

SWP-WebMonitor

Lateinamerika

Nr. 12/2024, 20.08.2024 – 11.09.2024

SWP-Informationsservices

Katrin Schumann

Der SWP-WebMonitor Lateinamerika ist ein kompaktes Informationsprodukt mit ausgewählten Hinweisen auf aktuelle Dokumente und Analysen zu relevanten Fragen und Entwicklungen der Region in Bezug auf Verteidigungs- und Sicherheitspolitik, Außenpolitik, Wirtschafts- und Handelspolitik sowie Innenpolitik.

Bei allen Titeln gibt es einen Link, oft direkt zum Volltext. Grundlage der Erstellung ist ein überwiegend festgelegtes Set an diversen Webquellen (europäische, US-amerikanische und lateinamerikanische Think Tanks). Hinzu kommen die im jeweiligen Zeitraum mit Lateinamerika und der Karibik beschäftigen Beratungsabläufe des Deutschen Bundestages. Der WebMonitor Lateinamerika erscheint in der Regel ein- bis zweimal monatlich.

American Enterprise Institute

AS/COA

Poll Tracker: Uruguay's 2024 Elections

The leftist opposition candidate of the Frente Amplio leads the polls ahead of the presidential vote. AS/COA Online looks at top issues and two referenda.

By Khalea Robertson

September 5, 2024

<https://www.as-coa.org/articles/poll-tracker-uruguays-2024-elections>

Americas Quarterly

Latin America

Imagining a Centrist Revival in Latin America

Overcoming today's extreme polarization is no easy task. But a more results-focused politics is necessary, the authors argue.

By Mauricio Cárdenas and Eduardo Levy Yeyati

September 10, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/imagining-a-centrist-revival-in-latin-america/>

Bolivia

Bolivia Is a Warning for Mexico's Judicial Reform

Electing judges has undermined Bolivia's justice system's legitimacy and independence—and weakened the country's rule of law.

By Raúl Peñaranda U.

September 10, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/bolivia-is-a-warning-for-mexicos-judicial-reform/>

Bolivia

Bolivia's Economy on the Brink

The country is at risk of a currency crisis as the government keeps a fixed exchange rate with no international reserves to support it.

By Alejandro M. Werner

September 9, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/bolivias-economy-on-the-brink/>

Venezuela

The UN's Role in Addressing Venezuela's Crisis

The multinational organization can take tangible steps in the wake of July's election.

By Beatriz Borges

September 5, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/the-uns-role-in-addressing-venezuelas-crisis/>

2024 U.S. Election

Donald Trump and the Return of the Monroe Doctrine

Another Trump term would bring increased scrutiny of Latin America's ties with China, and uncertainty elsewhere.

By Juan Gabriel Tokatlian

September 4, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/donald-trump-and-the-return-of-the-monroe-doctrine/>

Brazil

Brazil's Most Powerful Judge Is in the Spotlight—Again

An escalating clash with Elon Musk and damaging revelations in the press are intensifying a long-running debate about whether Alexandre de Moraes is too powerful.

By Nick Burns

August 29, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/brazils-most-powerful-judge-is-in-the-spotlight-again/>

Mexico

Morena's Unchecked Power Will Test Mexico's Institutions

The party is in position to pass reforms with far-reaching consequences for Mexico's politics and economy.

By Solange Márquez Espinoza

August 29, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/morenas-unchecked-power-will-test-mexicos-institutions/>

CCC Index

In Mexico and Brazil, Anti-Corruption Efforts Seem to Have Faded

Policies to fight graft are a low priority in both countries and have lost momentum in the region as a whole.

By Marina Pera and Valeria Vásquez

August 28, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/in-mexico-and-brazil-anti-corruption-efforts-seem-to-have-faded/>

Latin America

In New Book, Latin American Leaders Take on Existential Issues

A new book of interviews and scholarly articles argues adopting a comprehensive perspective is essential to fight political instability.

By Juan Cruz Díaz

August 28, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/latin-american-presidents-take-on-existential-issues/>

Peru

Peru's Anti-Law Enforcement Turn Is a Threat to Regional Stability

International pressure can stop Peru's Congress from further dismantling the state's crime-fighting capacities.

By Will Freeman

August 26, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/perus-anti-law-enforcement-turn-is-a-threat-to-regional-stability/>

Latin America

Latin America's Armed Groups Are Expanding Their Empires

Cartels are increasingly moving into legitimate businesses and everyday politics, highlighting the need for a new strategy of confronting them.

