

SWP-WebMonitor

Lateinamerika

Nr. 08/2024, 17.05.2024 – 03.06.2024

SWP-Informationsservices

Katrin Schumann

Der SWP-WebMonitor Lateinamerika ist ein kompaktes Informationsprodukt mit ausgewählten Hinweisen auf aktuelle Dokumente und Analysen zu relevanten Fragen und Entwicklungen der Region in Bezug auf Verteidigungs- und Sicherheitspolitik, Außenpolitik, Wirtschafts- und Handelspolitik sowie Innenpolitik.

Bei allen Titeln gibt es einen Link, oft direkt zum Volltext. Grundlage der Erstellung ist ein überwiegend festgelegtes Set an diversen Webquellen (europäische, US-amerikanische und lateinamerikanische Think Tanks). Hinzu kommen die im jeweiligen Zeitraum mit Lateinamerika und der Karibik beschäftigten Beratungsabläufe des Deutschen Bundestages. Der WebMonitor Lateinamerika erscheint in der Regel ein- bis zweimal monatlich.

American Enterprise Institute

AS/COA

Americas Quarterly

Peru

Can Copper Prices and Nearshoring Restart Peru's Economic Dynamism?

Politics has been a drag on this former regional growth star, and hasn't improved. But global economic conditions have, writes a former finance minister.

By Alfredo E. Thorne

May 30, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/can-copper-prices-and-nearshoring-restart-perus-economic-dynamism/>

Bolivia

In Bolivia, an "Intense" Battle Between Arce and Morales

The struggle between President Arce and Evo Morales for control of the MAS party is consuming national politics and jeopardizing the economy.

By Rich Brown

May 30, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/in-bolivia-an-intense-battle-between-arce-and-morales/>

Mexico

Three Things to Watch in Mexico's Election

Beyond the presidential race, contests for nine governorships and Congress will shape the nation's political future.

By Carin Zissis

May 29, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/three-things-to-watch-in-mexicos-election/>

Venezuela

Political Guarantees for All Are Crucial to Venezuela's Election

A negotiated settlement between Chavismo and the opposition is the key to a successful election and democratic transition.

By Michael Penfold

May 28, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/political-guarantees-for-all-are-crucial-to-venezuelas-election/>

Argentina

Javier Milei Tries Switching Managers

Guillermo Francos steps in to advance the economic agenda through Congress and help manage the government as the president focuses on international engagements.

By Juan Cruz Díaz

May 28, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/javier-milei-tries-switching-managers/>

Dominican Republic

He Cruised to Reelection. Now Luis Abinader Has Choices to Make

The Dominican Republic's president will weigh options for broader reforms and try to maintain momentum during his second term in office.

By Rosario Espinal

May 20, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/he-cruised-to-reelection-now-luis-abinader-has-choices-to-make/>

Atlantic Council

New Atlanticist

What to watch in Mexico's elections: A supermajority and a superpower

Mexicans will choose a new president on June 2, but they're also determining who controls their Congress, and they will be keeping an eye on the US election.

By Jason Marczak

May 30, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/what-to-watch-in-mexicos-elections-a-supermajority-and-a-superpower/>

Report

Commercial Pathways Forward for Mexico: 2024-2030

With the 2024 Mexican election looming, here are two major recommendations for the next president

Mexico is in a privileged position to leverage its border with the United States and deep commercial integration with the rest of North America, facilitated by the United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement (USMCA). The incoming administration has the opportunity to improve border efficiencies and unlock meaningful new investment throughout 2024-2030 and beyond.

By Ignacia Ulloa Peters, Martin Cassinelli, María Fernanda Bozmoski, Charlene Aguilera

May 23, 2024

22 S.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/Commercial-pathways-forward-for-Mexico-2024-2030.pdf>

Barcelona Centre for International Affairs (CIDOB)

Opini3n CIDOB n3 799

Elecciones en M3xico: 3Qu3 podemos esperar de la primera mujer presidenta del pa3s?

