

SWP-WebMonitor

Lateinamerika

Nr. 07/2024, 29.04.2024 – 17.05.2024

SWP-Informationsservices

Katrin Schumann

Der SWP-WebMonitor Lateinamerika ist ein kompaktes Informationsprodukt mit ausgewählten Hinweisen auf aktuelle Dokumente und Analysen zu relevanten Fragen und Entwicklungen der Region in Bezug auf Verteidigungs- und Sicherheitspolitik, Außenpolitik, Wirtschafts- und Handelspolitik sowie Innenpolitik.

Bei allen Titeln gibt es einen Link, oft direkt zum Volltext. Grundlage der Erstellung ist ein überwiegend festgelegtes Set an diversen Webquellen (europäische, US-amerikanische und lateinamerikanische Think Tanks). Hinzu kommen die im jeweiligen Zeitraum mit Lateinamerika und der Karibik beschäftigten Beratungsabläufe des Deutschen Bundestages. Der WebMonitor Lateinamerika erscheint in der Regel ein- bis zweimal monatlich.

American Enterprise Institute

AS/COA

Poll Tracker: Mexico's 2024 Presidential Vote

Claudia Sheinbaum, Xóchitl Gálvez, and Jorge Álvarez Máynez are competing for the presidency. See polls ahead of the June 2, 2024 election.

By Carin Zissis

May 15, 2024

<https://www.as-coa.org/articles/poll-tracker-mexicos-2024-presidential-vote>

Americas Quarterly

Mexico

Mexico's Post-Election Fiscal Reality Check

Sheinbaum and Gálvez are downplaying the country's budget peril, while Pemex's current path is unsustainable.

By Carlos Ramírez Fuentes

May 15, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/mexicos-post-election-fiscal-reality-check/>

Haiti

Haiti's Transition Council Is Off to a Rocky Start

Internal divisions have already created chaos, but the country's new leadership still hopes to stabilize the security crisis.

By Emmanuela Douyon

May 13, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/haitis-transition-council-is-off-to-a-rocky-start/>

Brazil

Guilherme Boulos Wants to Be the Brazilian Left's Next Big Star

The activist turned lawmaker is running for mayor of São Paulo. Can he score a win for the left in an age of rising conservatism?

By Nick Burns

May 9, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/guilherme-boulos-wants-to-be-the-brazilian-lefts-next-big-star/>

Colombia

Colombia's Uncertainty Is Sinking Investment and More

Economic and political instability could spell trouble for growth. However, the government has a new chance to put the country back on track.

By Luis Fernando Mejía

May 8, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/colombias-uncertainty-is-sinking-investment-and-more/>

El Salvador

The Lonely Life of El Salvador's Opposition

Lawmaker Claudia Ortiz is leading the political dissent. Her recent campaign—and the ruling party's attempts to defeat it—show what's ahead for a backsliding democracy.

By Chase Harrison

May 2, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/the-lonely-life-of-el-salvadors-opposition/>

Latin America

China-Taiwan Tension, the Unseen Risk for Latin America

The region is ill-prepared to confront the potential economic consequences of a conflict.

By Nicolás Saldías

April 29, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/china-taiwan-tension-the-unseen-risk-for-latin-america/>

Atlantic Council

New Atlanticist

Brazil's tragic floods should put climate adaptation at the top of the G20 and COP agendas

The ongoing flooding in Rio Grande do Sul is an example of the urgent need for countries to focus on adapting to climate change.

By Valentina Sader

May 14, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/brazils-tragic-floods-should-put-climate-adaptation-at-the-top-of-the-g20-and-cop-agendas/>

New Atlanticist

Panama has a new president. José Raúl Mulino should focus on these three priorities.

By implementing these changes, the Mulino administration will be able to place Panama on a path of inclusive and sustainable development.

By Felipe Félix Méndez

May 7, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/panama-has-a-new-president-jose-raul-mulino/>

New Atlanticist

Colombia's president must focus on economic stewardship in the second half of his term

President Gustavo Petro should adopt a steadier hand on domestic issues and a more cooperative stance toward international private sector investment.

By Enrique Millan-Mejia and Geoff Ramsey

May 7, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/colombias-president-must-focus-on-economic-stewardship-in-the-second-half-of-his-term/>

New Atlanticist

Climate change doesn't have to result in greater gender inequity in the Caribbean

Caribbean climate policy design and resource allocation must incorporate the voices and interests of the region's women and girls.

