

SWP-WebMonitor

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Jürgen Rogalski, 21.06.2024

Der SWP-WebMonitor Nahost/Nordafrika ist ein unentgeltliches, kompaktes Informationsprodukt mit ausgewählten Hinweisen auf aktuelle Stellungnahmen, Dokumente und Analysen zu allen (außen-) politisch relevanten Fragen und Entwicklungen der Region. Bei allen Titeln gibt es einen Link, meistens direkt zum Volltext. Grundlage der Erstellung ist ein überwiegend festgelegtes Set an Quellen: Webseiten, Blogs, Zeitschriften etc. Der Auswahl-Fokus liegt neben Dokumenten auf wissenschaftlichen bzw. wissenschaftlich basierten Beiträgen. Neben Titeln mit konkretem Länder- bzw. Regionalbezug werden auch solche berücksichtigt, deren Thematik relevant ist für die Region. Der WebMonitor wird i.d.R. ein- bis zweimal wöchentlich erstellt, nicht aber bei Abwesenheit des Bearbeiters.

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- > Terrorismus / Jihadismus / -bekämpfung
- > Direktinvestitionen (global/regional/länderbezogen)

> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Stellungnahmen und Dokumente

Press briefing by Ajith Sunghay, the Head of OHCHR Occupied Palestinian Territory on the situation in Gaza

UN-OHCHR, 19.06.2024, 2 S.

<https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/un-human-rights-office-opt-press-briefing-ajith-sunghay-head-ohchr-occupied-palestinian-territory-situation-gaza>

UN report: Israeli use of heavy bombs in Gaza raises serious concerns under the laws of war

UN-OHCHR, 19.06.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2024/06/un-report-israeli-use-heavy-bombs-gaza-raises-serious-concerns-under-laws>

Siehe:

Thematic report - Indiscriminate and disproportionate attacks during the conflict in Gaza (October – December 2023)

UN-OHCHR, 19.06.2024, 17 S.

<https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/countries/opt/20240619-ohchr-thematic-report-indiscrim-disprop-attacks-gaza-oct-dec2023.pdf>

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ISRAEL'S INITIAL RESPONSE TO OHCHR BACKGROUND NOTE

UN-OHCHR, 06.2024, 12 S.

<https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/countries/opt/israel-initial-response-ohchr-background-note-june2024.pdf>

"Background Note on Indiscriminate and disproportionate attacks during the conflict in Gaza (October – December 2023)" - State of Palestine

UN-OHCHR, 07.06.2024, 2 S.

<https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/countries/opt/state-of-palestine-comments-ohchr-background-note-june2024.pdf>

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Commission of Inquiry on the Occupied Palestinian Territory Concludes that Israeli Authorities and Hamas Are Both Responsible for War Crimes

UN-OHRC, 19.06.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/news/2024/06/commission-inquiry-occupied-palestinian-territory-concludes-israeli-authorities-and>

EU Statement:

https://www.eeas.europa.eu/delegations/un-geneva/hrc56-interactive-dialogue-coi-occupied-palestinian-territory-including-east-jerusalem-and-israel-eu_en

Siehe:

Report of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and Israel

UN-HRC, 27.05.2024, 21 S.

<https://www.un.org/unispal/wp-content/uploads/2024/06/a-hrc-56-26-auv.pdf>

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Hamas Representative In Lebanon Ahmad Abd Al-Hadi: If We Could Go Back In Time, We Would Carry Out The October 7 Attacks All Over Again; The U.S. Was Acting To Normalize And Assimilate Israel Into The Region

MEMRI, 18.06.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.memri.org/reports/hamas-representative-lebanon-ahmad-abd-al-hadi-if-we-could-go-back-time-we-would-carry-out>

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> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Berichte

Humanitarian Situation Update #180 | Gaza Strip & West Bank

UN-OCHA, 19.06.2024, 4 S.

<https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-180-gaza-strip-west-bank-enarhe>

Frühere und aktuelle Updates:

<https://reliefweb.int/updates?advanced-search=%28C180%29%20%28S1503%29%20%28F10%29>

Damage to Gaza causing new risks to human health and long-term recovery - new UNEP assessment

UNEP, 18.06.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.unep.org/news-and-stories/press-release/damage-gaza-causing-new-risks-human-health-and-long-term-recovery>

Siehe:

Environmental Impact of the Conflict in Gaza: Preliminary Assessment of Environmental Impacts

UNEP, 06.2024, 50 S.

https://wedocs.unep.org/bitstream/handle/20.500.11822/45739/environmental_impact_conflict_Gaza.pdf

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Emergency Telecommunications Cluster (ETC) Palestine Situation Report #33 – Reporting period (11/06/2024 to 18/06/2024)

UNISPAL, 18.06.2024, 6 S.

