Al-Houthi and the Red Sea shipping quandary: Strategic positioning or deliberate intent?**

Mohammad I. Aslam

In: Orient III/2024, ca. 10 S.

*Abstract und Bestellung:*

<https://orient-online.com/orient-iii-2024-challenges-to-trade-in-the-middle-east/>

### **The Red Sea crisis and its impact on China's trade**

Amrita Jash

In: Orient III/2024, ca. 10 S.

*Abstract und Bestellung:*

<https://orient-online.com/orient-iii-2024-challenges-to-trade-in-the-middle-east/>

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## > Iran

### **Online Policy Forum: Opportunities and Risks with Iran's New Government**

Holly Dagres, Saeid Golkar, Patrick Clawson

WINEP, 16.07.2024, 12:30 p.m. EDT

*Übersicht und live Webcast:*

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/opportunities-and-risks-irans-new-government>

Podcast: Robin Wright on What to Expect from Iran's New President

USIP, 10.07.2024, 00:10h

<https://www.usip.org/publications/2024/07/robin-wright-what-expect-irans-new-president>

### **Pezeshkian: Implications of Win**

Garrett Nada

USIP, 09.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<http://iranprimer.usip.org/blog/2024/jul/09/pezeshkian-implications-win>

### **Pezeshkian: Profile of President-elect**

USIP, 10.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<http://iranprimer.usip.org/blog/2024/jul/10/pezeshkian-profile-president-elect>

### **What You Need to Know About Iran's Election and New President**

Garrett Nada

USIP, 09.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.usip.org/publications/2024/07/what-you-need-know-about-irans-election-and-new-president>

### **Iran. La division des conservateurs facilite l'élection d'un président plus ouvert**

Shervin Ahmadi

Orient XXI, 11.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://orientxxi.info/magazine/iran-la-division-des-conservateurs-facilite-l-election-d-un-president-plus.7478>

### **Will Iran's Pezeshkian Reboot Dialogue with the West? - Dossier**

Negar Mortazavi, Giorgia Perletta, Sara Bazoobandi, Adnan Tabatabai, Trita Parsi, Mohammad-bagher Forough

ISPI, 11.07.2024, ca. 5 S.

<https://www.ispionline.it/en/publication/will-irans-pezeshkian-reboot-dialogue-with-the-west-180163>

### **Talking Nicely with Pezeshkian While Postponing Major Steps**

Patrick Clawson

WINEP, 09.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/talking-nicely-pezeskian-while-postponing-major-steps>

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### **Spotlight on Iran, July 3 – 10, 2024**

Raz Zimmt (ed.)

ITIC, 07.2024, 10 S.

[https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/07/E\\_153\\_24.pdf](https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/07/E_153_24.pdf)

### **Iran Update**

ISW, 11.07.2024, 17 S.

<https://www.understandingwar.org/backgrounder/iran-update-july-11-2024>

*Frühere und aktuelle Updates:*

<https://tinyurl.com/4kd2r535>

Iranian Officials Acknowledge Iran's Role In Planning And Executing October 7 Hamas Invasion And Massacres In Southern Israel

MEMRI, 10.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.memri.org/reports/iranian-officials-acknowledge-irans-role-planning-and-executing-october-7-hamas-invasion-and>

### **Why will Iran's Foreign Policy not Change even after Raisi's Death?**

Saeid Jafari

Sada, 09.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://carnegieendowment.org/sada/2024/07/why-will-irans-foreign-policy-not-change-even-after-raisis-death>

### **Iran's New Naval Ambitions - As Tehran's Maritime Power Rises, Washington Must Step Up to Secure the Seas**

Hamidreza Azizi

Foreign Affairs (online), 10.07.2024, ca. 5 S.

*Preview und Volltext für SWP:*

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/iran/irans-new-naval-ambitions>

### **Chabahar Port – India's Entrance into Geopolitical Influence**

Lauren Dagan Amos

"On May 5 of this year, India and Iran announced the renewal of their partnership at Chabahar Port in southeastern Iran. The strategic port is India's gateway to Central Asia and Northern Europe. Its great importance stems from the fact that it allows India to bypass Pakistan's ports and challenge the Chinese "Pearls" program, which seeks to seize central ports in the global system. ..."

