

# SWP-WebMonitor

## Lateinamerika

Nr. 11/2024, 12.07.2024 – 20.08.2024

### SWP-Informationsservices

Katrin Schumann

*Der SWP-WebMonitor Lateinamerika ist ein kompaktes Informationsprodukt mit ausgewählten Hinweisen auf aktuelle Dokumente und Analysen zu relevanten Fragen und Entwicklungen der Region in Bezug auf Verteidigungs- und Sicherheitspolitik, Außenpolitik, Wirtschafts- und Handelspolitik sowie Innenpolitik.*

*Bei allen Titeln gibt es einen Link, oft direkt zum Volltext. Grundlage der Erstellung ist ein überwiegend festgelegtes Set an diversen Webquellen (europäische, US-amerikanische und lateinamerikanische Think Tanks). Hinzu kommen die im jeweiligen Zeitraum mit Lateinamerika und der Karibik beschäftigten Beratungsabläufe des Deutschen Bundestages. Der WebMonitor Lateinamerika erscheint in der Regel ein- bis zweimal monatlich.*

### American Enterprise Institute

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### AS/COA

Article

#### **How Have International Leaders Responded to Venezuela's 2024 Election?**

Many countries in the Americas have not recognized Nicolás Maduro's declaration of victory and most are calling for the release of full results.

By Chase Harrison , Gladys Gerbaud and Khalea Robertson

August 19, 2024

<https://www.as-coa.org/articles/how-have-international-leaders-responded-venezuelas-2024-election>

Article

#### **Kamala Harris' Stance on Latin America and the Caribbean**

Joe Biden has endorsed his vice president to be the Democratic nominee. What are her positions on hemispheric issues?

By Gladys Gerbaud , Chase Harrison and Khalea Robertson

July 23, 2024

<https://www.as-coa.org/articles/kamala-harris-stance-latin-america-and-caribbean>

## Americas Quarterly

Mexico

### **The Fading Effort to Stop AMLO's Judicial Reform**

Norma Piña, head of Mexico's highest court, is leading the charge to resist major changes to the judiciary. Is it too late?

By Nick Burns

August 19, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/the-fading-effort-to-stop-amlos-judicial-reform/>

Venezuela

### **Venezuela's Next Phase: "Autocratic Legalism"**

Nicolás Maduro turns to the Supreme Court to legitimize his fraudulent election count.

By José Ignacio Hernández

August 15, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/venezuelas-next-phase-autocratic-legalism/>

AQ Podcast

### **Venezuela: Possible Paths Forward**

Roberto Patiño, a civil society leader and a member of one of the opposition parties, discusses the opposition's strategies, evaluates the positions taken by Brazil, Colombia, the U.S. and Mexico and describes what he sees as cracks in the Maduro regime. An analysis of opposition strategies, the solidity of Maduro's regime and international efforts for a negotiated way forward

August 15, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/aq-podcast-venezuela-possible-paths-forward/>

Paraguay

### **Under Peña, Paraguay Grows But Its Politics Look Uncertain**

A year into President Santiago Peña's term, the economy is doing well. However, critics worry about rule of law and the influence of a powerful former leader.

By Laurence Blair

August 14, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/under-pena-paraguay-grows-but-its-politics-look-uncertain/>

Brazil

### **How to Understand Brazil's Stance on Venezuela's Election**

Lula's policy is an attempt to exert influence over Brazil's neighbor, but the recent past suggests this may have limited effect.

By Oliver Stuenkel

August 8, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/how-to-understand-brazils-stance-on-venezuelas-election/>

Venezuela

### **What to Watch as Maduro Seeks to Keep Power in Venezuela**

The country faces prolonged confrontation over the July 28 election crisis. These factors could indicate change is coming.

By Brian Fonseca

August 8, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/what-to-watch-as-maduro-seeks-to-keep-power-in-venezuela/>

Colombia

### **A Growing Rift in the U.S.-Colombia Relationship**

Halfway through President Gustavo Petro's term, divisions over critical issues have strained the alliance.

By Cynthia J. Arnson

August 7, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/a-growing-rift-in-the-u-s-colombia-relationship/>

Colombia

### **Colombia's Petro Is Under Pressure to Deliver Halfway Through His Term**

The president is pursuing signature reforms as time runs short and problems mount.

By Ricardo Ávila

August 1, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/colombias-petro-is-under-pressure-to-deliver-half-way-through-his-term/>

Nicaragua

### **Nicaragua's Flip From Taiwan to China Has Yet to Pay Off**

Engaging with Beijing was supposed to anchor the nation's economy, but the decision has not lived up to expectations.

By Dánae Vílchez

July 24, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/nicaraguas-flip-from-taiwan-to-china-has-yet-to-pay-off/>

Cuba

### **La Verdad Sobre el Sector Privado en Cuba**

Contrario a ciertas especulaciones, en la isla existe un gran número de empresarios que operan fuera del ámbito del Estado, argumentan los autores.

By John McIntire and Ricardo Herrero

July 17, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/la-verdad-sobre-el-sector-privado-en-cuba/>

### **What the U.S. Election Means for Latin America**

Americas Quarterly | VOLUME 18 | ISSUE 3 | 2024

July 16, 2024

88 S.

<https://americasquarterly.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/AQ-Issue-3-2024-U.S.-Election.pdf>

## **Atlantic Council**

New Atlanticist

### **Will Maduro negotiate a transfer of power? And four other questions about Venezuela's political crisis.**

Venezuela remains riven by its July 28 election, with Nicolás Maduro falsely claiming victory and the opposition presenting vote tally sheets that show Edmundo González received more than twice as many votes as Maduro.

