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Katrin Schumann

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USA Defense

Commentary

Guarding the Frontier: Options for a Post-Conflict Security Force in Ukraine

Any lasting peace in Ukraine demands more than ceasefire monitors—it requires a powerful international force capable of deterring aggression, securing vast borders, and integrating Ukraine into the transatlantic security framework. Anything less risks failure. by Benjamin Jensen February 26, 2025 https://www.csis.org/analysis/guarding-frontier-options-post-conflict-security-force-ukraine

Report | United States Studies Centre **Australia-Republic of Korea Dialogue on Security Cooperation** Tom Corben, Esther Soulard and Kester Abbott February 2025 20 S. https://cdn.sanity.io/files/ooh1fq7e/production/cb484fb98c1d6c5bed04c85c8096bd8c40ca4f84.pdf/Australia-Republic-of-Korea-Dialogue%20on%20Security-Cooperation-outcomes-report.pdf

Research Report Thinking Through Protracted War with China: Nine Scenarios This report describes a set of scenarios through which the authors explore the hypothesis that U.S.-China competition plausibly could lead to wars that endure longer than envisioned by traditional force planning scenarios. Joel B. Predd, Paul DeLuca, Scott Savitz, Edward Geist, Caitlin Lee Feb 26, 2025 66 S. https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/research_reports/RRA1400/RRA1475-1/RAND_RRA1475-1.pdf

Testimony **Strategic Opportunities and Risks in the East Asia and Pacific Region** By Zack Cooper February 25, 2025 8 S. https://www.aei.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/Cooper-HFAC-EAP-Testimony-2.25.pdf?x85095

Testimony | CFR **Emerging Global Threats: Putting America's National Security First** by Charles A. Kupchan February 25, 2025 5 S. https://cdn.cfr.org/sites/default/files/report pdf/Kupchan%20Charles%20-%202.25.25%20-%20H.%20OGR%20Military%20and%20Foreign%20Affairs%20Subcommittee 0.pdf

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Revitalizing the US defense industry is best done with European allies By combining their efforts and sharing risks, the United States and Europe can establish the defense industrial bases needed to confront today's growing global threats. By James Hursch, Kristen Taylor Feb 24, 2025 https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/revitalizing-the-us-defense-industry-isbest-done-with-european-allies/

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Brussels Sprouts Podcast **Transatlantic Turbulence and the Future Role of the U.S. in European Security** By: Andrea Kendall-Taylor, Jim Townsend, Emma Ashford and Stephen Wertheim February 21, 2025 <u>https://www.cnas.org/publications/podcast/brussels-sprouts-live-transatlantic-turbulence-and-the-future-role-of-the-u-s-in-european-security</u>

AEI Foreign and Defense Policy Working Paper Series **Getting Specific on DOGE Efficiencies: Opportunities for Defense** By Elaine McCusker | John G. Ferrari | Todd Harrison February 20, 2025 17 S. https://www.aei.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/WP-Getting-Specific-on-DOGE-Efficiencies-Opportunities-for-Defense.pdf?x85095

Issue Brief

A NATO strategy for countering Russia

Russia poses the most direct and growing threat to NATO member states' security. This threat now includes the war in Ukraine, militarization in the Arctic, hybrid warfare, and arms control violations. Despite NATO's military and economic superiority, a unified and effective strategy is essential to counter Russia's aggression.

By Ian Brzezinski, Ryan Arick Feb 20, 2025

14 S.

https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/A-NATO-strategy-for-countering-Russia.pdf

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Report from Center for Preventive Action Ukraine, NATO, and War Termination

The United States has an unquestionable interest in ending the Russia-Ukraine war. Equally imperative, argue Carnegie Endowment for International Peace's Eric Ciaramella and Eric Green, is safeguarding Ukraine's postwar sovereignty and security while signaling to Russia and other adversaries that attempting to change borders through force will incur a heavy cost. by Eric Ciaramella and Eric Green February 14, 2025 https://www.cfr.org/report/ukraine-nato-and-war-termination

CSIS Report

The Transatlantic Alliance in the Age of Trump: The Coming Collisions

Europe is now staring at the beginning of a new post-American age. The policy collisions to come will be transformative for transatlantic relations and will reshape the transatlantic alliance. by Max Bergmann

February 14, 2025

13 S.

https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2025-02/250214_Bergmann_Transatlantic_Alliance.pdf?VersionId=N4SFWM3yi.tWs4E2s36jBd2Q0EJahQQo