BESA, 10.07.2024, 4 S.

<https://besacenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/2291-Dagan-Amos-Chabahar-Port.pdf>

Grievances Provoke Surge in Baloch Separatist Militancy on Both Sides of Pakistan–Iran Border

Kiyya Baloch

TM, 09.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://jamestown.org/program/grievances-provoke-surge-in-baloch-separatist-militancy-on-both-sides-of-pakistan-iran-border/>

### **Iran in the Continent of Africa**

Danny Citrinowicz

"In recent months, while attention is focused on Iran's proxies in the Middle East, Tehran is expanding its activities in Africa—increasing the threat to Israeli interests on the continent ..."

INSS, 11.07.2024, 4 S.

<https://www.inss.org.il/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/No.-1878.pdf>

### **Is Iran an ideological state?**

Mahmood Sariolghalam

"... argues that Islamic fundamentalism goaded and motivated foreign policy in the first decade of the Islamic Republic of Iran. After the death of Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, the country's foreign policy maintained a fundamentalist posture, but was forcefully driven by policies to guarantee its political survival. ..."

Atlantic Council, 07.2024, 15 S.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/Is-Iran-an-Ideological-State.pdf>  
@WAO

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الاقتراب من القنبلة: ماذا يُخبئ المستقبل للمسألة النووية الإيرانية؟

عمر طاشينار

EPC, 12.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://epc.ae/ar/details/scenario/madha-yukhbhi-almustaqbal-lilmasala-alnawawia-al-irania>

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### **The Kurdish struggle in Iran: Power dynamics and the quest for autonomy**

Shukriya Bradost

Clingendael, 03.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.clingendael.org/publication/kurdish-struggle-iran-power-dynamics-and-quest-autonomy>

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## **> Ägypten**

Cairo Water Week 2024 Launching Event

EEAS, 10.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.eeas.europa.eu/delegations/egypt/cairo-water-week-2024-launching-event-en>



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Podcast: Egypt's Balancing Act

Karim Haggag

CSIS, 09.07.2024, 00:40h + Transcript (ca. 5 S.)

<https://www.csis.org/podcasts/babel-translating-middle-east/karim-haggag-egypts-balancing-act>

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## > Libyen

UNSMIL calls for the release of abducted activist in Misrata, and all arbitrarily detained in Libya

UNSMIL, 10.07.2024

<https://unsmil.unmissions.org/unsmil-calls-release-abducted-activist-misrata-and-all-arbitrarily-detained-libya>

**"Peace and stability in Libya go hand in hand with human rights," says High Commissioner Volker Türk - Interactive Dialogue on Libya, 56th Session of the Human Rights Council**

UN-OHCHR, 09.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/statements-and-speeches/2024/07/peace-and-stability-libya-go-hand-hand-human-rights-says-high>

*Siehe:*

**Technical assistance and capacity-building to improve human rights in Libya - Report of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights**

UN-HRC, 03.06.2024, 15 S.

<https://undocs.org/A/HRC/56/70>

The European Union supports urgent health services for Sudanese fleeing the conflict and their host communities in Libya

EEAS, 09.07.2024

[https://www.eeas.europa.eu/delegations/libya/european-union-supports-urgent-health-services-sudanese-fleeing-conflict-and-their-host-communities\\_en](https://www.eeas.europa.eu/delegations/libya/european-union-supports-urgent-health-services-sudanese-fleeing-conflict-and-their-host-communities_en)

IMF Executive Board Concludes 2024 Article IV Consultation with Libya

IMF, 10.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.imf.org/en/News/Articles/2024/07/11/pr24257-libya-imf-exec-board-concludes-2024-art-iv-consult>

Libya: 2024 Article IV Consultation-Press Release; Staff Report; and Statement by the Executive Director for Libya

IMF, 11.07.2024, 46 S.

<https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/Issues/2024/07/11/Libya-2024-Article-IV-Consultation-Press-Release-Staff-Report-and-Statement-by-the-551681>

**Libya: Selected Issues**

IMF, 11.07.2024, 6 S.