By Atlantic Council experts

Aug 15, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/will-maduro-negotiate-a-transfer-of-power-and-four-other-questions-about-venezuelas-political-crisis/>

EnergySource

### **Pragmatism can improve Mexico's energy outlook**

Claudia Sheinbaum's victory in Mexico's presidential election marks a crucial juncture for the country's energy future. Sheinbaum's initial moves are a promising beginning to maximizing Mexico's economic potential, which requires significant clean energy investment.

By David L. Goldwyn and Antonio Ortiz-Mena

Jul 31, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/energysource/pragmatism-can-improve-mexicos-energy-outlook/>

New Atlanticist

### **The case for chief gender officers in Caribbean states**

Caribbean countries should consider appointing chief gender officers to help address issues such as gender-based violence.

By Valentina Sader

Jul 31, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/the-case-for-chief-gender-officers-in-caribbean-states/>

Report

**Justice Fair Play Initiative: The key to improving justice delivery in Colombia**

An accessible judicial system is crucial in countering global threats to democracy by enabling swift and fair dispute resolutions. This study demonstrates that such system can reduce uncertainty and create an environment conducive to investment and sustainable economic development.

By Juan Carlos Botero, Tania Luna Blanco, Astrid Liliana Sánchez-Mejía, Carlos Andrés Uribe Piedrahíta, Nicolás Cabra Ruiz, Natalia Correa Sánchez, Geoff Ramsey, Isabel Chiriboga, and Enrique Millán-Mejía

Jul 31, 2024

160 S. (spanisch)

<https://cienciasjuridicas.javeriana.edu.co/documents/1578145/3192440/FairPlay-informe-v2.pdf/1136c569-80ab-3cdd-6bc4-d6909e960896?t=1722355384299>

executive summary (26 S.): <https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/Justice-Fair-Play-Report-2024.pdf>

New Atlanticist

**Dispatch from Rio: Can Brazil set the G20 leaders' summit up for success?**

Brasília has sought to acknowledge fundamental disagreements on geopolitics between some members, and then to sidestep them entirely at the ministerial level. How long can this approach last?

By Ananya Kumar, Mrugank Bhusari

Jul 30, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/dispatch-from-rio-can-brazil-set-the-g20-leaders-summit-up-for-success/>

New Atlanticist

**What Kamala Harris's record in Central America and the Caribbean reveals about her foreign policy approach**

There are ample clues to what US foreign policy would look like with Harris as president in her work in the Americas over the past three-and-a-half years.

By Jason Marczak

Jul 24, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/what-kamala-harriss-record-in-central-america-and-the-caribbean-reveals-about-her-foreign-policy-approach/>

Report

**How Venezuela became a model for digital authoritarianism**

As Venezuelans head to the polls on July 28, the massive online surveillance apparatus developed under incumbent Nicolás Maduro watches street video, monitors social media and phone communications, and gathers data from online movements. What's behind this digital repression—and will it spread?

By Iria Puyosa, Andrés Azpúrua, Daniel Suárez Pérez

Jul 22, 2024

65 S.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/Venezuela-a-playbook-for-digital-repression.pdf>

## Barcelona Centre for International Affairs (CIDOB)

CIDOB Opinió

### **Indicios de fraude electoral alejan un cambio político en Venezuela**

Las elecciones presidenciales del 28 de julio de 2024 pretendían ser el inicio de un cambio político hacia la resolución de un conflicto social que ha expulsado a millones de venezolanos del país. Las fundamentadas sospechas de graves irregularidades afectan la credibilidad de los resultados oficiales que dan por vencedor a Nicolás Maduro y cierran la puerta a una pronta reconciliación.

Anna Ayuso, Susanne Gratius

Julio 2024

3 S.

[https://www.cidob.org/sites/default/files/2024-07/808\\_OPINION\\_ANNA%20AYUSO%20%26%20SUSANNE%20GRATIUS\\_CAST.pdf](https://www.cidob.org/sites/default/files/2024-07/808_OPINION_ANNA%20AYUSO%20%26%20SUSANNE%20GRATIUS_CAST.pdf)

## Brookings Institution

Commentary

### **The Sinaloa cartel arrests: Stunning tactical success, strategic blunder?**

Vanda Felbab-Brown

July 26, 2024

<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/the-sinaloa-cartel-arrests-stunning-tactical-success-strategic-blunder/>

Commentary

### **Why Kenya's deployment won't solve all of Haiti's problems**

Sophie Rutenbar

July 12, 2024

<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/why-kenyas-deployment-wont-solve-all-of-haitis-problems/>

## Carnegie Endowment for International Peace

Research

### **The Military and Private Business Actors in the Global South: The Politics of Market Access**

The interaction of national armed forces and private business sectors offers a useful lens for viewing the politics of numerous countries of the so-called Global South. A rising trend of military political activism—often accompanied by military commercial activity—underlines the importance of drivers and outcomes in these relationships.

by Yezid Sayigh and Hamza Meddeb

August 19, 2024

*01: Military-Crime-Business Relations Threaten to Destabilize El Salvador, Guatemala, and Honduras*

*02: Military and Business Actors in Mexico: Between Collusion and Competition*

*03: The Impact of Military-Business Relations on Brazil's Fragile Democracy*

<https://carnegieendowment.org/research/2024/08/the-military-and-private-business-actors-in-the-global-south-the-politics-of-market-access?lang=en>

Article

### **Political Barriers to Decarbonization in Brazil: The Persistence of Neoliberalism**

After four years of a neoliberal government that dismantled environmental regulations in Brazil, the country is once again transitioning toward a state-led model of development. But entrenched domestic interests may thwart a more sustainable path.

by Daniela Campello

July 31, 2024

<https://carnegieendowment.org/research/2024/07/political-barriers-to-decarbonization-in-brazil-the-persistence-of-neoliberalism?lang=en>

Article

### **Why It Is So Hard for Latin America to Move Away from Neoliberalism and Neoextractivism: The Case of Brazil**

Lula's current progressive administration is unable to give up neoextractivism, as giving up on commodity-led growth would likely invite an economic and social disaster.

by Marcos Nobre

July 31, 2024

<https://carnegieendowment.org/research/2024/07/why-it-is-so-hard-for-latin-america-to-move-away-from-neoliberalism-and-neoextractivism-the-case-of-brazil?lang=en>

## CATO

Research Briefs in Economic Policy

### **Beheading a Hydra: Kingpin Extradition, Homicides, Education Outcomes, and the End of Medellín's Pax Mafiosa**

Our research provides evidence for the unintended consequences of a sudden change in criminal governance—the extradition of a major kingpin—on homicides and test scores.

