

SWP-WebMonitor

Nordamerika

Nr. 11/2024, 15.07.2024 – 19.08.2024

SWP-Informationsservices

Katrin Schumann

Der SWP-WebMonitor Nordamerika ist ein kompaktes Informationsprodukt mit ausgewählten Hinweisen auf aktuelle Stellungnahmen, Dokumente und Analysen zu relevanten Fragen und Entwicklungen der US-amerikanischen Verteidigungs- und Sicherheitspolitik, Außenpolitik, Wirtschafts- und Handelspolitik sowie Innenpolitik. Beigeordnet sind die Themen Foresight und ein Blick auf kanadische Think-Tank-Publikationen.

Bei allen Titeln gibt es einen Link, oft direkt zum Volltext. Grundlage der Erstellung ist ein überwiegend festgelegtes Set an diversen Webquellen aus den USA, Europa und Kanada. Der WebMonitor Nordamerika erscheint in der Regel ein- bis zweimal monatlich.

USA Defense

Book

Great Power Competition and Overseas Bases

Chinese, Russian, and American Force Posture in the Twenty-First Century

Edited by Andrew Yeo, Isaac B. Kardon

Release Date: August 20, 2024

<https://www.brookings.edu/books/great-power-competition-and-overseas-bases/>

Commentary

Could the United States and China really go to war? Who would win?

Michael E. O'Hanlon

August 15, 2024

<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/could-the-united-states-and-china-really-go-to-war-who-would-win/>

Article

Is the United States Losing Ground in the Black Sea Region?

Gamkrelidze, Natia

August 14, 2024

<https://www.belfercenter.org/research-analysis/united-states-losing-ground-black-sea-region>

New Atlanticist

From the Pentagon to the Philippines, integrating deterrence in the Indo-Pacific

The United States and its Indo-Pacific allies must work together across all levels and domains for their regional deterrence to be effective.

By Kevin M. Wheeler

Aug 13, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/from-the-pentagon-to-the-philippines-integrating-deterrence-in-the-indo-pacific/>

Report

Russia's War Aims in Ukraine: Objective-Setting and the Kremlin's Use of Force Abroad

The authors analyze how Russian leaders described their war aims in Ukraine in 2022 and compare this behavior with pre-2022 Russian theory and practice of objective-setting when using force abroad.

Samuel Charap, Khrystyna Holynska

Aug 13, 2024

24 S.

https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/research_reports/RRA2000/RRA2061-6/RAND_RRA2061-6.pdf

Report

Ukraine and the Problem of Restoring Maneuver in Contemporary War

Institute for the Study of War | via AEI

The war in Ukraine is transforming the character of warfare in ways that will affect all future conflicts. This paper primarily aims to offer a new framework for Ukrainian forces and their Western backers to break the current positional warfare and restore maneuver to the battlefield. It also establishes a basis for discussions within the United States, NATO, and allied Pacific militaries about the implications of the current conflict for contemporary and future warfare.

By Frederick W. Kagan | Kimberly Kagan | Mason Clark | Karolina Hird | Nataliya Bugayova | Kateryna Stepanenko | Riley Bailey | George Barros

August 12, 2024

76 S.

https://www.understandingwar.org/sites/default/files/Ukraine%20and%20the%20Problem%20of%20Restoring%20Maneuver%20in%20Contemporary%20War_final.pdf

Article | via IFSH

Missiles on the move: Why US long-range missiles in Germany are just the tip of the iceberg

By Alexander Graef, Tim Thies

August 12, 2024

<https://thebulletin.org/2024/08/missiles-on-the-move-why-us-long-range-missiles-in-germany-are-just-the-tip-of-the-iceberg/>

Report

“Knowing Your Enemy”: James Schlesinger and the Origins of Competitive, Tailored Deterrence Strategies

National Institute for Public Policy | via AEI

In the years ahead, the United States will confront an unprecedented geopolitical challenge that threatens its far-flung alliances and, more directly, the security of the American homeland. For the first time in the nuclear age, the United States will face two peer nuclear adversaries, China and Russia. The bipartisan Strategic Posture Commission recently addressed this unparalleled situation, concluding that the United States “must urgently prepare for the new reality, and measures need to be taken now to deal with these new threats.