<https://www.un.org/unispal/document/etc-palestine-situation-report-33-wfp-18jun24/>

Spotlight on the Israel-Palestinian Conflict (June 10 – 18, 2024)

ITIC, 19.06.2024, 20 S.

https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/06/E_139_24.pdf

Frühere und aktuelle Updates:

<https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/en/c/periodical-studies/>

Public Opinion Poll No (92) - 26 May-1 June 2024

PSR, 12.06.2024, 28 S.

<http://www.pcpsr.org/sites/default/files/Poll%2092%20English%20press%20release%2012%20June2024%20%28003%29.pdf>

Palestinian Public Opinion Poll in the West Bank and Gaza Strip - Gaza, Political Prospects, Outgoing and Newly-Appointed Government, Election and Political Support - May 2024

AWRAD, 13.06.2024, 25 S.

<https://www.awrad.org/files/server/polls/Poll%202024/AWRAD%20-%20Report%20-%20Palestinian%20Public%20Opinion%20Poll%20-%20May%202024.pdf>

Ppt-Präsentation:

<https://www.awrad.org/files/server/polls/Poll%202024/AWRAD%20-%20Main%20Results%20-%20Palestinian%20Public%20Opinion%20Poll%20-%20May%202024.pdf>

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> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Analysen und Kommentare

Hamas and Iran Are Trying to Ignite Israel's Eastern Fronts

Ehud Yaari

"Jordan and Israel can take assertive action to alleviate the risk, from additional border security measures to economic steps such as lifting the ban on West Bank workers and establishing a humanitarian corridor in south Syria. ..."

WINEP, 20.06.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/hamas-and-iran-are-trying-ignite-israels-eastern-fronts>

Abu Obeida: The Official Face of Hamas' Military Media

Mohamed Wesam Amer

Sada, 20.06.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://carnegieendowment.org/sada/2024/06/abu-obeida-the-official-face-of-hamas-military-media>

Biden's Proposal to Resolve the Gaza Conflict: Is It Viable?

Mohanad Mustafa

EPC, 14.06.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://epcenter.ae/45r50Zy>

Israel's War of Regime Change Is Repeating America's Mistakes - But Israel Can Still Learn From America's Successes

David Petraeus, Meghan L. O'Sullivan, Richard Fontaine

FA (online), 17.06.2024, ca. 5 S.

Preview und Volltext für SWP:

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/israel/israel-war-regime-change-repeating-americas-mistakes-david-petraeus>

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> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Regionale/internationale Akteure

Webinar: Israel's Global Isolation - International Decisions in the Wake of the Gaza War

Ahmed Abofoul, Susan Akram, Daniel Levy, Tahani Mustafa

ACW, 27.06.2024, 10:00 AM - 11:30 AM ET

Übersicht, Registrierung und Webcast live:

<https://arabcenterdc.org/event/israels-global-isolation/>

Gaza at the G7: The Daunting Divide between Rhetoric and Reality

Lucy Kurtzer-Ellenbogen, Robert Barron

USIP, 20.06.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.usip.org/publications/2024/06/gaza-g7-daunting-divide-between-rhetoric-and-reality>

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> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Perspektiven und Szenarien

Gloom about the 'day after' the Gaza war pervasive among Mideast scholars

Marc Lynch, Shibley Telhami
Brookings, 20.06.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/gloom-about-the-day-after-the-gaza-war-pervasive-among-mideast-scholars/>

Friedensgutachten 2024 - Welt ohne Kompass

Inhalt u.a.:

- Gazakrieg beenden, Konfliktlösung neu denken: Internationale und regionale Verantwortung (S. 25-46)

PRIF, 06.2024, 160 S.

https://friedensgutachten.de/user/pages/02.2024/02.ausgabe/01.gesamt/FGA2024_gesamt.pdf

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> Israel / Palästina

The UN Is Against Peace

Shaul Bartal

"The UN decision on May 10, 2024 to upgrade the status of the Palestinian state is not surprising. It is a direct continuation of previous UN decisions, most notably that of November 29, 2012, which granted the Palestinian Authority the status of non-member observer state. ... The UN's recognition of the Palestinian Authority grants the Palestinians an independent state without a negotiated peace process or clearly defined and agreed borders between it and Israel. ...The establishment of a Palestinian state without peace with Israel is a sure recipe for instability and perpetual war in the Middle East, and those negative consequences are being deliberately fomented by the UN. ..."

BESA, 20.06.2024, 4 S.