By Gregory L. Haugan and Rafael J. Santos

August 7, 2024

<https://www.cato.org/research-briefs-economic-policy/beheading-hydra-kingpin-extradition-homicides-education-outcomes#>

Blog Post

### **Twelve Graphs on Why Maduro Could Only “Win” by Stealing Venezuela’s Election**

The regime, which controls the electoral council, has not produced evidence to back its claims that Maduro beat opposition candidate Edmundo González by a margin of 51 to 44 percent.

By Daniel Raisbeck

30. Juli 2024

<https://www.cato.org/blog/12-graphs-why-maduro-could-only-win-stealing-venezuelas-election>

## **Center for Economic and Policy Research (CEPR)**

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## **Center for Global Development**

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## **Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS)**

Commentary

### **Can Maduro Pull off the Mother of All Electoral Frauds?**

CSIS Americas Program director Ryan C. Berg and deputy director and senior fellow Christopher Hernandez-Roy examine the aftermath of the Venezuelan elections and Maduro’s efforts to remain in power.

by Ryan C. Berg and Christopher Hernandez-Roy

August 1, 2024

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/can-maduro-pull-mother-all-electoral-frauds>

Commentary

### **Debating Global South Reactions to Russian Nuclear Threats**

Russia is responsible for its nuclear saber-rattling, not the countries in the Global South. Global South countries have condemned nuclear saber-rattling publicly in regional and international forums, even if some of them have not called out Russia explicitly.

by Heather Williams and J. Luis Rodriguez



July 30, 2024

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/debating-global-south-reactions-russian-nuclear-threats>

Report

**Russia and Iran in Latin America: Same Outlook, Similar Playbooks**

CSIS experts Mathieu Droin, Tina Dolbaia, and Henry Ziemer examine the objectives and patterns of Russian and Iranian engagement in Latin America.

by Henry Ziemer, Tina Dolbaia, and Mathieu Droin

July 25, 2024

15 S.

[https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2024-07/240725\\_Ziemer\\_Russia\\_Iran.pdf?VersionId=YvDLXNhWzLPNFUHNHmigtmV.HdwxL](https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2024-07/240725_Ziemer_Russia_Iran.pdf?VersionId=YvDLXNhWzLPNFUHNHmigtmV.HdwxL)

Brief

**Orbital Dynamics: The Domestic and Foreign Policy Forces Shaping Latin American Engagement in Space**

CSIS Americas Program visiting fellow Laura Delgado López analyzes why and how Latin American space actors pursue international partnerships and collaboration on space issues.

by Laura Delgado López

July 23, 2024

11 S.

[https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2024-07/270723\\_Lopez\\_Orbital\\_Dynamics.pdf?VersionId=E7nyFRTJwCVij3jjNsFtGgNjs8MsFgRb](https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2024-07/270723_Lopez_Orbital_Dynamics.pdf?VersionId=E7nyFRTJwCVij3jjNsFtGgNjs8MsFgRb)

## Centro de Estudos de Integração e Desenvolvimento (CINDES)

Newsletter

**Comércio & Desenvolvimento Sustentável No. 18**

por CINDES, Ago 2024

8 S.

<http://cindesbrasil.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/Newsletter-CDS-18.pdf>

Report

**Global Dialogue on Border Carbon Adjustments: The Case of Brazil**

por CINDES e IISD

Jul 2024

33 S.

[http://cindesbrasil.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/Global\\_dialogue\\_on\\_border\\_carbon\\_adjustments.pdf](http://cindesbrasil.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/Global_dialogue_on_border_carbon_adjustments.pdf)

## Centro Brasileiro de Relações Internacionais (CEBRI)

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## Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL)

agosto 2024 | NU. CEPAL

### **Estudio Económico de América Latina y el Caribe, 2024: trampa de bajo crecimiento, cambio climático y dinámica del empleo**

288 S.

<https://repositorio.cepal.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/3c702abf-5733-4f5a-9d45-93636338eb53/content>

agosto 2024 | NU. CEPAL

### **La Inversión Extranjera Directa en América Latina y el Caribe, 2024**

189 S.

<https://repositorio.cepal.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/ab168ebe-f0f3-43a5-b927-6dd8f4314a4b/content>

julio 2024 | NU. CEPAL - IPEA

### **Boletim de Análise Político-Institucional : governança e cultura do uso de evidências no Brasil : experiências, desafios e temas emergentes**

176 S.

<https://repositorio.cepal.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/991f54cb-9936-49de-95e8-4387592316d1/content>

julio 2024 | NU. CEPAL - IPEA

### **O Papel da OCDE na governança dos investimentos internacionais e a entrada do Brasil na organização**

50 S.

<https://repositorio.cepal.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/7d3fca12-d6c4-42fc-816b-e11c2f3de605/content>

julio 2024 | NU. CEPAL

### **Población, desarrollo y derechos en América Latina y el Caribe: segundo informe regional sobre la implementación del Consenso de Montevideo sobre Población y Desarrollo**