Itzel Cruz

05/2024

3 S.

https://www.cidob.org/en/content/download/86819/2745468/version/3/file/799_OPINION_ITZEL%20CRUZ_CAST.pdf

Brookings Institution

Carnegie Endowment for International Peace

Paper

Mexico's National Cybersecurity Policy: Progress Has Stalled Under AMLO

Mexico's cyber policy has suffered from a lack of political prioritization during the presidency of Andrés Manuel López Obrador. Without greater interest from his successor, there are few prospects for reform and progress in Mexico's response to cyber threats.

Joe Devanny, Russell Buchan

May 28, 2024

26 S.

https://carnegie-production-assets.s3.amazonaws.com/static/files/2024-Devanny-Buchan_Mexico-Cybersecurity.pdf

Article

A Closer Look at the Global South

The revival of the concept signals enduring frustration with inequalities embedded in the global order.

by Erica Hogan and Stewart Patrick

May 20, 2024

<https://carnegieendowment.org/research/2024/05/global-south-colonialism-imperialism?lang=en>

CATO

Center for Economic and Policy Research (CEPR)

Center for Global Development

Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS)

Report

An Uncertain Future: Democratic Backsliding through Executive Aggrandizement under AMLO

CSIS Americas director Ryan C. Berg and Leonardo Moraveg examine indicators of democratic backsliding that took place during the presidency of Andrés Manuel López Obrador and warn against a deteriorating democracy in Mexico.

by Ryan C. Berg and Leonardo Moraveg

May 31, 2024

8 S.

https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2024-05/240531_Berg_AMLO_Future.pdf?VersionId=wniRdr_unvc100qkH331sb2Gb5CQqxyI

Commentary

How Latin American Navies Combat Illegal, Unreported, or Unregulated Fishing

CSIS Americas Program senior associate Wilder Alejandro Sánchez delineates the role of Latin American navies in combating illegal, unreported, or unregulated (IUU) fishing in the hemisphere and addresses strategies for battling IUU fishing across international waters.

by Wilder Alejandro Sánchez

May 22, 2024

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/how-latin-american-navies-combat-illegal-unreported-or-unregulated-fishing>

Commentary

Space, Speed, and Sovereignty: Hypersonic Tensions in the Southern Hemisphere

CSIS Americas Program visiting fellow Laura Delgado López and Guido L. Torres examine the interplay between space governance, national sovereignty, and the expansion of China's ground stations in Latin America.

by Guido L. Torres and Laura Delgado López

May 21, 2024

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/space-speed-and-sovereignty-hypersonic-tensions-southern-hemisphere>

Centro de Estudos de Integração e Desenvolvimento (CINDES)

Centro Brasileiro de Relações Internacionais (CEBRI)

Brazilian Public Opinion and the World - Report 2024

Este relatório, apresentado como um paper de trabalho para a iniciativa "The Quest for Strategic Interdependence: What does Brazil think?" do Centro Brasileiro de Relações Internacionais e do Conselho Europeu de Relações Exteriores (ECFR) em abril de 2024, analisa dados de opinião pública de brasileiros sobre questões internacionais coletados entre 2011 e 2023.

May 2024

25 S.

<https://www.cebri.org/media/documentos/arquivos/BrazilianPublicOpinionandtheWo.pdf>

BALANÇO DA POLÍTICA EXTERNA BRASILEIRA: PRIMEIRO ANO DO GOVERNO LULA

Revista CEBRI Ano 3 / Nº 9 / Jan-Mar 2024

Mayo 2024

235 S.

<https://cebri-revista.emnuvens.com.br/revista/issue/download/11/3>

Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL)

CEPAL. CELADE

Observatorio Demográfico de América Latina y el Caribe 2023. La dinámica demográfica de América Latina y su impacto en la fuerza de trabajo

mayo 2024

79 S.

<https://repositorio.cepal.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/54130242-4c01-4d5a-a630-b13291b9c997/content>