By Kyle Balzer

August 07, 2024

13 S.

<https://nipp.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/IS-596.pdf>

New Atlanticist

How NATO and its Indo-Pacific partners can work together in an era of strategic competition

Amid rising threats from Russia and China, it is in the interest of both NATO and its Indo-Pacific partners to deepen their cooperation.

By Gorana Grgić

Aug 7, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/how-nato-and-its-indo-pacific-partners-can-work-together-in-an-era-of-strategic-competition/>

Online Analysis

The return of long-range US missiles to Europe

Amid Putin’s war in Ukraine and following Russian violations of arms-control measures, Washington and Berlin recently agreed to send American long-range missiles to Germany. Other European NATO allies are now seeking to acquire their own.

Timothy Wright

7th August 2024

<https://www.iiss.org/online-analysis/online-analysis/2024/08/the-return-of-long-range-us-missiles-to-europe/>

Quincy Brief

Inside the ICBM Lobby: Special Interests or the Public Interest?

William D. Hartung

August 7, 2024

20 S.

<https://quincyst3.amazonaws.com/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/07104217/QUINCY-BRIEF-NO.-63-AUGUST-2024-HARTUNG-3.pdf>

Report | CNAS

Over the Brink

Escalation Management in a Protracted War

A new era of nuclear deterrence is taking shape in the Indo-Pacific theater. As the People's Republic of China (PRC) dramatically expands and modernizes its nuclear arsenal, the risks of PRC nuclear coercion and escalation are evolving. Building on the authors' prior work on U.S.-PRC nuclear escalation risks and protracted U.S.-PRC conflict, this report examines the United States' ability to manage nuclear coercion in a hypothetical protracted conflict over Taiwan. To this end, the authors conducted two tabletop exercises (TTXs) and supplementary research to better understand the challenges of U.S.-PRC intrawar deterrence.

By: Andrew Metrick, Philip Sheers and Stacie Pettyjohn

August 06, 2024

23 S.

<https://s3.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/files.cnas.org/documents/Over-the-Brink-Defense-August-2024-FINAL.pdf>

Commentary

American Diplomacy

Has NATO Enlargement Enhanced US National Security?

The prospective future enlargement of the alliance to Ukraine – a remarkably popular policy option in Washington – is not in the United States' interest.

By Joshua Shiffrin

August 2, 2024

<https://www.cato.org/commentary/has-nato-enlargement-enhanced-us-national-security#>

Special Report

The Prioritization Imperative: A Strategy to Defend America's Interests in a More Dangerous World

August 1, 2024

Authors: Alex Velez-Green and Robert Peters

49 S.

<https://www.heritage.org/sites/default/files/2024-08/SR288.pdf>

Brief | United States Studies Centre

Financing AUKUS Pillar II: Building a multi-sovereign public-private innovation fund

Sophie Mayo

31 July 2024

14 S.

<https://cdn.sanity.io/files/ooh1fq7e/production/18b387f579580f602081766b0007d497e1354309.pdf/Financing-AUKUS-Pillar-II-Building-a-multi-sovereign-public-private-innovation-fund.pdf>

Expert Insights

U.S. Options for Post–New START Arms Control with Russia

The last arms control treaty between United States and Russia, New START, has essentially collapsed, following Russia's suspension of implementation in 2023. The authors outline options for future arms control measures in these adverse circumstances.

Samuel Charap, Christian Curriden

Jul 30, 2024

24 S.

https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/perspectives/PEA700/PEA739-1/RAND_PEA739-1.pdf

Issue Brief

Uncharted Waters: Emerging Security Challenges in the Southwest Pacific

July 26, 2024

Andrew Harding

12 S.

<https://www.heritage.org/sites/default/files/2024-07/IB5358.pdf>

Article

Continuities and Unknowns: US NATO Policy in 2025 and Beyond

By Kristine Berzina

July 24, 2024

<https://www.gmfus.org/news/continuities-and-unknowns-us-nato-policy-2025-and-beyond>

Research Report

Aligning Strategic Priorities and Foreign Military Sales to Fill Critical Capability Gaps

This report proposes a systematic prioritization framework for U.S. foreign military sales and security cooperation activities to help the U.S. Department of Defense address allied capability gaps relevant to contingency plans in Europe.