By Anaís Medeiros Passos

August 22, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/latin-americas-armed-groups-are-expanding-their-empires/>

Atlantic Council

Issue Brief

Brazil 2050: A vision for global food security

How can the world meet the growing demand for food while also adapting to climate change?

By Valentina Sader, Peter Engelke

Sep 9, 2024

20 S.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/Brazil-2050-A-Vision-for-Global-Food-Security.pdf>

Experts react

Experts react: Maduro has forced Venezuela's opposition leader into exile. What should the world do now?

Over the weekend, opposition leader Edmundo González fled to Spain after a Venezuelan court issued a warrant for his arrest. Atlantic Council experts share their insights on what's next.

By Atlantic Council experts

Sep 9, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/experts-react/experts-react-maduro-has-forced-venezuelas-opposition-leader-into-exile-what-should-the-world-do-now/>

New Atlanticist

Argentina's foreign minister: Why my country wants to join the OECD

In seeking to join the OECD, Argentina is on a path to economic reforms and reputational benefits that can restore investor confidence in the country, writes Argentina's minister of foreign affairs.

By Diana Mondino

Sep 8, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/argentinas-foreign-minister-why-my-country-wants-to-join-the-oecd/>

Barcelona Centre for International Affairs (CIDOB)

Brookings Institution

Commentary

Education is failing young women in Mexico. But what can we do about it?

Magdalena Rodríguez Romero

September 10, 2024

<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/education-is-failing-young-women-in-mexico/>

Carnegie Endowment for International Peace

CATO

Blog Post

Brazil's Judicial Authoritarians Ban X, Punish Their Citizens, Threaten American Investors—Where is US Response?

By David Inserra

September 4, 2024

<https://www.cato.org/blog/brazils-judicial-authoritarians-ban-x-punish-their-citizens-threaten-american-investors-where>

Center for Economic and Policy Research (CEPR)

Center for Global Development

Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS)

Commentary

AMLO's Plan C and the North American Bloc, If We Can Keep It

CSIS Americas Director Ryan Berg analyzes the array of constitutional reforms championed by outgoing Mexican president Andrés Manuel López Obrador and their likely impact on North American economic relations.

by Ryan C. Berg

September 3, 2024

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/amlos-plan-c-and-north-american-bloc-if-we-can-keep-it>

Commentary

A Question of Staying Power: Is the Maduro Regime's Repression Sustainable?

CSIS Americas Program director Ryan C. Berg and deputy director and senior fellow Christopher Hernandez-Roy look at mass protests against the stolen election in Venezuela and argue the Maduro regime may not be able to repress its way out of the current crisis.

by Ryan C. Berg and Christopher Hernandez-Roy

August 21, 2024

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/question-staying-power-maduro-regimes-repression-sustainable>

Centro de Estudos de Integração e Desenvolvimento (CINDES)

Centro Brasileiro de Relações Internacionais (CEBRI)

A guerra de Gaza e seus reflexos no Brasil

Revista CEBRI ANO 3 / EDIÇÃO N° 10

ABRIL - JUNHO 2024

275 S.

<https://cebri.org/revista/br/edicao/10/abr-jun-2024>

Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL)

septiembre 2024 | NU. CEPAL

Panorama de las Políticas de Desarrollo Productivo en América Latina y el Caribe, 2024:

¿Cómo promover la gran transformación productiva que requiere la región?

239 S.

<https://repositorio.cepal.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/4892b7aa-47be-41d7-8969-063bdd8de06f/content>

Consejo Argentino para las Relaciones Internacionales

Boletín del Instituto de Derecho Internacional

Año 15 ~ Boletín N° 41

Agosto 2024

47 S.

<https://cari.org.ar/uploads/articles/Bolet%C3%ADn%20n%C2%BA41.pdf>

Council on Foreign Relations (CFR)

Blog Post

Oil Companies, Biden Policies, and Democracy in Venezuela

The activities of U.S. and European oil companies in Venezuela are helping the Maduro regime crush democracy there, and the Biden administration should now fully reimpose U.S. sanctions.

by Elliott Abrams

September 7, 2024

<https://www.cfr.org/blog/oil-companies-biden-policies-and-democracy-venezuela-0>

Council on Hemispheric Affairs (COHA)

Deutsche Bank Research

Friedrich Ebert Stiftung

Hay que temerle a la extrema derecha? - Buenos Aires : Nueva Sociedad, Julio-Agosto 2024. -

171 Seiten = 7 MB, PDF-File. - (Nueva sociedad ; 312)

Electronic ed.: Buenos Aires : FES, 2024

<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/nuso/nuso-312.pdf>

Apoyo y rechazo a la ultraderecha : Estudio comparado sobre Argentina, Brasil y Chile /
Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser, Gonzalo Espinoza, Carlos Meléndez, Talita Tanscheit y Lisa Zanotti. -

Santiago de Chile : Fundación Friedrich Ebert en Chile, Agosto 2024. - 43 Seiten = 960 KB, PDF-File.