By Wazim Mowla

Apr 29, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/the-caribbean-climate-change-gender-inequity/>

Barcelona Centre for International Affairs (CIDOB)

CIDOB Briefing

Tejiendo alianzas para el futuro entre la Unión Europea y América Latina y el Caribe

Anna Ayuso y Waldo Swart,

04/2024

9 S.

https://www.cidob.org/en/content/download/86655/2741725/version/9/file/59_CIDOB%20BRIEFINGS_CAST.pdf

Brookings Institution

Commentary

The COVID-19 inflation episode: Lessons from emerging Asia, Europe, and Latin America

Alexander Conner

April 30, 2024

<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/the-covid-19-inflation-episode-lessons-from-emerging-asia-europe-and-latin-america/>

Carnegie Endowment for International Peace

CATO

Center for Economic and Policy Research (CEPR)

Center for Global Development

Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS)

Commentary

Leveraging Argentina's Mineral Resources for Economic Growth

by Gracelin Baskaran and Florence Yu

May 14, 2024

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/leveraging-argentinas-mineral-resources-economic-growth>

Commentary

Brazil Considering New Digital Competition Legislation

Meredith Broadbent and John Strezewski

May 9, 2024

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/brazil-considering-new-digital-competition-legislation>

Centro de Estudos de Integração e Desenvolvimento (CINDES)

Centro Brasileiro de Relações Internacionais (CEBRI)

Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL)

Chile frente a la política de graduación: visibilizar las brechas estructurales que obstaculizan el desarrollo en América Latina y el Caribe

El objetivo de este documento es reafirmar el papel clave que desempeña el sistema de cooperación internacional, en sus distintas modalidades, en el logro de los Objetivos de Desarrollo Sostenible de la Agenda 2030 para el Desarrollo Sostenible. Para que los países de la región puedan alcanzar dichos Objetivos, es indispensable garantizar su acceso a mecanismos de asistencia técnica e intercambio de conocimientos, fortalecer las alianzas de colaboración, promover la activa participación de las múltiples partes interesadas e incrementar la movilización de financiamiento para el desarrollo.

Oviedo, Enrique; Fernández, Andrés

mayo 2024 |

46 S.

<https://repositorio.cepal.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/93b980de-0e67-4951-8a0e-98949cb600a4/content>

CEPAL

Panorama Fiscal de América Latina y el Caribe, 2024: política fiscal para enfrentar los desafíos del cambio climático

mayo 2024

147 S.

<https://repositorio.cepal.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/5b29a617-5f84-4d03-a995-a68c21be264e/content>

CEPAL

El Portal de Desigualdades en América Latina

Abril 2024

11 S.

<https://repositorio.cepal.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/f7861ae5-e4c3-4d1b-a393-ec5f4aa9f8c9/content>

Consejo Argentino para las Relaciones Internacionales

Council on Foreign Relations (CFR)

Council on Hemispheric Affairs (COHA)

Deutsche Bank Research

Friedrich Ebert Stiftung

Decálogo para la promoción de una participación política incluyente desde una perspectiva LGBTIQ+ / Caribe afirmativo, FES minismos, RD es de Todes, Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung. - [Santiago de Chile, Bogotá ; Quito ; Santo Domingo] : Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, [2024]. - [20] Seiten = 11 MB, PDF-File. -

Electronic ed.: Santiago de Chile : FES, 2024

ISBN 978-9945-509-47-2

<http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/chile/20830.pdf>

Estado y poder empresarial en Bolivia, Ecuador y Perú : Un estudio comparativo / John Crabtree, Francisco Durand, Jonas Wolff. - Primera edición. - La Paz ; Quito ; Lima : Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung ; Plural Editores ; Abya Yala ; Fondo Editorial PUCP, Febrero de 2024. - 386 Seiten = 4 MB, PDF-File. -

Einheitssacht.: Business power and the state in the Central Andes . -

Electronic ed.: La Paz : FES, 2024
ISBN 978-9917-34-000-3
<http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/bolivien/21192.pdf>

Friedrich-Naumann-Stiftung für die Freiheit (FNS)

Fundação Getulio Vargas

German Institute of Global and Area Studies (GIGA)

Infografik

BRICS, BRICS+, and the G7: A Look at Global Military Expenditure

An animated bar chart race of countries' military expenditure over time. Which country spends more on the military each year?

