

# SWP-WebMonitor

## Lateinamerika

Nr. 05/2024, 06.03.2024 – 08.04.2024

### SWP-Informationsservices

Katrin Schumann

Der SWP-WebMonitor Lateinamerika ist ein kompaktes Informationsprodukt mit ausgewählten Hinweisen auf aktuelle Dokumente und Analysen zu relevanten Fragen und Entwicklungen der Region in Bezug auf Verteidigungs- und Sicherheitspolitik, Außenpolitik, Wirtschafts- und Handelspolitik sowie Innenpolitik.

Bei allen Titeln gibt es einen Link, oft direkt zum Volltext. Grundlage der Erstellung ist ein überwiegend festgelegtes Set an diversen Webquellen (europäische, US-amerikanische und lateinamerikanische Think Tanks). Hinzu kommen die im jeweiligen Zeitraum mit Lateinamerika und der Karibik beschäftigen Beratungsabläufe des Deutschen Bundestages. Der WebMonitor Lateinamerika erscheint in der Regel ein- bis zweimal monatlich.

### American Enterprise Institute

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### AS/COA

#### Poll Tracker: Panama's 2024 Presidential Election

By Chase Harrison

April 5, 2024

<https://www.as-coa.org/articles/poll-tracker-panamas-2024-presidential-election>

#### Poll Tracker: The Dominican Republic's 2024 Presidential Election

By Jon Orbach

April 1, 2024

<https://www.as-coa.org/articles/poll-tracker-dominican-republics-2024-presidential-election>

### Americas Quarterly

Venezuela

#### Maduro Gets His Wish: A Divided Venezuelan Opposition

The July 28 vote may hinge on how Machado and Rosales resolve their differences. Otherwise, regime-controlled institutions will most likely dictate the outcome.

By Tony Frangie Mawad

April 4, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/maduro-gets-his-wish-a-divided-venezuelan-opposition/>

Long View

**Argentina's Biggest Challenge**

It's not inflation, or a dead politician.

By Brian Winter

April 4, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/argentinas-biggest-challenge/>

Peru

**Peru's Brewing Migration Storm**

As Peru's deeply unpopular Congress erodes democracy, its citizens are increasingly voting with their feet. Washington can prevent a bigger outflow.

By Will Freeman

April 1, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/perus-brewing-migration-storm/>

Brazil

**Lula's Unforced Errors Are Taking a Toll on the World's Goodwill**

Brazil's president has restored his country's international reputation, but his provocative gestures are bedeviling progress on his top goals.

By Oliver Stuenkel

March 27, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/lulas-unforced-errors-are-taking-a-toll-on-the-worlds-goodwill/>

Colombia

**Petro's Environmental Record Is Full of Contradictions**

As this October's COP16 summit approaches, is Colombia ready to set real commitments to protect biodiversity?

By Olga L. González

March 25, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/petros-environmental-record-is-full-of-contradictions/>

Guatemala

**Guatemala's New Foreign Policy May Start with the U.S.**

President Arévalo seeks to reinsert his country into the global stage, and his first U.S. trip may set the tone for the nascent administration.

By Marielos Chang

March 21, 2024

[https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/guatemalas-new-foreign-policy-may-start-with-the-u-s/](https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/guatemalas-new-foreign-policy-may-start-with-the-us/)

Argentina

### **Milei's Narrow Path to Success**

After several months in office, Argentina's president faces mounting political and economic challenges, though his reform agenda is still alive.

By Martín Kanenguiser

March 21, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/mileis-narrow-path-to-success/>

Russia

### **How Russia Tries to Sway Latin America on Ukraine**

The Kremlin is using trade and digital media to build on existing skepticism of the U.S. in the region.

By Ryan Berg and Rubi Bledsoe

March 11, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/how-russia-tries-to-sway-latin-america-on-ukraine/>

## **Atlantic Council**

New Atlanticist

### **Gender equality can drive economic development in the Caribbean**

What would development in the Caribbean look like if every bit of the population's potential was realized?