Irina A. Chindea, Jennifer D. P. Moroney, Stephen Webber, Igor M. Brin, David E. Thaler, Ashley L. Rhoades, Anthony Adler, Beth Grill, Paul Cormarie, Jack Lashendock, et al.

Jul 24, 2024

87 S.

https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/research_reports/RRA2400/RRA2438-2/RAND_RRA2438-2.pdf

Report

Bending the Guardrails: U.S. War Powers after 7 October

Amid the Gaza war, the Biden administration has resorted to military force without asking Congress, further corroding the U.S. constitution's checks and balances in this domain. Job one is a ceasefire but war powers reform is a vital task for the future.

24 July 2024

47 S.

<https://www.crisisgroup.org/sites/default/files/2024-07/009-us-war-powers-.pdf>

Blog Post

US-amerikanische Nuklearwaffenpolitik nach der US-Wahl 2024: Das Ende der nuklearen Abrüstung?

Kuhn, Frank

PRIF Blog, 22.7.2024.

<https://blog.prif.org/2024/07/22/us-amerikanische-nuklearwaffenpolitik-nach-der-us-wahl-2024-das-ende-der-nuklearen-abruetzung/>

Report | CSIS

House of Cards?

Nuclear Norms in an Era of Strategic Competition

While the norms against nuclear proliferation, use, and testing are widely supported and critical for stability, they are increasingly contested. The fragile interconnectedness of the norms urges global action to reinforce these pillars and prevent a destabilizing cascade.

by Heather Williams and Doreen Horschig

July 18, 2024

34 S.

https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2024-07/240718_Horschig_House_Cards.pdf?VersionId=Sqzdjw8H67iNGEuxLEJqKKbaySqcfEE.

Blog Post

Passing the Buck Back to Our Allies

By Justin Logan

17. Juli 2024

<https://www.cato.org/blog/passing-buck-back-our-allies>

National Security

Article

Project 2025 Will Undermine America's National Security

The far-right policy proposals in Project 2025 will fundamentally undermine the national and economic security of the United States, benefiting its adversaries and making all Americans less safe.

Alan Yu, Allison McManus, Dan Herman

Aug 19, 2024

<https://www.americanprogress.org/article/project-2025-will-undermine-americas-national-security/>

Foreign Policy

Article

Room to Maneuver: What a Harris-Walz Win Would Mean for Europe

August 16, 2024

By Sudha David-Wilp

<https://www.gmfus.org/news/room-maneuver-what-harris-walz-win-would-mean-europe>

Article

The American Conservative

Both Parties Got Us to Where We Are on Foreign Policy

Republicans and Democrats have coordinated to make the world more dangerous.

By Doug Bandow

August 15, 2024

<https://www.cato.org/commentary/both-parties-got-us-where-we-are-foreign-policy>

The 2024 Candidates on Foreign Policy

This guide tracks ten leading foreign policy areas for former President Donald Trump and Vice President Kamala Harris.

Last Updated: August 15, 2024

<https://www.cfr.org/election2024/candidate-tracker>

Brief Analysis

On the Brink? The Potential for a Broader Conflict in the Middle East

An Israeli general and two former U.S. officials discuss the prospects of an imminent Iranian attack and what can be done to deter it.

Amir Eshel, David M. Satterfield, Dana Stroul

Aug 14, 2024

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/brink-potential-broader-conflict-middle-east>

Timeline

The Changing Role of Foreign Policy at the U.S. National Conventions

The quadrennial U.S. presidential nominating conventions often focus on domestic themes. But they have at times been flavored by global economic concerns and national security threats, offering competing Democratic and Republican visions about the United States' role in the world.

by Jonathan Masters , Kevin Lizarazo and Jeremy Sherlick

August 13, 2024

<https://www.cfr.org/timeline/changing-role-foreign-policy-us-national-conventions>

Commentary

America's Reckless Iran Policy Has Middle East on Brink of War. Only One Thing Can Pull Us Back Now