Eduardo Valencia

05.2024

<https://www.giga-hamburg.de/de/publikationen/beitraege/brics-brics-plus-and-the-g7-a-look-at-global-military-expenditure>

Infografik

BRICS, BRICS+, and the G7: A Look at the Global Economy

An animated treemap of the global economy by BRICS, BRICS plus, and the G7 countries overtime. How have the shares of the global economy changed for different countries over time?

Eduardo Valencia

05.2024

<https://www.giga-hamburg.de/de/publikationen/beitraege/brics-brics-plus-and-the-g7-a-look-at-the-global-economy>

Hanns-Seidel-Stiftung (HSS)

Heinrich-Böll-Stiftung

Interview

Brasilien: Politiker und Ex-Polizeichef im Mordfall Marielle Franco festgenommen

Der Mord an Marielle Franco enthüllt die Verflechtungen des brasilianischen politischen Systems mit dem organisierten Verbrechen. Im Interview mit dem Soziologen Daniel Hirata erfahren wir mehr über die Milizen in Rio und ihre Verbindungen zum Staat.

14. Mai 2024

<https://www.boell.de/de/2024/05/14/brasilien-politiker-und-ex-polizeichef-im-mordfall-marielle-franco-festgenommen>

Hintergrund

Zentralamerika: Pressefreiheit und demokratische Werte verteidigen

Ein Überblick über den mutigen, kritischen und gut vernetzten Journalismus in Zentralamerika zum Tag der Pressefreiheit.

Von Roxana Delgado

3. Mai 2024

<https://www.boell.de/de/2024/05/03/zentralamerika-pressefreiheit-und-demokratische-werte-verteidigen>

The Heritage Foundation

Hessische Stiftung Friedens- und Konfliktforschung (HSFK)

Ibero-Amerikanisches Institut SPK (IAI)

Inter-American Development Bank (IDB)

Technical Note

América Latina en conexión: apoyo récord a la integración regional

El objetivo principal de este estudio es caracterizar y examinar el alto respaldo de los latinoamericanos a la integración regional en lo vinculado a los beneficios económicos y su impacto en el bienestar y condiciones materiales de la población. Se busca profundizar sobre esta vocación y explorar los factores determinantes que la sustentan. Para lograrlo, se ha diseñado una metodología que combina herramientas de estadística descriptiva con modelos y herramientas econométricas.

El presente trabajo forma parte de los esfuerzos que desde hace varios años realiza el BID INTAL por comprender los factores que favorecen a los procesos de integración regional en América Latina y el Caribe.

Garnero, Paula; Trombetta, Martin; Merino, María Florencia

May 2024

69 S.

<https://publications.iadb.org/publications/spanish/document/America-Latina-en-conexion-apoyo-record-a-la-integracion-regional.pdf>

Inter-American Dialogue

Blog Post

Democracy Under Siege in Central America

Luis A. Rivas

2024-05-03

<https://www.thedialogue.org/blogs/2024/05/democracy-under-siege-in-central-america/>

Report

A Threat to Judicial Independence: Constitutional Reform Proposals in Mexico

Daniel Caballero, Adriana García

2024-05-02

25 S.

https://www.thedialogue.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/EN_Mexico-Report_Judicial-Independence.pdf

International Crisis Group

International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (International IDEA)

Kellogg Institute For International Studies

Konrad Adenauer Stiftung

Agenda

Luna de miel: los primeros cien días de nueve presidentes americanos

La atmósfera de confrontación afectó la percepción pública de los primeros pasos de los gobiernos, complicando la tradicional "luna de miel" presidencial. Muchos enfrentaron desafíos para ganar la aprobación popular necesaria para sus políticas ambiciosas.

Facundo Cruz; Daniela Barbieri; Augusto Reina

13 May, 2024

<https://dialogopolitico.org/agenda/luna-de-miel-presidentes/>

Länderberichte

Mexiko vor der Wahl - Prognosen und Probleme

Ing. Hans-Hartwig Blomeier, Maximilian Strobel

8. Mai 2024

7 S.

<https://www.kas.de/documents/252038/29447862/Mexiko+vor+der+Wahl+%E2%80%93+Prognosen+und+Probleme.pdf/9f23f1fd-20ed-de6a-3ef5-1432569c9628?version=1.0&t=1715182089187>

Agenda

La Constitución chilena medio siglo después del golpe de Estado

¿De qué manera se relacionan los movimientos del constitucionalismo y de los derechos humanos en el contexto del golpe de Estado en Chile?