233 S.

<https://repositorio.cepal.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/38450bd8-6baf-4233-ac21-8b3810a642af/content>

## Consejo Argentino para las Relaciones Internacionales

Comentarios estratégicos

### **La relevancia del Derecho Internacional en el orden global: el caso de Ucrania**

Por: Ricardo Arredondo

09/08/2024

17 S.

<https://cari.org.ar/uploads/articles/La%20relevancia%20del%20Derecho%20Internacional%20en%20el%20orden%20global:%20el%20caso%20de%20Ucrania.pdf>

Inserción de Argentina en el mundo

### **La Argentina de Milei frente a los Estados Unidos: los desafíos del occidentalismo conservador-libertario en un mundo post-unipolar**

Por: Ariel González Levaggi

05/08/2024

34 S.

<https://cari.org.ar/uploads/articles/La%20Argentina%20de%20Milei%20frente%20a%20los%20Estados%20Unidos:%20los%20desaf%C3%ADos%20del%20occidentalismo%20conservador-libertario%20en%20un%20mundo%20post-unipolar.pdf>

Comentarios estratégicos

### **El litio y su potencial estratégico para el desarrollo de la región**

Por: Elsa Llenderozas, Pablo Bertin

Julio 2024

14 S.

<https://cari.org.ar/uploads/articles/El%20litio%20y%20su%20potencial%20estrat%C3%A9gico%20para%20el%20desarrollo%20de%20la%20regi%C3%B3n.pdf>

## Council on Foreign Relations (CFR)

Blog Post

### **Carrots Need Sticks: The Biden Administration and the Case of Venezuela**

The Biden administration appears to be offering Venezuelan dictator Maduro amnesty if he will leave power, but sticks as well as carrots will be needed to persuade him.

by Elliott Abrams

August 13, 2024

<https://www.cfr.org/blog/carrots-need-sticks-biden-administration-and-case-venezuela>

Blog Post

### **In Venezuela, the Latin American Left Will Show Us What it Really Stands For**

The presidents of Brazil, Colombia, and Mexico must constrain Maduro to negotiate—for their own good.

by Will Freeman

August 9, 2024

<https://www.cfr.org/blog/venezuela-latin-american-left-will-show-us-what-it-really-stands>

Blog Post

**Civilian-controlled Militaries Keep Coups Out of Latin America Plus Trump's VP Pick Signals Hawkish Latin America Policy**

by Shannon K. O'Neil and Will Freeman

July 30, 2024

<https://www.cfr.org/blog/civilian-controlled-militaries-keep-coups-out-latin-america-plus-trumps-vp-pick-signals>

## Council on Hemispheric Affairs (COHA)

Article

**An Attack on Venezuela's Democracy**

August 1, 2024

by Leonardo Flores

<https://coha.org/an-attack-on-venezuelas-democracy/>

Article

**México Elects First Woman President in Historic Election**

By Maribel Nolasco and Rubén Sierra

July 25, 2024

<https://coha.org/mexico-elects-first-woman-president-in-historic-election/>

Letter

**Beware of Attempts to Discredit Venezuela's Election and Launch Regime Change: A Letter from Organizations in the US**

July 27, 2024

<https://coha.org/beware-of-attempts-to-discredit-venezuelas-election-and-launch-regime-change-a-letter-from-organizations-in-the-us/>

## Deutsche Bank Research

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## Friedrich Ebert Stiftung

**Realidades de la transición energética en América Latina y el Caribe** / Coordinación de la publicación: Mariana Blanco. - Ciudad de México : Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, Proyecto Regional Transformación Social-Ecológica, 2024. - 128 Seiten = 1,4 MB PDF-File. - (FES transformación)  
Electronic ed.: Mexico City : FES, 2024  
ISBN 978-607-8887-17-0  
<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/mexiko/21396.pdf>

**Escenarios prospectivos de la Paz** / Luis Fernando Trejos / Inge Helena Valencia. - Bogotá-Colombia : Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, Agosto de 2024. - 6 Seiten = 90 KB, PDF-File. - (FES briefing)  
Electronic ed.: Bogotá : FES, 2024  
<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/kolumbien/21386.pdf>

**Russland und Globaler Süden in der neuen Welt(un)ordnung** / Alexandra Sitenko ; Herausgebende Abteilung: Department/division Internationale Zusammenarbeit, Russlandprogramm der FES. - Bonn : Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung e.V., Juli 2024. - 10 Seiten = 105 KB, PDF-File. - (Analyse)  
Electronic ed.: Bonn : FES, 2024  
<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/international/21385.pdf>

**Responsabilidades colectivas y contextos estructurales y de larga duración en el informe de la Comisión de la Verdad en Colombia** / Juliana González Villamizar, Alejandra Bello Urrego, Andrea Neira Cruz. - Bogotá-Colombia : Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, Junio de 2024. - 17 Seiten = 240 KB, PDF-File. - (Análisis). - (Paz y seguridad)  
Electronic ed.: Bogotá : FES, 2024  
<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/kolumbien/21376.pdf>

**"La verdad es arcoíris" : Punto de llegada y de partida para los activismos LGBTIQ+ en Colombia** / José Fernando Serrano Amaya, Leandro Carlo García Gómez, Anika Oettler, Emma Pritchard. - Bogotá-Colombia : Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, Junio de 2024. - 19 Seiten = 180 KB, PDF-File. - (Análisis). - (Paz y seguridad)  
Electronic ed.: Bogotá : FES, 2024  
<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/kolumbien/21377.pdf>

**Las mujeres como sujeto político en el informe final de la Comisión de la Verdad en Colombia : Avances y pendientes** / Diana Gómez Correal, Angélica Bernal Olarte, Diana Montealegre, Eliana Toncel. - Bogotá-Colombia : Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, Junio de 2024. - 19 Seiten = 170 KB, PDF-File. - (Análisis). - (Paz y seguridad)  
Electronic ed.: Bogotá : FES, 2024  
<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/kolumbien/21378.pdf>