By Victoria Coates, Robert Greenway

Aug 8, 2024

<https://www.heritage.org/middle-east/commentary/americas-reckless-iran-policy-has-middle-east-brink-war-only-one-thing-can>

Article

Issue Guide: Tim Walz on Foreign Policy

Minnesota Governor Tim Walz is the Democratic vice-presidential nominee. This primer provides some background on his foreign policy views.

by Noah Berman and Diana Roy

August 6, 2024

<https://www.cfr.org/article/issue-guide-tim-walz-foreign-policy>

Essay

Issues in Negotiations

Looking toward an End to the War in Ukraine

Edward Ifft, with an introduction by Amb. James E. Goodby

August 6, 2024

16 S.

<https://www.hoover.org/research/issues-negotiations-looking-toward-end-war-ukraine>

Article | via RAND

A US Perspective on the US-China Relationship

The likely future for US-China relations is one involving heightened economic and technological competition, ongoing regional tension, and increasing pessimism in both Washington and Beijing about their ability to deter and counter each other.

Mark Cozad, Kristen Gunness, Barry Pavel, Anca Ioana Agachi

Aug 5, 2024

S. 31-36

<https://www.foi.se/rest-api/report/FOI-R--5620--SE>

Article

Preventing Wider War in the Middle East

As tensions flare between Hezbollah and Israel, U.S. officials must continue their urgent work toward a ceasefire to avoid wider war.

Jul 31, 2024

Allison McManus

<https://www.americanprogress.org/article/preventing-wider-war-in-the-middle-east/>

Research paper

China 'under siege'

How the US's hardening China policy is seen in Beijing

Dr Yu Jie

Updated 30 July 2024 Published 24 July 2024

24 S.

<https://www.chathamhouse.org/sites/default/files/2024-07/2024-07-24-china-under-siege-yu.pdf>

Quincy Brief

A Program for Progressive China Policy

This research brief provides an overview of key facets in the relationship and recommendations for how progressives can orient themselves on each:

- Jobs and the economy
- Trade, technology, industrial policy
- Military and security
- Human rights and democracy
- Climate change and public health

Jake Werner

July 30, 2024

27 S.

<https://quincyst.s3.amazonaws.com/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/01170446/QUINCY-BRIEF-NO.-62-JULY-2024-WERNER-2.pdf>

Commentary

Don't Let North Korea and Russia Successfully Evade Sanctions

Jul 26, 2024

Bruce Klingner

<https://www.heritage.org/global-politics/commentary/dont-let-north-korea-and-russia-successfully-evade-sanctions>

Report

Managing Multipolarity: Coalition Building in a Fragmented World

American Enterprise Institute

Key Points

- The world emerging today is more fragmented and multipolar than at any time in living memory. This system has attributes of unipolarity, bipolarity, and multipolarity simultaneously.
- Leaders in the US have decades of experience with bipolarity during the Cold War and unipolarity in its immediate aftermath. But they have no recent experience with managing multipolarity.
- US leaders will not be able to reassert worldwide primacy nor create a global democratic alliance capable on its own of maintaining the existing order. The better alternative is to embrace multipolarity and unearth the art of coalition building.

By Zack Cooper | Connor Fiddler | Allison Schwartz | Emily Young Carr | Ben Noon
July 24, 2024
51 S.

<https://www.aei.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/Managing-Multipolarity.pdf?x85095>

Article

It's Time to Rethink the U.S.-Israel "Special Relationship"

American foreign policy in the Middle East has been dysfunctional for decades, and the imbalanced relationship between the U.S. and Israel is at the core of that flawed regional strategy.

By Jon Hoffman
July 24, 2024

<https://www.cato.org/commentary/its-time-rethink-us-israel-special-relationship>

Commentary

Comparing global views of the United States and China during the Trump and Biden administrations

Jessica Shao and Patricia M. Kim
July 23, 2024

<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/comparing-global-views-of-the-united-states-and-china-during-the-trump-and-biden-administrations/>

The United States' EU Policy After 2024

America Votes 2024: The Transatlantic Impact
Paper No. 9

By Alix Frangeul-Alves + Gesine Weber
July 23, 2024
4 S.