Consejo Argentino para las Relaciones Internacionales

Paper

Inteligencia artificial, Argentina y Orden Global

Reihe: La inserción de la Argentina en el mundo

Carlos Javier Regazzoni

Junio 2024

24 S.

[https://cari.org.ar/uploads/articles/Paper%20Regazzoni%20\(ESPA%C3%91OL\).pdf](https://cari.org.ar/uploads/articles/Paper%20Regazzoni%20(ESPA%C3%91OL).pdf)

Strategic Comments

Argentina, Salud, y Estrategia Regional

Carlos Javier Regazzoni

Mayo 2024

12 S.

[https://cari.org.ar/uploads/articles/CE%20Regazzoni%20\(ESPA%C3%91OL\).pdf](https://cari.org.ar/uploads/articles/CE%20Regazzoni%20(ESPA%C3%91OL).pdf)

Strategic Comments

El viejo-nuevo Medio Oriente

Paulo Botta

Mayo 2024

11 S.

[https://cari.org.ar/uploads/articles/CE%20Botta%20\(ESPA%C3%91OL\).pdf](https://cari.org.ar/uploads/articles/CE%20Botta%20(ESPA%C3%91OL).pdf)

Paper

Argentina en el contexto de rivalidad entre grandes potencias

Reihe: La inserción de la Argentina en el mundo

Esteban Actis

Mayo 2023 (*wurde erst im Mai 2024 veröffentlicht*)

29 S.

[https://cari.org.ar/uploads/articles/Paper%20Actis%20\(ESPA%C3%91OL\).pdf](https://cari.org.ar/uploads/articles/Paper%20Actis%20(ESPA%C3%91OL).pdf)

Paper

Transformación tecnológica y defensa: opciones y recomendaciones para la Argentina

Reihe: La inserción de la Argentina en el mundo

Juan Battaleme

Julio 2023 (*wurde erst Mai 2024 veröffentlicht*)

28 S.

[https://cari.org.ar/uploads/articles/Paper%20Battaleme%20\(ESPA%C3%91OL\).pdf](https://cari.org.ar/uploads/articles/Paper%20Battaleme%20(ESPA%C3%91OL).pdf)

Council on Foreign Relations (CFR)

Blog Post

Will the United States Boost Maduro in Venezuela's Election?

A forced sale of CITGO oil company just days before Venezuela's July 28 presidential election would be a propaganda bonanza for the Maduro regime, and should be delayed by the United States government.

by Elliott Abrams

June 2, 2024

<https://www.cfr.org/blog/will-united-states-boost-maduro-venezuelas-election>

Blog Post

Latin America's Demographic Opportunity Plus Arévalo's First Four Months

Latin America's openness to migration may offset downsides of aging populations; Arévalo's reform agenda for Guatemala inches forward, but roadblocks are multiplying.

by Will Freeman and Shannon K. O'Neil

May 28, 2024

<https://www.cfr.org/blog/latin-americas-demographic-opportunity-plus-arevalos-first-four-months>

Expert Brief

Mexico's 2024 Elections: What to Know

Against a backdrop of widespread violence, a record number of voters will look to elect Mexico's first woman president in a June election that polls predict will go to Claudia Sheinbaum.

by Shannon K. O'Neil

May 24, 2024

<https://www.cfr.org/expert-brief/mexicos-2024-elections-what-know>

Council on Hemispheric Affairs (COHA)

Deutsche Bank Research

Friedrich Ebert Stiftung

Friedrich-Naumann-Stiftung für die Freiheit (FNS)

Fundação Getulio Vargas

German Institute of Global and Area Studies (GIGA)

Hanns-Seidel-Stiftung (HSS)

Heinrich-Böll-Stiftung

Factsheet

Rohstoffe aus Lateinamerika. Zahlen und Fakten 2024

Mineralische Rohstoffe aus Lateinamerika sind global gefragt. Die Produktion steigt in vielen Ländern, doch der Abbau führt zu Konflikten und Umweltschäden. Zwischen Lateinamerika und dem Weltmarkt bestehen wechselseitige Abhängigkeiten im Rohstoffhandel.