Issue Brief

To secure Taiwan, the United States must first secure Ukraine

US defense priorities appear to be at a crossroads. Can the United States materially sustain Ukraine in its fight with Russia while preparing for a possible fight with China in defense of Taiwan? By Brian Kerg

Feb 13, 2025

https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/in-depth-research-reports/issue-brief/to-secure-taiwan-the-uni-ted-states-must-first-secure-ukraine/

Testimony

Prevailing in an era of comprehensive conflict Mara Karlin House Armed Services Committee Hearing on "Protecting American Interests in a Convergent Global Threat Environment" February 12, 2025 https://www.brookings.edu/articles/prevailing-in-an-era-of-comprehensive-conflict/

Blog Post

Just in Time for Valentine's Day, Hegseth Takes the Romance Out of NATO

For more than two years, European capitals have been encouraging maximalism regarding the Ukraine war, and more generally encouraging the doddering US president's romantic ideas about the transatlantic relationship. It all came crashing down today. By Justin Logan

February 12, 2025

https://www.cato.org/blog/just-time-valentines-day-hegseth-takes-romance-out-nato

Quincy Brief Defending Without Provoking: The United States and the Philippines in the South China Sea Sarang Shidore February 12, 2025 40 S. https://quincyinst.s3.amazonaws.com/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/12170645/QUINCY-BRIEF-NO.-70-FEBRUARY-2025-SHIDORE-1.pdf

Critical Questions

Why the Women, Peace, and Security Act Strengthens U.S. Defense Strategy

The Women, Peace, and Security Act programs implemented by the Department of Defense already comport with Trump administration policy. Put simply, WPS provides the DOD with a toolkit to make the joint force more tactically effective and strategically capable.

Critical Questions by Kathleen McInnis

February 11, 2025

https://www.csis.org/analysis/why-women-peace-and-security-act-strengthens-us-defense-strategy

Task Force Report No. 82 | CFR Securing Space A Plan for U.S. Action Nina M. Armagno and Jane Harman, Co-chairs Esther D. Brimmer, Project Director Updated February 2025 84 S. https://live-tfr-cdn.cfr.org/cdn/ff/tkpTPQNDmtrmM8gVb0haPtiYK9A-USTo51okOlfLRkM/1739225946/public/2025-02/TFR82_SecuringSpace_FullForWebpage_2025-02-10.pdf

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Foreign Policy

Expert comment **Trump is pushing Europe and China closer together. Europe should tread carefully** A more pragmatic relationship with China could offer opportunities for Europe to chart a more independent course. But it is but it not without risk. Katja Bego Senior Research Fellow, International Security Programme 27 February 2025 https://www.chathamhouse.org/2025/02/trump-pushing-europe-and-china-closer-together-europe-should-tread-carefully

New Atlanticist

Why the US should not lift sanctions against Russia

Sanctions are having an unmistakable effect, albeit below the inflated expectations of many in the West in early 2022. Lifting them now would be a mistake. By Charles Lichfield Feb 26, 2025 https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/why-the-us-should-not-lift-sanctionsagainst-russia/

Critical Questions

What Are Civil Society Organizations?

Civil society organizations are vital partners in U.S. foreign policy, improving security, pushing back on authoritarianism and global adversaries, and providing lifesaving assistance, but too few people understand how they operate.

by Andrew Friedman February 26, 2025 https://www.csis.org/analysis/what-are-civil-society-organizations

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Testimony | CNAS Missed Milestones: Evaluating The Last Four Years in the EAP Region and Unseized Opportunities Under President Trump

By: Richard Fontaine February 25, 2025 6 S. https://s3.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/files.cnas.org/documents/HFAC-Testimony-Fontaine-Feb-2025 gm final.pdf

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Commentary

How Sanctions Have Reshaped Russia's Future As the war in Ukraine enters its fourth year, the CSIS Economics Program and Scholl Chair analyzes the ways that broad Western sanctions on Russia have altered its economic landscape. by Philip Luck February 24, 2025 https://www.csis.org/analysis/how-sanctions-have-reshaped-russias-future

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Critical Questions

Assessing the Viability of a U.S.-Ukraine Minerals Deal

As the United States and Ukraine reach a framework agreement on mineral resources, CSIS's Gracelin Baskaran examines the key issues around the viability of a deal. by Gracelin Baskaran and Meredith Schwartz February 21, 2025 https://www.csis.org/analysis/assessing-viability-us-ukraine-minerals-deal

Commentary

Grand Bargains in History: Trump's Ukraine Gambit

Trump's team is pursuing a grand bargain with Russia over Ukraine—bold but risky. History shows such deals reshape global order, yet often fail to end great power rivalries. Can the United States realign the world without sacrificing alliances or strategic leverage? by Benjamin Jensen February 20, 2025 https://www.csis.org/analysis/grand-bargains-history-trumps-ukraine-gambit