<https://www.gmfus.org/sites/default/files/2024-07/The%20United%20States%E2%80%99%20EU%20Policy%20After%202024%20.pdf>

Research

China, the United States, and the future of a rules-based international order

Paul Gewirtz

July 22, 2024

<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/china-the-united-states-and-the-future-of-a-rules-based-international-order/>

Quincy Brief

A Saudi Accord: Implications for Israel-Palestine Relations

Jeremy Pressman

July 22, 2024

21 S.

<https://quincyinst.s3.amazonaws.com/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/24081036/QUINCY-BRIEF-NO.-61-JULY-2024-PRESSMAN-3.pdf>

Commentary

Questioning the presumption of a US “consensus” on China policy

Ali Wyne and Ryan Hass

July 15, 2024

<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/questioning-the-presumption-of-a-us-consensus-on-china-policy/>

Economics, Trade and Finance

Policy Briefs

Misconceptions about US trade deficits muddy the economic policy debate

Maurice Obstfeld (PIIE)

August 2024

15 S.

<https://www.piie.com/sites/default/files/2024-08/pb24-7.pdf>

Commentary

Back to the future: Can the government reduce its debt again?

William G. Gale and Tayae Rogers

August 8, 2024

<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/back-to-the-future-can-the-government-reduce-its-debt-again/>

Commentary

Defending the Dollar

How did the dollar become so dominant in the global economy? And how does this affect U.S. geopolitical power? Defending the Dollar dives into the world of global trade and finance to show how currencies and geopolitical power are fundamentally linked.

by Andrea Leonard Palazzi, Chris Borges, and Scott Miller

July 30, 2024

<https://www.csis.org/programs/geoeconomic-council-advisers/defending-dollar>

RealTime Economics

Trump's economic agenda could disrupt US and world economies

Gary Clyde Hufbauer (PIIE)

July 30, 2024

<https://www.piie.com/blogs/realtime-economics/2024/trumps-economic-agenda-could-disrupt-us-and-world-economies>

Research

Federal Reserve: Conflicts between monetary policy and bank regulation in tackling inflation

Aaron Klein

July 29, 2024

44 S.

https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/JFC_Klein_Federal-Reserve_Conflicts-between-Monetary-Policy-and-Bank-Regulation-in-Tackling-Inflation_Vol6No2.pdf

Article

AGOA Reauthorization Offers an Opportunity for Expanded Commitments to Development, Labor, and Climate in Sub-Saharan Africa

Congress faces a critical opportunity to support workers in the United States and Africa while diversifying supply chains and protecting the climate by authorizing a strengthened African Growth and Opportunity Act next year.

Ryan Mulholland, Doug Molof, Leo Banks,

Jul 24, 2024

<https://www.americanprogress.org/article/agoa-reauthorization-offers-an-opportunity-for-expanded-commitments-to-development-labor-and-climate-in-sub-saharan-africa/>

Report

Solutions Initiative 2024: Charting a Brighter Future

Solutions Initiative 2024 brings together leading policy organizations from across the political spectrum to put forward comprehensive plans that set America on a stronger, more sustainable fiscal path. The Peterson Foundation asked experts from seven leading organizations—the American Action Forum, the American Enterprise Institute, the Bipartisan Policy Center, the Center for Ameri-

can Progress, the Economic Policy Institute, the Manhattan Institute, and the Progressive Policy Institute—to develop specific policy proposals and recommendations to address our fiscal situation and meet their policy priorities over the next 30 years.

Peter G. Peterson Foundation | via AEI

July 23, 2024

97 S.

[https://solutions2024.pgpf.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/5/2024/07/PGPF Solutions Initiative 2024 Full Report.pdf](https://solutions2024.pgpf.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/5/2024/07/PGPF_Solutions_Initiative_2024_Full_Report.pdf)

Report

Technological and Economic Threats to the U.S. Financial System: An Initial Assessment of Growing Risks

The authors explore emerging and understudied threats to the financial system, focusing on risks from social media, advances in artificial intelligence, and from the changing role of economic statecraft in geopolitics.