**Reforma del poder judicial en México : Mapa urgente para el debate** / Rafael Archondo. - Ciudad de México : Fundación Friedrich Ebert en México, Julio 2024. - 16 Seiten = 220 KB, PDF-File. - (Análisis). - ( Democracia y derechos humanos)  
Electronic ed.: Mexiko : FES, 2024  
<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/mexiko/21369.pdf>

**Acá nos conocemos todos : Dirigencia política, debate público y polarización política en Uruguay** / Iván Schuliaquer. - Montevideo : Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, Representación en Chile, Julio 2024. - 20 Seiten = 2 MB, PDF-File. - (Democracia y derechos humanos)  
Electronic ed.: Montevideo : FES, 2024  
ISBN 978-9915-9662-1-2  
<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/uruguay/21364.pdf>

**Código penal vs. Estado democrático de derecho: Observaciones FES al proyecto de ley de código penal de la República Dominicana : Documento depositado en las vistas públicas realizadas por la Cámara de Diputados, 15 de julio 2024.** - Santo Domingo : Fundación Friedrich Ebert, Julio 2024. - 2 Seiten = 40 KB, PDF-File. - (Democracia y derechos humanos)  
Electronic ed.: Santo Domingo : FES, 2024  
<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/fescaribe/21362.pdf>

**Municipios y seguridad pública ciudadana : Diagnóstico y propuestas** / Claudio Fuentes y Pedro Valenzuela. - Santiago de Chile : Fundación Friedrich Ebert en Chile, Julio 2024. - 22 Seiten = 660 KB, PDF-File. - (Análisis). - ( Paz y seguridad)  
Electronic ed.: Santiago de Chile : FES, 2024  
ISBN 978-956-6138-84-6  
<https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/chile/21357.pdf>

## **Friedrich-Naumann-Stiftung für die Freiheit (FNS)**

Artikel

### **Maduro, machen Sie Platz für die Demokratie in Venezuela**

Karl-Heinz Paqué

19.08.2024

<https://www.freiheit.org/de/deutschland/maduro-machen-sie-platz-fuer-die-demokratie-venezuela>

Artikel

### **Genug von Maduros autoritärem Handbuch in Venezuela**

Diana Luna

08.08.2024

<https://www.freiheit.org/de/genug-von-maduros-autoritaerem-handbuch-venezuela>

Artikel

**Venezuelas gestohlene Wahl: Die Internationale Gemeinschaft muss reagieren**

Niome Sonja Hüneke-Brown

02.08.2024

<https://www.freiheit.org/de/lateinamerika/venezuelas-gestohlene-wahl-die-internationale-gemeinschaft-muss-reagieren>

## Fundação Getulio Vargas

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## German Institute of Global and Area Studies (GIGA)

GIGA Insights

**Venezuela am Wendepunkt? Die Wahlen und eine ungewisse Zukunft**

Am 28. Juli 2024 war die Bevölkerung Venezuelas aufgerufen, einen neuen Präsidenten bzw. eine neue Präsidentin zu wählen.

Sabine Kurtenbach, Maryhen Jiménez Morales, Jesus Renzullo

01.08.2024

<https://www.giga-hamburg.de/de/presse/venezuela-am-wendepunkt-die-wahlen-und-eine-ungewisse-zukunft>

## Hanns-Seidel-Stiftung (HSS)

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## Heinrich-Böll-Stiftung

Ideas Verdes

**Causa Justa: A Movement for Reproductive Freedom and Autonomy**

In Kolumbien sind Schwangerschaftsabbrüche bis zur 24. Woche legal. Wie dies vor 2,5 Jahren von der feministischen Bewegung Causa Justa erkämpft wurde und was es weiterhin zu tun gibt, beleuchtet diese Ausgabe von Ideas Verdes unseres Büros in Kolumbien.

June 2024

38 S.

[https://www.boell.de/sites/default/files/2024-07/ideas-verdes-38\\_causa-justa-a-movement-for-reproductive-freedom-and-autonomy.pdf](https://www.boell.de/sites/default/files/2024-07/ideas-verdes-38_causa-justa-a-movement-for-reproductive-freedom-and-autonomy.pdf)

## The Heritage Foundation

Commentary

### **Costa Rica's Cautionary Tale of Chinese Engagement**

Andrés Martínez-Fernández und Allison Engle

Aug 19, 2024

<https://www.heritage.org/china/commentary/costa-ricas-cautionary-tale-chinese-engagement>

## Hessische Stiftung Friedens- und Konfliktforschung (HSFK)

Dressler, Elena / Wolff, Jonas (2024): **Von der Insel des Friedens zum Kriegszustand. Hintergründe der Gewalteskalation in Ecuador**, TraCe Policy Briefs, 16.7.2024.

6 S.

[https://www.prif.org/fileadmin/HSFK/hsfk\\_publicationen/TraCe\\_Policy\\_Brief\\_5\\_2024.pdf](https://www.prif.org/fileadmin/HSFK/hsfk_publicationen/TraCe_Policy_Brief_5_2024.pdf)

## Ibero-Amerikanisches Institut SPK (IAI)

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## Inter-American Development Bank (IDB)

### **Korea and Latin America and the Caribbean: Advancing Together in an Evolving World**

Saeteros, Mario; Veiga, Pedro da Motta; Na, Sanggon; Mesquita Moreira, Mauricio; Dolabella, Marcelo; Rios Polonio, Sandra; und Kim, Younghoon

Jul 2024

This report reviews the latest trends in trade and investment and highlights the potential for Korea and Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC) to unlock new opportunities in food and energy security, as well as climate resilience, through strengthened multilateral trade systems and enhanced norms in competition, labor, and environmental standards. Korea's advanced innovation system can significantly boost LACs productivity through the adoption of new digital technologies. Conversely, LAC, as the world's largest net exporter of food and agricultural products, can help stabilize and reduce global food prices, benefiting Korea and other nations.