- (Análisis). - (Democracia y derechos humanos)

Electronic ed.: Santiago de Chile : FES, 2024

ISBN 978-956-6138-85-3

<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/chile/21406.pdf>

Dónde están las mujeres en la política exterior? / Elaboración de base de datos y autoría del presente informe técnico: Andrés Bórquez ; Dirigido por: Daniela Sepúlveda (PEFAL) y Sarah He-
rold (FES Chile/FESminismos). - [Santiago de Chile] : Nueva Política Exterior ; PEFAL ; Friedrich-

Ebert-Stiftung, Agosto 2024. - 19 Seiten = 3 MB, PDF-File. - . - (FESminismos)

Electronic ed.: Santiago de Chile : FES, 2024

ISBN 978-956-6138-87-7

<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/chile/21394.pdf>

Friedrich-Naumann-Stiftung für die Freiheit (FNS)

Fundação Getulio Vargas

German Institute of Global and Area Studies (GIGA)

Legitimacy Crisis and Venezuela's Long Road to Democratic Transition

Víctor M. Mijares

GIGA Focus | Latin America | Number 4 | August 2024 |

10 S.

<https://www.giga-hamburg.de/en/publications/giga-focus/legitimacy-crisis-and-venezuela-s-long-road-to-democratic-transition>

Hanns-Seidel-Stiftung (HSS)

Heinrich-Böll-Stiftung

Interview

Argentinien: „Chinesische Unternehmen schreiten voran, Europa hinkt hinterher“

Die Forscherin Juliana González Jáuregui beleuchtet Chinas Rolle in Argentiniens Sektor für erneuerbare Energien, und diskutiert Chancen für eine künftige Finanzierung Erneuerbarer in dem südamerikanischen Land.

30. August 2024

<https://www.boell.de/de/2024/08/30/argentinien-chinesische-unternehmen-schreiten-voran-europa-hinkt-hinterher>

The Heritage Foundation

Report

Holding China and Mexico Accountable for America's Fentanyl Crisis

Andrés Martínez-Fernández und Andrew Harding

September 9, 2024

<https://www.heritage.org/china/report/holding-china-and-mexico-accountable-americas-fentanyl-crisis>

Hessische Stiftung Friedens- und Konfliktforschung (HSFK)

Ibero-Amerikanisches Institut SPK (IAI)

Inter-American Development Bank (IDB)

Inter-American Dialogue

Policy Brief

Insecurity and Democracy: Keys to Promoting Effective and Democratic Security Policies

On August 30, 2024, the Dialogue's Rule of Law Program published a policy brief on the need for democratic and effective security policies in Latin America and the Caribbean, highlighting insights from Guatemala, São Paulo, and Bogotá.

Tamara Taraciuk Broner, Daniel Caballero, Sofia Lopes, Guzmán Pérez

Aug 30, 2024

16 S.

https://www.thedialogue.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/EN_Insecurity-and-Democracy-1.pdf

International Crisis Group

International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (International IDEA)

Entrevista

"Es muy importante mantener una comunidad internacional activa, pendiente de Venezuela"

By Nicolás Liendo

Entrevista con Neida Colmenares, científica política, magíster en Políticas Públicas y doctora en Gobierno de Administración Pública.

September 05, 2024

<https://www.idea.int/news/es-muy-importante-mantener-una-comunidad-internacional-activa-pendiente-de-venezuela>

Kellogg Institute For International Studies

Konrad Adenauer Stiftung

Länderberichte

Mexikos Demokratie am Scheideweg

Regierungswechsel mit Turbulenzen
von Ing. Hans-Hartwig Blomeier

30. August 2024

7 S.

<https://www.kas.de/documents/252038/29447862/Mexikos+Demokratie+am+Scheideweg.pdf/7386281d-42a3-369d-ba53-87bffb9a49f9?version=2.0&t=1725449377725>

Agenda

Política chilena: fragmentación, coordinación y respuesta

Un sistema político incapaz contribuye a aumentar la distancia de la ciudadanía hacia la democracia, dando pie a la irrupción de liderazgos antisistema.

por Hugo Jofré

Ago 28, 2024

<https://dialogopolitico.org/agenda/analisis/politica-chilena-fragmentacion/>

Manual DP Campus n.º 3

Descifrando los autoritarismos en América Latina

Miguel Ángel Martínez Meucci

Agosto 2024

69 S.

<https://dialogopolitico.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/Manual-3-DP-Campus.-Descrifrando-los-autoritarismos-en-America-Latina.-2024.pdf>

NACLA

Desde Bolivia, una visión para una constitución feminista de base

Para la feminista anarquista María Galindo, el Estado plurinacional siempre estuvo condenado a reproducir la opresión. Una alternativa radical y anticapitalista exige repensar las relaciones coloniales y patriarcales.