Memo

Disruptoren und Laien im US-Verteidigungsministerium

Trumps neues Team sorgt für Unberechenbarkeit

Zwei Lager von Außenseitern dominieren in den obersten Etagen des neuen Verteidigungsministeriums von Donald Trump: Im Pentagon treffen nationalistische Hardliner wie Pete Hegseth auf Tech-Milliardäre wie Stephen Feinberg und Emil Michael. Militärische Erfahrung ist hier oft Fehlanzeige – stattdessen überwiegen Investoren und Medienfiguren. Ist das gezielte Disruption oder gefährliche Unerfahrenheit? Rachel Tausendfreund 19. Febr. 2025 7 S. https://dgap.org/system/files/article_pdfs/19-Memo_US_Rachel_0.pdf

Quincy Brief **Peace Through Strength in Ukraine: Sources of U.S. Leverage in Negotiations** George Beebe, Mark Episkopos and Anatol Lieven February 19, 2025 23 S. <u>https://quincyinst.s3.amazonaws.com/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/18171743/QUINCY-BRIEF-NO.-71-FEBRUARY-2025-BEEBE-LIEVEN-EPISKOPOS.pdf</u>

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The (Un)Intended Consequences of Oil Sanctions Through the Dark Shipping of Sanctioned Oil By Jesús Fernández-Villaverde | Xiwen Bai | Yiliang Li | Le Xu | Francesco Zanetti February 18, 2025 83 S.

https://www.aei.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/w33486.pdf?x85095

CSIS Brief

Mining for Defense: Unlocking the Potential for U.S.-Canada Collaboration on Critical Minerals

CSIS Americas Deputy Director and Senior Fellow Christopher Hernandez-Roy, Henry Ziemer, and Alejandra Toro analyze the potential for closer U.S.-Canada cooperation on the critical minerals that underpin both countries' defense industrial bases.

by Christopher Hernandez-Roy, Henry Ziemer, and Alejandra Toro

February 18, 2025

13 S.

https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2025-02/250218_Hernandez-Roy_Mining_Defense_1.pdf?VersionId=MNaujyFkyfCh_PGECsqqZxwMdn.ISHaI

AEIdeas **Trump's "Denuclearization" Is a Nonstarter—but There Is a Future for Arms Control** February 14, 2025 By Kyle Balzer https://www.aei.org/foreign-and-defense-policy/trumps-denuclearization-is-a-nonstarter-butthere-is-a-future-for-arms-control/

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Paper

Germany's Role in a Changing Global Order

Georgina Wright, Tobias Spöri, Joschka Fischer, Julia Friedrich, Tobias Bunde, Dhruva Jaishankar, Karsten Jung, Carsten Cramer February 13, 2025 23 S. <u>https://www.gmfus.org/sites/default/files/2025-02/Germanys%20Role%20in%20a%20Chan-ging%20Global%20Order_digital_0.pdf</u>

Commentary

Trump's Foreign Policy: Good News for Hemispheric Relations

Max Primorac und Andrés Martínez-Fernández Feb 13, 2025 https://www.heritage.org/americas/commentary/trumps-foreign-policy-good-news-hemisphericrelations

Report

Building a Stronger Europe

A Companion to the Belfer Center Task Force Report on a New Transatlantic Bargain

... is a landmark report—co-authored by former senior government officials, national security experts, and policy leaders—presenting a bold strategy for rebalancing the transatlantic security relationship, strengthening Europe's defense capabilities, and redefining the U.S.-European strategic partnership in an era of shifting global threats.

The report argues that Europe must take on a significantly greater role in its own defense, both to safeguard the continent from Russian aggression and to ensure that NATO remains a viable and valuable alliance for the United States.

By R. D. Hooker, Jr. with Max Molot Feb. 12, 2025 25 S. https://www.belfercenter.org/sites/default/files/2025-02/Belfer Building%20a%20Stronger%20Europe Companion%20Report 1.2.pdf

Article

The State Department Should Give Congress the Information It Needs for Sanctions Requests Joshua Meservey & Michael Walsh Feb 11, 2025 <u>https://www.hudson.org/politics-government/state-department-should-give-congress-informa-tion-it-needs-sanctions-requests-joshua-meservey-michael-walsh</u>

Article **Foreign Policy: Where Is Trump Going?** More forceful and focused than before, he still faces many constraints on his agenda. February 10, 2025 By: Michael McFaul https://www.hoover.org/research/foreign-policy-where-trump-going