<https://besacenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/06/2284-Bartal-UN-Against-Peace.pdf>

Standing tall like Caesar? Qatar's unwavering voice for Palestine at the United Nations

Bülent Aras & Majed Al Ansari

In: Third World Quarterly, Volume 45, Issue 9 (06.2024), S. 1458-1475.

Abstract und Download (open access):

<https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2024.2346214>

'Close but no Cigar': Hamas's psychological warfare against Israel between 2014 and 2023

Nesya Rubinstein-Shemer

In: Middle Eastern Studies (online first), 06.2024, 17 S.

Abstract und Download (open access):

<https://doi.org/10.1080/00263206.2024.2355159>

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> Palästina / Palästinenser

Sanitation is political: understanding stakeholders' incentives in funding sanitation for the Gaza Strip, Palestine

Mariam Zaqout, Mariam Fayad, Dani J. Barrington, Anna Mdee & Barbara E. Evans

In: Third World Quarterly, Volume 45, Issue 9 (06.2024), S. 1437-1457.

Abstract und Download (open access):

<https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2024.2318476>

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> Israel

Prime Minister's Office Statement

"The Security Cabinet, chaired by Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu, has defined the destruction of Hamas' military and governing capabilities as one of the goals of the war.

The IDF, of course, is committed to this." [= vollst. Statement]

PMO Israel, 20.06.2024

<https://www.gov.il/en/pages/spoke-war190624>

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Israel Could Soon Have the F-15EX Eagle II Fighter

Peter Suci

The National Interest, 19.06.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://nationalinterest.org/blog/buzz/israel-could-soon-have-f-15ex-eagle-ii-fighter-211508>

IDF increases naval strength with new logistics support vessel

Seth Frantzman

LWJ, 18.06.2024, 2 S.

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2024/06/idf-increases-naval-strength-with-new-logistics-support-vessel.php>

"The Conscription Law"—Danger to the National Security of Israel

INSS, 19.06.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.inss.org.il/recruitment/>

The American Foreign Aid Package and Its Implications

Jesse R. Weinberg, Alon Berkman, Rebecca Meller

"... Despite the aid transfers approved by Congress, the data shows that there is a significant decline in support for Israel among the ideological extremes of both parties. How should Israel act in the face of this emerging reality? ..."

INSS, 19.06.2024, 8 S.

<https://www.inss.org.il/wp-content/uploads/2024/06/No.-1867.pdf>

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Between Declarative Goals and State Needs: The Jewish Factor in Israeli–Austrian Relations
Yitzhak Mualem

In: Israel Journal of Foreign Affairs (online first), 06.2024, 14 S.

Abstract und Download für SWP:

<https://doi.org/10.1080/23739770.2024.2358462>

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> Israel / Libanon: Aktuelle Konfrontation

GCCSG Calls on all Concerned Parties to Refrain from Military Escalation in Lebanon, and to Exercise Maximum Self-Restraint to Spare the Region and its Peoples the Risks and Consequences of War

GKR, 20.06.2024

<https://www.gcc-sg.org/en-us/MediaCenter/NewsCooperation/News/Pages/news2024-6-20-1.aspx>

Lebanon: Flash Update #20 - Escalation of hostilities in south Lebanon, as of 13 June 2024

UN-OCHA, 13.06.2024, 14 S.

<https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/lebanon-flash-update-20-escalation-hostilities-south-lebanon-13-june-2024>

Frühere und aktuelle Updates:

<https://reliefweb.int/updates?advanced-search=%28C137%29+%28S1503%29+%28F10%29>

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Hizbullah Leader Hassan Nasrallah Warns Cyprus Against Allowing Israel To Use Its Airports And Bases In War With Hizbullah; Adds: We Will Target All Of Israel's Beaches, Ports, And Ships In The Mediterranean Sea; They Should Expect Us In Land, Air, And Sea

MEMRI, 19.06.2024, ca. 2 S. + Video

<https://www.memri.org/tv/hizbullah-sec-gen-hassan-nasrallah-warns-attack-cyprus-israel-war-lebanon>

>>>

Hezbollah chief threatens Cyprus, says nowhere in Israel will be spared in case of war

Layal Abou Rahal

Al Monitor, 19.06.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2024/06/hezbollah-chief-threatens-cyprus-says-nowhere-israel-will-be-spared-case-war>

Hezbollah publishes drone footage claiming to show surveillance of Haifa

Al Jazeera, 19.06.2024, 00:11h

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JvoRVKlVCug>

Siehe auch:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uVHVer_Mvg

Hezbollah publishes drone footage of Israel as Nasrallah issues new warnings

Seth Frantzman

LWJ, 19.06.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2024/06/hezbollah-publishes-drone-footage-of-israel-as-nasrallah-issues-new-warnings.php>