85 S.

<https://publications.iadb.org/publications/english/document/Korea-and-Latin-America-and-the-Caribbean-Advancing-Together-in-an-Evolving-World.pdf>

### **Migración interna en Venezuela: en busca de oportunidades antes y durante la crisis**

Álvarez, Carlos Miguel; und Maldonado, Leonardo

Jul 2024

Este documento presenta un análisis profundo de la migración interna en Venezuela, enfocándose en el período de 2007 a 2020. El estudio explora la redistribución de la población impulsada por



factores socioeconómicos, destacando el impacto significativo de la crisis socioeconómica que comenzó en 2014. A través de datos recopilados mediante encuestas telefónicas y complementados por la ENCOVI 2019-2020, el documento cuantifica los flujos migratorios a nivel nacional, regional y estatal, caracteriza los perfiles demográficos y socioeconómicos de los migrantes, e investiga sus principales motivaciones para moverse. Los hallazgos revelan cambios sustanciales en los patrones migratorios durante la crisis, con la región Capital emergiendo como el principal destino debido al deterioro de los servicios públicos y las oportunidades económicas en otras áreas. El análisis también destaca el aumento en la edad de los migrantes, cambios en la distribución de género, condiciones de vivienda, niveles educativos y situaciones laborales, proporcionando una comprensión matizada de las dinámicas de la migración interna en Venezuela.

80 S.

<https://publications.iadb.org/publications/spanish/document/Migracion-interna-en-Venezuela-en-busca-de-oportunidades-antes-y-durante-la-crisis.pdf>

## Inter-American Dialogue

Policy Brief

### **Promoting Rule of Law and Good Governance in LAC: A More Proactive Role for the Private Sector**

Michael Matera, Tamara Taraciuk Broner, Daniel Caballero

Aug 5, 2024

10 S.

<https://www.thedialogue.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/Private-Sector-Brief-EN-3.pdf>

Blog Post

### **Sending Money to Mexico: Slowed Growth in 2024**

Manuel Orozco, Patrick Springer

2024-07-31

<https://www.thedialogue.org/blogs/2024/07/sending-money-to-mexico-slowed-growth-in-2024/>

Blog Post

### **Los retos de la educación en el Siglo XXI en América Latina: Una reflexión crítica**

Ariel Fiszbein

2024-07-29

<https://www.thedialogue.org/blogs/2024/07/los-retos-de-la-educacion-en-el-siglo-xxi-en-america-latina-una-reflexion-critica/>

Blog Post

### **China's 3rd Plenum—Three Takeaways for Latin America**

Margaret Myers, Yifang Wang

2024-07-26

<https://www.thedialogue.org/blogs/2024/07/chinas-3rd-plenum-three-takeaways-for-latin-america/>

## International Crisis Group

Q&A

### **Venezuela: What Next after its Election Uproar?**

Venezuelan election authorities proclaimed incumbent Nicolás Maduro victor in the 28 July presidential poll despite evidence brandished by the opposition showing its candidate won by a landslide. In this Q&A, Crisis Group expert Phil Gunson explains what the ensuing outcry means for Venezuela's protracted crisis.

02 August 2024

<https://www.crisisgroup.org/latin-america-caribbean/andes/venezuela/venezuela-what-next-after-its-election-uproar>

Briefing

### **A Three Border Problem: Holding Back the Amazon's Criminal Frontiers**

Organised crime is flourishing in the jungle expanse trisected by the borders of Brazil, Colombia and Peru, putting the populations and ecosystems of the Amazon's heartland at serious risk. With donor aid, the three states should act fast before the illegal activity does irreversible damage.

17 July 2024

28 S.

[https://www.crisisgroup.org/sites/default/files/2024-07/b051-amazon-three-border-problem\\_0.pdf](https://www.crisisgroup.org/sites/default/files/2024-07/b051-amazon-three-border-problem_0.pdf)

## International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (International IDEA)

Report

### **Crisis políticas en los países andinos**

#### **Soluciones democráticas**

Las democracias de la región Andina son vulnerables a crisis impulsadas por explosiones sociales, la polarización política y social, negacionismo electoral, crimen organizado y la debilidad del Estado de derecho. Este informe analiza el estado de la democracia en Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Perú y Venezuela, y ofrece un diagnóstico en tres componentes esenciales de las democracias: competencia e integridad electoral, derechos y libertades, constitución y Estado de derecho. A partir de una investigación comparada de los desafíos y oportunidades de mejora se presentan recomendaciones para afrontar las actuales crisis democráticas dentro de la región con medidas precisas para fortalecer la convivencia y cultura democrática.

Maxwell A. Cameron y Paolo Sosa-Villagarcia

06 August 2024

73 S.

<https://www.idea.int/sites/default/files/2024-08/crisis-politicas-en-los-paises-andinos-soluciones-democraticas.pdf>

### **Statement on the elections in Venezuela**

July 29, 2024

<https://www.idea.int/news/statement-elections-venezuela>

### **Kellogg Institute For International Studies**

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### **Konrad Adenauer Stiftung**

Entrevistas

#### **Gerardo Munck: “En Latinoamérica tenemos democracia, pero no nos gustan, tienen muchos problemas”**

El profesor de ciencia política y relaciones internacionales ofrece su mirada sobre la democracia, los autoritarismos y el papel de los intelectuales en la región.