<https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/Issues/2024/07/11/Libya-Selected-Issues-551684>

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**Unsichtbare Besatzung: Die Türkei und Russland in Libyen**

Wolfram Lacher

Megatrends Afrika Spotlight, 10.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.megatrends-afrika.de/publikation/mta-spotlight-35-invisible-occupation-turkey-and-russia-in-libya-1>

*Engl. Version:*

<https://www.megatrends-afrika.de/publikation/mta-spotlight-35-invisible-occupation-turkey-and-russia-in-libya>

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**> Tunesien****Tunesien**

Sarah Mersch

"Nach einer Phase relativer Stabilität mit mehr oder weniger funktionierenden demokratischen Strukturen übernahm Präsident Saïed im Sommer 2021 mit einem Putsch von oben die politische Macht. Seitdem baut er den Staat nach und nach in ein autoritäres Regime um. ..."

bpb, 03.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.bpb.de/themen/kriege-konflikte/dossier-kriege-konflikte/182896/tunesien/>

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**> Marokko****Governance of Irregular Migration in Morocco: Achievements and Expectations**

Mouna Dalouh

MIPA, 07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://mipa.institute/en/11000>

**Morocco - Geographic Futures**

Jakkie Cilliers

ISSAfrica, 06.2024, 56 S.

<https://futures.issafrica.org/geographic/countries/morocco/>

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## > Mauretanien

### **Mauritanian Political Landscape after President Ghazouani Wins Second Term**

EPC, 10.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://epc.ae/en/details/brief/mauritanian-political-landscape-after-president-ghazouani-wins-second-term>

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## > EU/Europa / D - Mittelmeerraum/MENA-Region/Afrika: Migration/Flucht

Experts welcome announcement to end UK-Rwanda asylum partnership

UN-OHCHR, 10.07.2024

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2024/07/experts-welcome-announcement-end-uk-rwanda-asylum-partnership>

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### **Die Illusion ist abgewählt: Drei Lehren des britischen Ruanda-Modells für Deutschland**

Svenja Niederfranke

DGAP, 07.2024, ca. 2 S.

[https://dgap.org/system/files/article\\_pdfs/DGAP-MEMO\\_Nr-14\\_Juli-2024\\_2S.pdf](https://dgap.org/system/files/article_pdfs/DGAP-MEMO_Nr-14_Juli-2024_2S.pdf)

### **Governance of Irregular Migration in Morocco: Achievements and Expectations**

Mouna Dalouh

MIPA, 07.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://mipa.institute/en/11000>

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## > Deutschland: Entwicklungspolitik (allg./global)

Die Rolle von Religionen in der deutschen Entwicklungszusammenarbeit stärken - Antrag Fraktion der CDU/CSU

BT, 16.01.2024

*Vorgang und Downloads (jetzt inkl. Beschlussempfehlung und Bericht Ausschuss für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit und Entwicklung):*

<https://dip.bundestag.de/vorgang/die-rolle-von-religionen-in-der-deutschen-entwicklungszusammenarbeit-st%C3%A4rken/307994>

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## > NATO - MENA-Region / Afrika

### **Washington Summit Declaration, issued by the Heads of State and Government participating in the meeting of the North Atlantic Council in Washington, D.C. 10 July 2024**

*Inhalt u.a.:*

"32. NATO's southern neighbourhood provides opportunities for cooperation on issues of mutual interest. Through our partnerships we aim to foster greater security and stability in the Middle East and Africa, contributing to peace and prosperity in the region. ..."

NATO, 10.07.2024, ca. 5 S.

[https://www.nato.int/cps/en/natohq/official\\_texts\\_227678.htm](https://www.nato.int/cps/en/natohq/official_texts_227678.htm)

### **NATO-Jordan statement on the decision to open a NATO Liaison Office in Amman**

NATO, 10.07.2024, 1 S.