Economics, Trade and Finance

AEIdeas **The CHIPS Act, Part 2: Limitations and Lessons** By Derek Scissors February 26, 2025 <u>https://www.aei.org/foreign-and-defense-policy/the-chips-act-part-2-limitations-and-lessons/</u>

AEIdeas **The Chips Act, Part 1: Proof of Concept** By Derek Scissors February 24, 2025 <u>https://www.aei.org/foreign-and-defense-policy/the-chips-act-part-1-proof-of-concept/</u>

Research Report **The fiscal outlook at the beginning of the new administration** Alan J. Auerbach and William G. Gale February 25, 2025 26 S. <u>https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uplo-</u> <u>ads/2025/02/20250220 TPC GaleAuerbach BudgetOutlook2.pdf</u> Policy Briefs **Eight principles for the 2025 tax policy debate (that Republicans and Democrats should be able to agree on)** Kimberly Clausing (PIIE) February 2025 16 S. https://www.piie.com/sites/default/files/2025-02/pb25-1.pdf

Report | CSIS

Growing Challenges for the Semiconductor Design Industry: The United States Cannot Take Leadership for Granted

In the face of the Chinese challenge, the United States cannot afford to take a business-as-usual approach to chip design leadership. Continued support for semiconductor design is vital for national security and global competitiveness.

by Sujai Shivakumar, Charles Wessner, and Thomas Howell

February 25, 2025

38 S.

https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2025-02/250225 Shivakumar Semiconductor Challenges.pdf?VersionId=nod7Yyee937EXnWXd1xXyHktdBi.cSGa

Report

What If the Trump Tax Cuts Expire? A Primer on What Is at Stake

Key Takeaways

- Fifteen major provisions from the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act are scheduled to expire in or near 2025.
- ¬ If the individual tax cuts expire, taxpayers in all income groups would face higher and more complicated taxes.
- Machinery and equipment expensing is a key provision that, if allowed to expire, would especially harm capital-intensive industries like manufacturing.

Preston Brashers

45 S.

February 25, 2025 https://www.heritage.org/sites/default/files/2025-02/SR311.pdf

Research Article **What will deregulation look like under the second Trump administration?** Lessons from the Brookings Regulatory Tracker Aidan T. Kane, Eli Schrag, and Sanjay Patnaik February 24, 2025 <u>https://www.brookings.edu/articles/what-will-deregulation-look-like-under-the-second-trump-administration/</u> RealTime Economics **Why higher tariffs won't shrink the trade deficit** Joseph E. Gagnon (PIIE) February 24, 2025 <u>https://www.piie.com/blogs/realtime-economics/2025/why-higher-tariffs-wont-shrink-trade-</u> <u>deficit</u>

Blog Post **The Folly of Tariff Reciprocity** By Colin Grabow February 21, 2025 https://www.cato.org/blog/folly-tariff-reciprocity

Research Article **How Congress can turn tariff lemons into lemonade: A border-adjustment tax** Adam Looney and Elena Patel February 20, 2025 <u>https://www.brookings.edu/articles/how-congress-can-turn-tariff-lemons-into-lemonade-a-bor-der-adjustment-tax/</u>

Speeches & Papers **Can trade aid in bringing peace?** Prepared remarks delivered at the book launch for Pathways to Sustainable Trade and Peace, held at the 4th edition of the Trade for Peace Week, World Trade Organization, Geneva. Alan Wm. Wolff (PIIE) February 20, 2025 https://www.piie.com/commentary/speeches-papers/2025/can-trade-aid-bringing-peace

Report **Reducing Regulations Produces Strong Economic Growth Responses** Parker Sheppard, PhD February 19, 2025 14 S. https://www.heritage.org/sites/default/files/2025-02/BG3890.pdf

Article

Why Is Trump Pursuing a 19th Century Trade and Economic Agenda in the 21st Century? What is needed is an economic strategy designed around the realities of the modern world. Ryan Mulholland Feb 18, 2025 <u>https://www.americanprogress.org/article/why-is-trump-pursuing-a-19th-century-trade-and-economic-agenda-in-the-21st-century/</u>

Economics Working Paper **The Great Dollar Shortage Debate: A Modern Perspective** February 18, 2025 George Tavlas, Harris Dellas 34 S. <u>https://www.hoover.org/sites/default/files/research/docs/25106-Dellas-Tavlas.pdf</u>

Blog Post

A One-Dimensional Focus on Balanced Trade Does Not Support the Case for More Tariffs: A Response to Robert Lighthizer

By Kyle Handley

February 14, 2025

https://www.cato.org/blog/one-dimensional-focus-balanced-trade-does-not-support-case-moretariffs-response-robert

Research Briefs in Economic Policy

Does Democracy Enhance Economic Growth?