Por: Ángel Arellano

19 Ago, 2024

<https://dialogopolitico.org/agenda/entrevistas/gerardo-munck-latinoamerica-democracia-problemas/>

Libro

#### **Antártica: Una aproximación desde Argentina y Chile**

Cristián de la Maza y Paulo Botta

15/08/2024

80 S.

<https://dialogopolitico.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/Antartica-una-aproximacion-desde-Argentina-y-Chile.-Libro.-KAS-Chile-2024.pdf>

Agenda

#### **Desacelera el populismo en América Latina, pero aún es destructivo**

El Global Populismo Database para América Latina realizó un estudio sobre la retórica populista para evaluar a los líderes de la región.

por Kirk Hawkins, Veronica Held, María Fernanda Torres Villanueva

Ago 14, 2024

<https://dialogopolitico.org/agenda/desacelera-populismo-america-latina/>

Paper

**Mecanismos de elección de altas autoridades judiciales en América Latina  
Reflexiones y recomendaciones**

La Fundación Konrad Adenauer México, en colaboración con Dejusticia, ha publicado el informe "Reflexiones y recomendaciones sobre los mecanismos de selección de altas autoridades judiciales en América Latina". El texto profundiza sobre los desafíos y los esfuerzos de reforma en materia de independencia judicial y de procedimientos de selección de altas autoridades judiciales en varios países de América Latina, particularmente en Bolivia, Colombia y Guatemala.

María Adelaida Ceballos Bedoya, Carolina Villadiego Burbano, Rodrigo Uprimny y Kelly Giraldo Viana

14. August 2024

60 S.

<https://www.kas.de/documents/266027/29570324/Reflexiones+y+recomendaciones+en+la+selecci%C3%B3n+de+altas+autoridades+judiciales.pdf/c38601fa-dc58-103f-f0ae-9ed7f0cbf74e?version=1.0&t=1723681101645>

Libro

**Gobernanza antártica : cooperación para un futuro sostenible**

Memoli, Mariano Arnaldo; Leppe Cartes, Marcelo; Misund, Ole Arve; Aguas, Mariano; Mercedes, Santos; Dereguibus, Dolores y Tarapow, Marcelo C.

Agosto 2024

186 S.

[https://www.kas.de/documents/d/argentinien/gobernanza\\_antartica\\_final?download=true](https://www.kas.de/documents/d/argentinien/gobernanza_antartica_final?download=true)

Länderberichte

**Präsidentenwahlen in Venezuela**

Alles ist möglich

Annette Schwarzbauer

17. Juli 2024

6 S.

<https://www.kas.de/documents/252038/29447862/Pr%C3%A4sidentschaftswahlen+in+Venezuela.pdf/659e9ace-6fab-d2c6-4c4e-1e81c388e210?version=3.0&t=1721209015120>

Agenda

**El Foro de Sao Paulo, el Grupo de Puebla, la CELAC y la cumbre de la galaxia rosa en Honduras**

La acción de organizaciones de izquierda para coincidir a fines de junio 2024 en Honduras en el marco de la denominada "CELAC Social" demuestra la actuación altamente coordinada y unida a modo de un partido transnacional de izquierda autoritaria.

por Sebastian Grundberger, Santiago Acosta Rajbe

Jul 17, 2024

<https://dialogopolitico.org/agenda/izquierda-autoritaria-galaxia-rosa-honduras/>

Agenda

**Milei y Bukele unidos por la inseguridad**

Argentina y El Salvador firmaron un acuerdo de cooperación en seguridad. Bukele logra exportar su modelo de combate contra la violencia.

por Carlos Fara

Jul 12, 2024

<https://dialogopolitico.org/agenda/milei-bukele-inseguridad/>

**NACLA**

**Venezuela's Diverse Lefts Need Internationalist Solidarity**

Amid the polarized conflict between the government and opposition, critical leftist voices struggle to advance their own political demands.

Yoletty Bracho

August 19, 2024

<https://nacla.org/venezuela-diverse-lefts-internationalist-solidarity>

**Has the Wolf Arrived in Venezuela?**

Maduro's rushed victory proclamation without a definitive vote count thrusts Venezuela back into crisis, while the opposition presents contradicting results.

Ociel Alí López

August 1, 2024

<https://nacla.org/has-wolf-arrived-venezuela>

**El resurgimiento paramilitar provoca desplazamientos masivos en Chiapas**

En junio, más de 12.000 personas se vieron obligadas a abandonar sus hogares en el pueblo de Tila. A medida que se intensifican las disputas históricas por la tierra, varios grupos armados luchan por el control territorial.

Ann Louise Deslandes

July 30, 2024

<https://nacla.org/el-resurgimiento-paramilitar-provoca-desplazamientos-masivos-en-chiapas>

**A Permanent State of Mal Gobierno: Analyzing Peruvian State Violence on its Own Terms**

Violence against protesters, anti-LGBTQ policies, and a submission to the International Criminal Court accusing President Dina Boluarte of human rights violations reflect the need for Peru to confront its own political violence.

George Ygarza

July 29, 2024

<https://nacla.org/permanent-state-mal-gobierno-analyzing-peruvian-state-violence-its-own-terms>

## Real Instituto Elcano

Análisis

### **Dengue e integración regional en América Latina**

Cuatro años después del COVID-19, América Latina afronta una nueva crisis sanitaria –el dengue– de menor magnitud, extensión y peligrosidad, pero que muestra la persistencia de antiguos problemas estructurales regionales no resueltos y acumulados desde 2020.