Julia Scherf, Mareike Bödefeld, Johanna Sydow, Bega Tesch u.a.

22. Mai 2024

4 S.

https://www.boell.de/sites/default/files/2024-05/factsheet_lateinamerika_rohstoffe_2024_web_20240509.pdf

The Heritage Foundation

Hessische Stiftung Friedens- und Konfliktforschung (HSFK)

Gubsch, Martin / García Conejero, Elena (2024): **Resisting Energy Transition? Understanding Roadblocks in Northern Colombia**, PRIF Spotlight 4/2024, Frankfurt/M

4 S.

https://www.prif.org/fileadmin/HSFK/hsfk_publicationen/PRIF_Spotlight_2404barrierefrei.pdf

Ibero-Amerikanisches Institut SPK (IAI)

Inter-American Development Bank (IDB)

Inter-American Dialogue

Report

Women, Remittances, and Financial Inclusion in Guatemala

The report provides a financial characterization of women in Guatemala, explores barriers to financial inclusion, and outlines a path toward greater financial independence.

Manuel Orozco

May 24, 2024

17 S.

<https://www.thedialogue.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/Women-Remittances-and-Financial-Inclusion-in-Guatemala.pdf>

International Crisis Group

Commentary

Looking for the Missing in Mexico

Over the past seven decades, more than 100,000 Mexicans have gone missing and never been heard from again. Crisis Group expert Angélica Ospina reports on the intrepid searchers who hold government officials accountable and spearhead their own investigations to find their loved ones.

31 May 2024

<https://facesofconflict.crisisgroup.org/looking-for-the-missing-in-mexico/>

Q&A

As Mexico Votes, What Next for Crime and U.S. Ties?

Mexican voters go to the polls on 2 June to elect a new president. In this Q&A, Crisis Group expert Falko Ernst explains who is likely to win, the security challenges she will face, and what the result might mean for U.S.-Mexican ties.

28 May 2024

<https://www.crisisgroup.org/latin-america-caribbean/mexico/mexico-votes-what-next-crime-and-us-ties>

Report

The Generals' Labyrinth: Crime and the Military in Mexico

Mexico's outgoing president has deployed more soldiers than ever to fight crime. But levels of violence remain high. His successor should set limits to the military's role in public safety while working to sever state officials' ties to criminals and allow better civilian law enforcement.

24 May 2024

44 S.

<https://www.crisisgroup.org/sites/default/files/2024-05/106-crime-military-mexico.pdf>

Commentary

Haiti: A New Government Faces Up to the Gangs

Haiti has established a new transitional government to combat surging gang violence and tackle the resulting humanitarian crisis. In this excerpt from the Watch List 2024 – Spring Update, Crisis Group explains how the EU and its member states can help.

23 May 2024

<https://www.crisisgroup.org/latin-america-caribbean/haiti/haiti-new-government-faces-gangs>

International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (International IDEA)

Kellogg Institute For International Studies

Konrad Adenauer Stiftung

Agenda

Brasil en la presidencia del G20: oportunidades para el Sur Global

En 2024, el foro de coordinación económica, formado por algunas de las mayores economías del mundo, es liderado por Brasil, que pretende construir “un mundo justo y un planeta sostenible”.

Marianna Albuquerque y Cintya Feitosa

30 May, 2024

<https://dialogopolitico.org/agenda/brasil-g20-sur-global/>

Agenda

Alianza entre la izquierda autoritaria y China

La unión entre China y países del sur global representan una amenaza para la democracia. ¿Por qué sucede este fenómeno?

Juan Pablo Cardenal

29 May, 2024

<https://dialogopolitico.org/agenda/izquierda-autoritaria-china/>

DP Enfoque

El poder blando de Irán en América Latina: HispanTV

Conoce la estrategia de Irán en América Latina para reforzar su discurso antiestadounidense y conformar un orden mundial alternativo.