[https://www.nato.int/cps/en/natohq/news\\_227480.htm](https://www.nato.int/cps/en/natohq/news_227480.htm)

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## > Indien - MENA-Region

### **India's Mideast Relations Should Continue Apace in Third Modi Term**

Narayanappa Janardhan

"After losing ground in recent elections, India's Modi will likely have to make policy changes at home but should have a free hand to stay the course in India's foreign policy, especially in the Middle East. ..."

MECGA, 09.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

[https://mecouncil.org/blog\\_posts/indias-mideast-relations-should-continue-apace-in-third-modi-term/](https://mecouncil.org/blog_posts/indias-mideast-relations-should-continue-apace-in-third-modi-term/)

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## > VR China - MENA-Region

### **The MENA region and the Silk Road: China's impact on trade routes in the MENA region**

Katarzyna Sidło

In: Orient III/2024, ca. 10 S.

*Abstract und Bestellung:*

<https://orient-online.com/orient-iii-2024-challenges-to-trade-in-the-middle-east/>

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## > Regionalpolitik (MENA-Region)

### **The Dangerous Push for Israeli-Saudi Normalization - Without a Real Path to a Palestinian State, a Deal Will Destabilize the Middle East**

Maria Fantappie, Vali Nasr

FA (online), 11.07.2024, ca. 3 S.

*Preview und Volltext für SWP:*

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/israel/dangerous-push-israeli-saudi-normalization/>

### **How the Gaza War has changed the security environment in the Middle East**

Marwan Kabalan

In: Orient III/2024, ca. 10 S.

*Abstract und Bestellung:*

<https://orient-online.com/orient-iii-2024-challenges-to-trade-in-the-middle-east/>

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## > Terrorismus / Jihadismus / -bekämpfung

Analysis: Al Qaeda expands its network of training camps in Afghanistan

Bill Roggio

LWJ, 11.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2024/07/analysis-al-qaeda-expands-its-network-of-training-camps-in-afghanistan.php>

Hamas Downplays Political Bureau Head's Meeting with the Taliban and Iran

Jacob Zenn

TM, 09.07.2024, 1 S.

<https://jamestown.org/program/brief-hamas-downplays-political-bureau-heads-meeting-with-the-taliban-and-iran/>

One Year On, Civil War Risks Reviving Jihadism in Sudan

Herbert Maack

TM, 09.07.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://jamestown.org/program/one-year-on-civil-war-risks-reviving-jihadism-in-sudan/>

### **Jihadist Governance and Statecraft**

Devorah Margolin, Aaron Y. Zelin (eds.)

*Inhalt u.a.:*

- A Comparative Study of al-Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula and Hayat Tahrir al-Sham Governance / Marta Furlan
- A Retrospective and Future Look at al-Shabab's Governance / Christopher Anzalone
- Hezbollah Shadow Governance in Lebanon / Matthew Levitt

- Economy and Islamist Governance: The Cases of the Islamic State and the Taliban / Ayse D. Lokmanoglu
  - Shia Jihadist State Capture in Iraq / Michael Knights
  - Retreating from Legitimacy: Hamas's Engagement in and Disengagement from Governance / Deborah Margolin
  - The Houthis' Governing Structure / Baraa Shiban
- WINEP, 07.2024, 133 S.  
<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/sites/default/files/pdf/PolicyFocus180MargolinZelin.pdf>

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### > Geldpolitik / Zentralbanken / Wirtschaft (MENA-Region)

#### **Central Bank Digital Currencies' Impact on MENA Economies – Council Views**

Ahmet Aysan, Tarik M. Yousef, Nasser Saidi, June Park, Nader Kabbani, Rabah Arezki, Munder Shuhumi, David Lee  
 MECGA, 04.07.2024, ca. 5 S.  
[https://mecouncil.org/blog\\_posts/central-bank-digital-currencies-impact-on-mena-economies-council-views/](https://mecouncil.org/blog_posts/central-bank-digital-currencies-impact-on-mena-economies-council-views/)

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### > Reichtum / Künstliche Intelligenz (global/regional/länderbezogen)

The GenAI Era Unfolds - Global Wealth Report 2024  
 BCG, 07.2024, 19 S.  
 Übersicht und Download:  
<https://www.bcg.com/publications/2024/global-wealth-report-the-gen-ai-era-unfolds>

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