Israel and Hezbollah Are Playing With Fire

Erwin Van Veen, David Wood, Joseph Daher, Joseph Bahout, Nimrod Goren, Randa Slim, Luigi Toninelli

ISPI, 20.06.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.ispionline.it/en/publication/israel-and-hezbollah-are-playing-with-fire-178272>

The Muslim Brothers Give Hamas a Foothold in Lebanon

Hanin Ghaddar, Aaron Y. Zelin

"Most Lebanese Sunnis have resisted the MB's mobilization so far, but this sentiment could shift quickly due to pressures from the Gaza war, the economic crisis, the local political vacuum, and the inroads being made by Hamas and Hezbollah. ..."

WINEP, 18.06.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/muslim-brothers-give-hamas-foothold-lebanon>

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> Israel / Iran: Aktuelle Konfrontation

War With Iran: Israel's Legal Obligation to Prevent Iranian Nuclear Weapons

Louis René Beres

BESA, 06.2024, 27 S.

<https://besacenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/06/206ENGweb-Beres-War-With-Iran.pdf>

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> Syrien

Syrian crisis: How EU's collective inaction comes back to haunt us

Bart Rombouts

Brussel Times, 09.06.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.brusselstimes.com/1065443/syrian-crisis-how-eus-collective-inaction-comes-back-to-haunt-us>

Idlib Protestors Struggle to Keep Momentum Against HTS

Jusoor, 14.06.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.jusoor.co/en/details/idlib-protestors-struggle-to-keep-momentum-against-hts>

HTS Arbitrarily Withdraws Professional Licenses from Graduates of Syrian Universities Outside its Areas

Syrians for Truth & Justice, 20.06.2024, 12 S.

<https://stj-sy.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/06/HTS-Arbitrarily-Withdraws-Professional-Licenses-from-Graduates-of-Syrian-Universities-Outside-its-Areas.pdf>

From rebel factions to an army: Efforts to tame the Syrian National Army

Levent Kemal

Atlantic Council, 18.06.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/menasource/syrian-national-army-turkey-reform/>

Politics in Syria: Mapping Active Political Parties and Movements

Manhal Barish

IMPACT Research, 20.06.2024, 43 S.

[https://impactres.org/reports/Political landscape in Syria-En.pdf](https://impactres.org/reports/Political%20landscape%20in%20Syria-En.pdf)

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Decentralisation, Field Research: A Potential Gateway to Solution in Syria

Eyad Alshaarany et al.

Equal Citizenship Center & Baytuna, 2024, 61 S.

<https://static1.squarespace.com/static/603514e730027d4794f8a099/t/65fd8c2f463c60046f63427b/1711115312855/Decentralisation-A+Potential+Gateway+to++Solution+in+Syria.pdf>

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> Irak

The Politics of Real Estate in the Kurdish Region of Iraq

Renwar Najm

Fikra Forum, 20.06.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/politics-real-estate-kurdish-region-iraq>

No real alternative: The failure of opposition parties in Iraq's Kurdistan Region

Winthrop Rodgers

MEI, 20.06.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/no-real-alternative-failure-opposition-parties-iraqs-kurdistan-region>

Will Iranian policy towards Iraq change after the passing of Raisi and Abdollahian?

Watheq Al-Sadoon

ORSAM, 16.06.2024, 12 S.

https://orsam.org.tr//d_hbanaliz/will-iranian-policy-towards-iraq-change-after-the-passing-of-raisi-and-abdollahian.pdf

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> Golfstaaten / GKR / Golfregion

GCCSG Calls on all Concerned Parties to Refrain from Military Escalation in Lebanon, and to Exercise Maximum Self-Restraint to Spare the Region and its Peoples the Risks and Consequences of War

GKR, 20.06.2024

<https://www.gcc-sg.org/en-us/MediaCenter/NewsCooperation/News/Pages/news2024-6-20-1.aspx>

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*Buchhinweis/Neuerscheinung:***Making Space for the Gulf: Histories of Regionalism and the Middle East**

Arang Keshavarzian

Stanford University Press, 04.2024, 324 S.

Übersicht und Bestellung:

https://www.sup.org/books/title/?id=25573&bottom_ref=subject

Interview mit dem Autor:

<https://www.jadaliyya.com/Details/46070/Arang-Keshavarzian.-Making-Space-for-the-Gulf-Histories-of-Regionalism-and-the-Middle-East-New-Texts-Out-Now>

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> Katar**Standing tall like Caesar? Qatar's unwavering voice for Palestine at the United Nations**

Bülent Aras & Majed Al Ansari

In: Third World Quarterly, Volume 45, Issue 9 (06.2024), S. 1458-1475.