Sergio Castaño Riaño

29/05/2024

23 S.

<https://dialogopolitico.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/DP-Enfoque-15.-El-poder-blando-de-Iran-en-America-Latina.-HispanTV.-2024.pdf>

Agenda

Elecciones europeas: ¿peligro para el Mercosur?

Aunque los últimos sondeos indican que no habrá cambios drásticos en el Parlamento Europeo, los partidos de derecha y extrema derecha ganan impulso, incluso es probable que inclinen la balanza. Los resultados de las elecciones podrían tener implicaciones para el acuerdo comercial entre la Unión Europea y el Mercosur.

Philip Bracklo

28 May, 2024

<https://dialogopolitico.org/agenda/elecciones-europeas-mercosur/>

Agenda

La Internacional Progresista o cambiar el mundo desde La Habana

Cuba acogió el Congreso del 50 Aniversario sobre el Nuevo Orden Económico Internacional, convocado por la organización transnacional de izquierda.

Sebastian Grundberger

17 May, 2024

<https://dialogopolitico.org/agenda/internacional-progresista/>

NACLA

Los paramilitares neofascista de República Dominicana fortalecen la represión derechista

Las nuevas expresiones de violencia ultranacionalista que censuran a las mujeres negras y a los migrantes evocan a la dictadura. Cualquier persona considerada una amenaza para los valores dominicanos es un objetivo potencial.

Amarilys Estrella

May 20, 2024

<https://nacla.org/paramilitares-neofascista-republica-dominicana>

Real Instituto Elcano

Análisis

El retorno de la Venezuela petrolera: las expectativas frente a la cruda realidad

Ignacio Urbasos Arbeloa

23 May 2024

11 S.

<https://media.realinstitutoelcano.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/ari65-2024-urbasos-el-retorno-de-la-venezuela-petrolera-las-expectativas-frente-a-la-cruda-realidad.pdf>

Análisis

Del déficit cero hacia un plan de estabilización para erradicar la inflación en Argentina: ¿por qué ahora?

Ernesto Talvi und Sofía Harguindeguy

17 May 2024

<https://www.realinstitutoelcano.org/analisis/del-deficit-cero-hacia-un-plan-de-estabilizacion-para-erradicar-la-inflacion-en-argentina-por-que-ahora/>

Woodrow Wilson Center

Article

Opinion: Mexico's Next President Must Have a Plan to Protect Oil, the Nation's Greatest Asset

By Jeremy Martin & Duncan Wood

June 1, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/opinion-mexicos-next-president-must-have-plan-protect-oil-nations-greatest-asset>

Article

The Day After the Election: Mexico's Potemkin Government

Emiliano Polo

May 30, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/day-after-election-mexicos-potemkin-government>

Article

Election 2024: Continuity and Change in Mexico's Political and Economic Landscape

Santiago Jose Herdoiza

May 24, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/election-2024-continuity-and-change-mexicos-political-and-economic-landscape>

Article

A New Female President and the Same Old Strategies for Enhancing Mexico's Rule of Law

Peniley Ramirez

May 20, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/new-female-president-and-same-old-strategies-enhancing-mexicos-rule-law>

Sonstiges

Bundestag: Beratungsabläufe zu Lateinamerika / Karibik

Eine Abfrage zu Lateinamerika ist unter dem folgenden abgekürzten Link zu finden. Bitte beachten Sie, dass die Aufnahme parlamentarischer Vorgänge in die DIP-Datenbank zeitverzögert stattfindet. Beim Klicken auf den untenstehenden Link öffnet sich die voreingestellte Suchseite mit den Abfragekriterien. Weiter unten auf der Seite sehen Sie dann die Abfrageergebnisse. Diese sind chronologisch absteigend sortiert und beinhalten alle Vorgänge, Dokumente und Aktivitäten, die nach der Herausgabe des letzten SWP-Webmonitors Lateinamerika eingespielt bzw. geändert worden sind.

<https://t1p.de/x3jbk>