Tobias Sytsma, James V. Marrone, Anton Shenk, Gabriel Leonard, Lydia Grek, Joshua Steier

Jul 23, 2024

44 S.

https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/research_reports/RRA2500/RRA2533-1-v2/RAND_RRA2533-1-v2.pdf

Paper

Divergenzen zwischen der EU und den USA in der Energiepolitik

Vor dem Hintergrund gemeinsamer Bestrebungen, um eine stärkere Annäherung zwischen den USA und der Europäischen Union (EU) in Handelsfragen auszuloten, haben das Wahba Institute for Strategic Competition (WISC) des Wilson Center in Washington DC und die Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung eine transatlantische Diskussion (12. Juni 2024) veranstaltet. Die Diskussion fußte auch einer Analyse der unterschiedlichen Ansätze der beiden Kontinente zur Förderung der Energiewende. Im Zuge der Diskussionsrunde wurden unter anderem die Möglichkeiten einer Annäherung in Bezug auf einen Mechanismus zur Anpassung der Kohlenstoffgrenzwerte (Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism - CBAM) untersucht. Die Veranstaltung brachte Kongress- und Parlamentsmitarbeiter, Regierungsbeamte, Führungskräfte aus der Wirtschaft, Nichtregierungsorganisationen und Mitglieder von Forschungsorganisationen zusammen, um politische Optionen zu prüfen und eine gemeinsame Basis zu finden. Die wichtigsten Erkenntnisse der Gespräche...

Keith Rockwell

16.08.2024

6 Seiten

<https://www.kas.de/de/einzeltitel/-/content/divergenzen-zwischen-der-eu-und-den-usa-in-der-energiepolitik>

Working Paper

Was Pandemic Fiscal Relief Effective Fiscal Stimulus? Evidence from Aid to State and Local Governments

AEI Economic Policy Working Paper Series

By Stan Veuger | Philip G. Hoxie | Jeffrey Clemens

July 31, 2024

89 S.

https://www.aei.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/FiscalStimulus_AEIwp.pdf?x85095

Domestic Politics

Commentary

Will the Blue Wall elect the nation's first woman president?

Michael Hais and Morley Winograd

August 16, 2024

<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/will-the-blue-wall-elect-the-nations-first-woman-president/>

Podcast | Transcript

Is democracy in decline?

Jonathan Rauch, Kathryn Dunn Tenpas, and Vanessa Williamson

August 15, 2024

19 S.

<https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/Ep-01-Williamson-Rauch-20240815.pdf>

Blog Post

Going to the Polls (Dis)Informed? The Role of Disinformation in the Upcoming US Elections

Trpkovic, Mina

PRIF Blog, 7.8.2024.

<https://blog.prif.org/2024/08/07/going-to-the-polls-disinformed-the-role-of-disinformation-in-the-upcoming-us-elections/>

Legal Memorandum

The Resurgence of Antisemitism in American Higher Education

Paul Larkin

22 S.

August 6, 2024

https://www.heritage.org/sites/default/files/2024-08/LM359_0.pdf

Research

Index of Presidential Election Indicators

Tracking the trends shaping the 2024 election

William A. Galston

August 2, 2024

Updated August 6, 2024

<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/index-of-presidential-election-indicators/>

Foresight

Working Paper

An Investigation into the Uncertainty Revision Process of Professional Forecasters

AEI Economic Policy Working Paper Series

Following Manzan (2021), this paper examines how professional forecasters revise their fixed-event uncertainty (variance) forecasts and tests the Bayesian learning prediction that variance forecasts should decrease as the horizon shortens. We show that Manzan's (2021) use of first moment "efficiency" tests are not applicable to study revisions of variance forecasts. Instead, we employ monotonicity tests developed by Patton and Timmermann (2012) in the first application of these tests to second moments of survey expectations. We find strong evidence that the variance forecasts are consistent with the Bayesian learning prediction of declining monotonicity.

By Joseph S. Tracy | Michael P. Clements | Robert Rich

August 13, 2024

31 S.

<https://www.aei.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/Clements-Rich-Tracey-Uncertainty-Revision-Process-of-Professional-Forecasters-Aug-Update.pdf?x85095>

Kanada