Jorge Contesse

7 May, 2024

<https://dialogopolitico.org/agenda/constitucion-derechos-humanos-chile-golpe-de-estado/>

Länderberichte

Wahlen in Panama: Der neue Präsident heißt José Mulino

Kandidat der Partei Realzando Metas siegt mit über 34 Prozent

Winfried Weck, Alejandro Marin

6. Mai 2024

5 S.

<https://www.kas.de/documents/252038/29447862/Wahlen+in+Panama+-+Der+neue+Pr%C3%A4sident+heißt+Jos%C3%A9+Mulino.pdf/fbdd95af-81f6-6cb6-1978-1644fc56c600?version=1.3&t=1714999141140>

Länderberichte

Guatemala: 100 Tage Regierung Arévalo

Von den Mühen der Ebene

Prof. Dr. Stefan Jost
29. April 2024
4 S.

<https://www.kas.de/documents/252038/29447862/Guatemala+100+Tage+Regierung+Ar%C3%A9valo.pdf/d06ce8d5-7409-81c9-9b43-1b911e399b63?version=1.0&t=1714401248489>

Entrevistas

Juan Pablo Luna: «El crimen organizado no funciona sin acuerdos con la política y el Estado»

El politólogo e investigador expone sobre el narcotráfico, los pactos corruptos con agentes estatales, la violencia y las razones detrás del mercado ilícito.

Agustina Lombardi
29 Abr, 2024

<https://dialogopolitico.org/agenda/entrevistas/juan-pablo-luna/>

NACLA

Daniel Noboa's Ecuador: "Iron Fist" as Electoral Strategy

Ecuador's recent referendum results give popular backing to the president's security agenda. In a country besieged by organized crime, security spectacles are part of a campaign strategy ahead of the 2025 elections.

Pablo Ospina Peralta
May 15, 2024

<https://nacla.org/daniel-noboa-ecuador-iron-fist-electoral-strategy>

Viva Palestina! NYC Student Encampments Spark National Rebellion

Latinx students are standing with Palestine. For them, the occupation and oppression of Palestine are inseparable from the U.S.- and Israel-backed militarization of Latin America.

Mariana Navarrete Villegas
May 8, 2024

<https://nacla.org/nyc-student-encampments-spark-national-rebellion>

Real Instituto Elcano

Woodrow Wilson Center

Blog post

Knock-Knock-Knockin' on NATO's Door

By Richard Sanders
May 17, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/blog-post/knock-knock-knockin-natos-door>

Article

Mexico's Next President Will Face a Security Emergency That Can't Be Ignored

By Stephen Woodman

May 13, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/mexicos-next-president-will-face-security-emergency-cant-be-ignored>

Blog post

Martinelli Ally is Panama's Next President

By Daniel Zovatto & Beatriz García Nice

May 10, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/blog-post/martinelli-ally-panamas-next-president>

Article

Back to Basics on Mexico's Public Security

By Vidal Romero

April 30, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/back-basics-mexicos-public-security>

Report

Crypto in Venezuela: Two Sides of a Coin

By Leopoldo López & Kristofer Doucette

April 2024

36 S.

https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/media/uploads/documents/Report_STIP-april-2024.pdf

Sonstiges

Bundestag: Beratungsabläufe zu Lateinamerika / Karibik

Eine Abfrage zu Lateinamerika ist unter dem folgenden abgekürzten Link zu finden. Bitte beachten Sie, dass die Aufnahme parlamentarischer Vorgänge in die DIP-Datenbank zeitverzögert stattfindet.

Beim Klicken auf den untenstehenden Link öffnet sich die voreingestellte Suchseite mit den Abfragekriterien. Weiter unten auf der Seite sehen Sie dann die Abfrageergebnisse. Diese sind chronologisch absteigend sortiert und beinhalten alle Vorgänge, Dokumente und Aktivitäten, die nach der Herausgabe des letzten SWP-Webmonitors Lateinamerika eingespielt bzw. geändert worden sind.

<https://t1p.de/0mys6>