Abstract und Download (open access):

<https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2024.2346214>

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> VAE

UAE: European Union and the United Arab Emirates hold Senior Officials' Meeting in Brussels
EEAS, 20.06.2024

https://www.eeas.europa.eu/eeas/uae-european-union-and-united-arab-emirates-hold-senior-officials-meeting-brussels_en

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Beyond competition: How Europe can harness the UAE's energy ambitions in Africa

Maddalena Procopio, Corrado Čok
ECFR, 06.2024, 27 S.

<https://ecfr.eu/wp-content/uploads/2024/06/Beyond-competition-How-Europe-can-harness-the-UAEs-energy-ambitions-in-Africa.pdf>

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> Saudi-Arabien

Saudi Arabia holds investment summit in Brazil, plans to invest \$15B
Adam Lucente

Al Monitor, 13.06.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2024/06/saudi-arabia-holds-investment-summit-brazil-plans-invest-15b>

Saudi Silence in the Face of Houthi Adventurism

Jo Montagne

Orient XXI, 21.06.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://orientxxi.info/magazine/saudi-silence-in-the-face-of-houthi-adventurism,7415>

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> Jemen

Yemen Humanitarian Update: Issue 4, May 2024

UN-OCHA, 20.06.2024, 9 S.

<https://reliefweb.int/report/yemen/yemen-humanitarian-update-issue-4-may-2024>

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> Jemen / Rotes Meer / Horn von Afrika

Houthi Sinking of Merchant Ships in the Red Sea

US DoS, 20.06.2024

<https://www.state.gov/houthi-sinking-of-merchant-ships-in-the-red-sea/>

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The Houthis Escalate and Expand the War

Gregory D. Johnsen

"How should the United States respond to an escalation in Houthi attacks when its current approach isn't working? ..."

AGSIW, 18.06.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://agsiw.org/the-houthis-escalate-and-expand-the-war/>

Yes, the Houthis Could Hit a U.S. Navy Aircraft Carrier with a Missile

James Holmes

The National Interest, 19.06.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://nationalinterest.org/blog/buzz/yes-houthis-could-hit-us-navy-aircraft-carrier-missile-211517>

Saudi Silence in the Face of Houthi Adventurism

Jo Montagne

Orient XXI, 21.06.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://orientxxi.info/magazine/saudi-silence-in-the-face-of-houthi-adventurism,7415>

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> Iran

Presentation of the Secretary-General's report on the situation of human rights in the Islamic Republic of Iran

UN-OHCHR, 20.06.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/statements-and-speeches/2024/06/presentation-secretary-generals-report-situation-human-rights>

Report (in Kürze):

<http://undocs.org/A/HRC/56/22>

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Spotlight on Iran - June 13-19, 2024

Raz Zimmt

ITIC, 06.2024, 9 S.

https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/06/E_141_24.pdf

Iran Update - "Axis of Resistance"

ISW, 20.06.2024, ca. 15 S.

<https://www.understandingwar.org/backgrounder/iran-update-june-20-2024>

Frühere und aktuelle Updates:

<https://tinyurl.com/4kd2r535>

Podcast: Understanding the Growing Collaboration Between Russia and Iran

Jon B. Alterman, Hanna Notte, Max Bergmann

CSIS, 12.06.2024, 01:00h

Webcast und Transcript:

<https://www.csis.org/events/understanding-growing-collaboration-between-russia-and-iran>

IRAN'S EVOLVING FOREIGN POLICY STRUCTURE: IMPLICATIONS ON FOREIGN RELATIONS

Hamidreza Azizi

MECGA, 05.06.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://mecouncil.org/publication/irans-evolving-foreign-policy-structure-implications-on-foreign-relations/>

Will Iranian policy towards Iraq change after the passing of Raisi and Abdollahian?

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> Deutschland: Außenpolitik (allg./global/länderbezogen)

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Claudia Zilla (ed.)

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Manufacturing Deceit: How Generative AI Supercharges Information Manipulation

Beatriz Saab

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- Gazakrieg beenden, Konfliktlösung neu denken: Internationale und regionale Verantwortung (S. 25-46)

- Krisenherd Westafrika: Militärputsche infolge gescheiterter Interventionen (S. 47-72)

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Special section: The transformative effects of international peacekeeping

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- From peacekeeping missions to global peacekeeping assemblages / Peter Albrecht et al.
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- Islamismus/islamistischer Terrorismus (S. 205-260)

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