Julianne Chandler con María Galindo

September 10, 2024

<https://nacla.org/desde-bolivia-una-vision-para-una-constitucion-feminista-de-base>

In Patagonia, Green Energy Projects Raise Fears of a New Colonialism

Green hydrogen in southern Chile elicits glowing rhetoric from energy advocates. But unless benefits are shared with locals, the project could replicate harmful inequalities.

Peter Klepeis, Keith Klepeis, Gabriela Mora-Klepeis, Jorge López Maldonado

September 4, 2024

<https://nacla.org/patagonia-green-energy-projects-new-colonialism>

Palestine and Latin America: Deep Ties Rooted in Shared Experiences

Unraveling the multiple solidarities found across our continent that have converged in support of Palestinian life and dignity.

Raúl Zibechi

August 27, 2024

<https://nacla.org/palestine-and-latin-america-deep-ties-rooted-shared-experiences>

Real Instituto Elcano

Woodrow Wilson Center

Blog post

Russia's Capture of Intellectual Elites in Latin America

By Armando Chaguaceda & Vladimir Rouvinski

September 10, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/blog-post/russias-capture-intellectual-elites-latin-america>

Article

Brazil and the United States: A New Unwritten Alliance?

By Stanley Gacek & Anthony W. Pereira

September 6, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/brazil-and-united-states-new-unwritten-alliance>

Article

Judicial Reform in the States

By José Ramón Cossío Díaz

August 26, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/judicial-reform-states>

Article

Mexico's Constitutional Reforms Series | National Security Reform

By María Calderón

August 23, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/mexicos-constitutional-reforms-series-national-security-reform>

Article

Mexico's Constitutional Reforms Series | Electoral Reform

By María Calderón

August 23, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/mexicos-constitutional-reforms-series-electoral-reform>

Article

Mexico's Constitutional Reforms Series | Elimination of Autonomous Agencies

By María Calderón

August 23, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/mexicos-constitutional-reforms-series-elimination-autonomous-agencies>

Blog post

Santiago Peña's Paraguayan Balancing Act

By Gregory Ross

August 23, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/blog-post/santiago-penas-paraguayan-balancing-act>

Article

Turning Point: The Impact of AMLO's Reforms on USMCA and Nearshoring

By Diego Marroquín Bitar

August 21, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/turning-point-impact-amlos-reforms-usmca-and-nearshoring>

Sonstiges

Book

Womanly Face of Peace: a Brazilian Perspective on the 20th Anniversary of the Women, Peace and Security Agenda of the United Nations Security Council

The Alexandre de Gusmão Foundation

Viviane Rios Balbino

July 2024

235 S.

[https://funag.gov.br/biblioteca-nova/produto/loc_pdf/1283/1/womanly face of peace: a brazilian perspective on the 20th anniversary of the women peace and security agenda of the united nations security council the](https://funag.gov.br/biblioteca-nova/produto/loc_pdf/1283/1/womanly_face_of_peace_a_brazilian_perspective_on_the_20th_anniversary_of_the_women_peace_and_security_agenda_of_the_united_nations_security_council_the)

Bundestag: Beratungsabläufe zu Lateinamerika / Karibik

Eine Abfrage zu Lateinamerika ist unter dem folgenden abgekürzten Link zu finden. Bitte beachten Sie, dass die Aufnahme parlamentarischer Vorgänge in die DIP-Datenbank zeitverzögert stattfindet. Beim Klicken auf den untenstehenden Link öffnet sich die voreingestellte Suchseite mit den Abfragekriterien. Weiter unten auf der Seite sehen Sie dann die Abfrageergebnisse. Diese sind chronologisch absteigend sortiert und beinhalten alle Vorgänge, Dokumente und Aktivitäten, die nach der Herausgabe des letzten SWP-Webmonitors Lateinamerika eingespielt bzw. geändert worden sind.

<https://t1p.de/yt0ax>