After accounting for sanctions on nondemocratic countries, the effect of democracy on economic growth generally becomes insignificant or negative. By Ziho Park February 12, 2025 https://www.cato.org/research-briefs-economic-policy/does-democracy-enhance-economic-

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Blog Post

Free-Market Coalition Calls on Congress to Repeal the Inflation Reduction Act's Green Subsidies

The IRA is a cornerstone of big government economic planning and is wreaking havoc on the energy sector and taxpayers alike. Congress should reject the left's Green New Deal in favor of simpler, lower, and fairer taxes for all Americans.

By Travis Fisher, Adam N. Michel , and Joshua Loucks

February 11, 2025

https://www.cato.org/blog/free-market-coalition-calls-congress-repeal-inflation-reduction-acts-green-subsidies

Blog Post More Costly Steel Tariffs on the Horizon

Sixty-plus years of American steel protectionism—and nearly seven since the first Trump administration's "national security" tariffs—have not succeeded at reversing the industry's long-term decline. Yet they have imposed and continue to impose significant costs on Americans By Clark Packard and Alfredo Carrillo Obregon February 10, 2025 https://www.cato.org/blog/more-costly-steel-tariffs-horizon

CSIS Report

Critical Minerals and the Future of the U.S. Economy

Critical minerals play an indispensable role in the modern economy—yet the U.S. mineral supply chain is highly vulnerable. This edited volume offers comprehensive analysis and recommendations to create resilient supply chains for national, economic, and energy security. by Gracelin Baskaran and Duncan Wood

February 10, 2025

169 S.

https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2025-02/250210 Baskaran Critical Minerals.pdf?VersionId=Tfu2TnNrQGlN7ol8HSCakMUT8HTwYukd

Domestic Politics

Article

What To Read Before Donald Trump's 2025 Address to Congress

The Trump administration's implementation of the harmful Project 2025 agenda, the unconstitutional dismantling of critical federal agencies, and a forthcoming budget reconciliation battle will serve as key messaging pillars in the president's address to Congress on March 4. Caroline Alt, Ben Verdi Feb 26, 2025

https://www.americanprogress.org/article/what-to-read-before-donald-trumps-2025-address-to-congress/

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Commentary Why Homelessness Skyrocketed in 2024—and What To Do About It Rachel Sheffield Feb 21, 2025 https://www.heritage.org/housing/commentary/why-homelessness-skyrocketed-2024-and-whatdo-about-it

Article **Can Political Parties Be Rebooted?** Morris Fiorina discusses the Trump mystique, economic distress, and political parties that forsake the center. By: Chris Herhalt February 21, 2025 https://www.hoover.org/research/can-political-parties-be-rebooted

Commentary Hey, Congress: Make Government Great Again—by Turning Trump's Reforms Into Law Kevin D. Roberts, PhD Feb 20, 2025 https://www.heritage.org/conservatism/commentary/hey-congress-make-government-greatagain-turning-trumps-reforms-law

Legal Memorandum **Prime Targets for Congressional Review Act Nullification** Paul Larkin und GianCarlo Canaparo February 20, 2025 12 S. https://www.heritage.org/sites/default/files/2025-02/LM372.pdf

Commentary **DOGE Can't Slash Government Without Congress** The federal leviathan can't be dismantled by executive action alone. To truly cut spending and rein in the bureaucracy, the administration needs buy-in from the branch that built it. February 18, 2025 • By Gene Healy https://www.cato.org/commentary/doge-cant-slash-government-without-congress# Policy Analysis **Congress Can't Outgrow or Inflate Away the Social Security Financing Problem** Congress must act quickly to reform Social Security and avoid a fiscal crisis fueled by rising costs and demographic pressures. February 12, 2025 By Romina Boccia and Dominik Lett 12 S. https://www.cato.org/sites/cato.org/files/2025-02/Policy-Analysis-989.pdf

Commentary How is civil society responding to the US constitutional crisis? Vanessa Williamson February 10, 2025 https://www.brookings.edu/articles/how-is-civil-society-responding-to-the-u-s-constitutionalcrisis/

Report **State of the Nation** Douglas N. Harris, et al. Tulane University February 2025 138 S. https://stateofnation.org/assets/stateofnation/downloads/State%20of%20the%20Nation%20Project.pdf

Foresight

Kanada