Carlos Malamud; Rogelio Núñez Castellano

05 Ago 2024

12 S.

<https://media.realinstitutoelcano.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/ari110-2024-malamud-nunez-dengue-e-integracion-regional-en-america-latina.pdf>

Análisis

### **Fase 2 del Plan de Estabilización de Argentina: aún a tiempo en una carrera contra el tiempo**

Entre fines de junio y la primera quincena de julio el gobierno argentino lanzó la Fase 2 del Plan de Estabilización, redoblando la apuesta con una severa restricción monetaria para bajar el precio del dólar paralelo y reducir la brecha con el dólar oficial, acercar en el tiempo la salida del cepo y acelerar la caída de la inflación. ¿Cuál es el futuro del plan de estabilización si el gobierno tiene éxito en lograr rápidamente los objetivos que se propone y las opciones que se le plantean si así no ocurre?

Ernesto Talvi; Sofía Harguindeguy

31 Jul 2024

<https://www.realinstitutoelcano.org/analisis/fase-2-del-plan-de-estabilizacion-de-argentina-aun-a-tiempo-en-una-carrera-contra-el-tiempo/>

Comentario

### **Las repercusiones latinoamericanas de las elecciones venezolanas**

Carlos Malamud

30 Jul 2024

<https://www.realinstitutoelcano.org/comentarios/las-repercusiones-latinoamericanas-de-las-elecciones-venezolanas/>

Comentario

### **Peor que un fraude**

Ya no se trata de que la democracia en Venezuela esté jaqueada porque el régimen controla todos los ámbitos relevantes del poder: el ejecutivo, el legislativo, el judicial, el Consejo Nacional Electoral, la policía, las fuerzas armadas, los medios de comunicación, las empresas del Estado y un largo etc.

Ernesto Talvi

30 Jul 2024

<https://www.realinstitutoelcano.org/comentarios/peor-que-un-fraude/>

## Woodrow Wilson Center

Publication

### **Venezuela and the Struggle Between Autocracy and Democracy**

By Leopoldo López

August 2024

5 S.

[https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/media/uploads/documents/Venezuela%20Desk\\_4.pdf](https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/media/uploads/documents/Venezuela%20Desk_4.pdf)

Publication

### **Venezuela's Transition to Democracy, Still in Reach**

By Tamara Taraciuk Broner

August 2024

7 S.

[https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/media/uploads/documents/Venezuela%20Desk\\_3-1.pdf](https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/media/uploads/documents/Venezuela%20Desk_3-1.pdf)

Blog Post

### **In Venezuela, Russia Answers US Support for Ukraine with “Symbolic Reciprocity”**

In early August, political tensions escalated in Venezuela as the incumbent Nicolás Maduro was officially declared the winner of the July 28 presidential election—a result disputed by the opposition and independent analysts. The opposition claimed that its candidate, Edmundo González, had actually won, based on 80% of the vote tally sheets collected by volunteers from polling centers across the country.

Ariel González Levaggi

August 15, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/blog-post/venezuela-russia-answers-us-support-ukraine-symbolic-reciprocity>

Blog Post

### **AMLO's ‘Cautious’ Approach to Venezuela**

Lila Abed; Amanda Niza Gonzalez Mejía

August 9, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/blog-post/amlos-cautious-approach-venezuela>

Article

### **Mexico's Judicial Reform Is Not About the Judiciary**

Emiliano Polo

August 5, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/mexicos-judicial-reform-not-about-judiciary>

Article

**Polarization in Brazilian Foreign Relations**

Maria Herminia Tavares de Almeida

August 5, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/qa-maria-herminia-tavares-de-almeida-polarization-brazilian-foreign-relations>

Article

**Electoral Aftermath in Mexico and the North American Era**

Pedro Casas

August 2, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/electoral-aftermath-mexico-and-north-american-era>

Publication

**Should the United States Prioritize Energy Security in its Venezuela Policy?**

By Francisco Monaldi

July 2024

6 S.

[https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/media/uploads/documents/Venezuela%20Desk\\_FranciscoMonaldi\\_1.pdf](https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/media/uploads/documents/Venezuela%20Desk_FranciscoMonaldi_1.pdf)

Publication

**How to Stop a Coup**

By Mark Feierstein

July 2024

9 S.

[https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/media/uploads/documents/Venezuela%20Desk\\_MF\\_2.pdf](https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/media/uploads/documents/Venezuela%20Desk_MF_2.pdf)

**Mexico's Election and the Future of Feminism: a Q&A with Mónica Tapia of Aúna**

Mónica Tapia & Catherine Osborn

July 19, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/blog-post/mexicos-election-and-future-feminism-qa-monica-tapia-auna>

**Sonstiges**

Online Analysis

**Election turmoil in Venezuela: regional instability and global stakes**



As a source of regional instability and as a site of geopolitical competition, Venezuela's disputed election could have wide ripple effects.

Dr Irene Mia

15th August 2024

<https://www.iiss.org/online-analysis/online-analysis/2024/08/election-turmoil-in-venezuela-regional-instability-and-global-stakes/>

01 August 2024

### **Unprecedented Fraud and New Momentum**

#### **What is Different This Time in Venezuela**

Maryhen Jiménez, Antulio Rosales

<https://verfassungsblog.de/elections-venezuela-2024/>

## **Bundestag: Beratungsabläufe zu Lateinamerika / Karibik**

Eine Abfrage zu Lateinamerika ist unter dem folgenden abgekürzten Link zu finden. Bitte beachten Sie, dass die Aufnahme parlamentarischer Vorgänge in die DIP-Datenbank zeitverzögert stattfindet. Beim Klicken auf den untenstehenden Link öffnet sich die voreingestellte Suchseite mit den Abfragekriterien. Weiter unten auf der Seite sehen Sie dann die Abfrageergebnisse. Diese sind chronologisch absteigend sortiert und beinhalten alle Vorgänge, Dokumente und Aktivitäten, die nach der Herausgabe des letzten SWP-Webmonitors Lateinamerika eingespielt bzw. geändert worden sind.

<https://t1p.de/tlx3n>