By Wazim Mowla

Mar 29, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/gender-equality-can-drive-economic-development-in-the-caribbean/>

New Atlanticist

### **Gen. Laura Richardson on what an international response to Haiti might look like**

While the United States isn't currently planning to put boots on the ground in Haiti, SOUTHCOM has a wide range of contingency plans, Richardson said at an AC Front Page event.

By Katherine Walla

Mar 20, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/gen-laura-richardson-on-what-an-international-response-to-haiti-might-look-like/>

New Atlanticist

### **Addressing Haiti's turmoil starts with its Caribbean neighbors—and US and Canadian support**

A long-term approach is needed in which Caribbean leaders are in the driver's seat, while Washington and Ottawa help to offset the costs.

By Jason Marczak, Wazim Mowla

Mar 18, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/addressing-haitis-turmoil-starts-with-its-caribbean-neighbors/>

Report

### **Not without her: A roadmap for gender equality and Caribbean prosperity**

Caribbean development is intrinsically linked with women's equality. After a multi-month consultation process with Caribbean stakeholders, we offer a roadmap on how to achieve inclusive development in the region.

By Wazim Mowla, Valentina Sader

Mar 7, 2024

24 S.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/03/REPORT-CARIBBEAN-GENDER-CHALLENGES-WEB2-1.pdf>

## **Barcelona Centre for International Affairs (CIDOB)**

CIDOB Notes internacionals

### **Vuelve América Central a asomarse al abismo?**

La situación política y social en América Central vuelve a ser extremadamente crítica, con retrocesos democráticos, connivencia con el narco y episodios de violencia preocupantes. Los esfuerzos y compromisos para democratizar la región en la década de 1990, tras las guerras civiles de la década anterior, se han ido diluyendo con el nuevo milenio hasta producirse crisis múltiples.

Salvador Martí i Puig

03/2024

7 S.

[https://www.cidob.org/en/content/download/86285/2736128/version/16/file/304\\_SALVADOR%20MARTI%CC%81\\_DANIEL%20RODR%C3%8DGUEZ\\_CAST.pdf](https://www.cidob.org/en/content/download/86285/2736128/version/16/file/304_SALVADOR%20MARTI%CC%81_DANIEL%20RODR%C3%8DGUEZ_CAST.pdf)

CIDOB Notes internacionals

### **El proyecto internacional del Brasil de Lula: un juego de equilibrios entre el Sur Global y el Norte Atlántico**

Anna Ayuso y Susanne Gratius

02/2024

6 S.

[https://www.cidob.org/en/content/download/85890/2729223/version/14/file/301\\_ANNA%20AYUSO\\_S.GRATIUS\\_CAST.pdf](https://www.cidob.org/en/content/download/85890/2729223/version/14/file/301_ANNA%20AYUSO_S.GRATIUS_CAST.pdf)

## **Brookings Institution**

Report

### **USMCA Forward 2024**

Gearing up for a successful review in 2026

Joshua P. Meltzer and Brahma S. Coulibaly (Ed.)

March 2024

136 S.

<https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/USMCA-Forward-2024.pdf>

## **Carnegie Endowment for International Peace**

Commentary

### **Why Lula Is Silent on Haiti**

Brazil's earlier intervention not only failed to secure the Caribbean nation—it is also linked to Bolsonaro's militarization of government.

Oliver Stuenkel

April 01, 2024

[https://foreignpolicy.com/2024/04/01/haiti-brazil-lula-un-peacekeeping-minustah-bolsonaro-military-coup/?tpcc=recirc\\_latest062921](https://foreignpolicy.com/2024/04/01/haiti-brazil-lula-un-peacekeeping-minustah-bolsonaro-military-coup/?tpcc=recirc_latest062921)

Article

### **Mexico In the Emerging World Order**

While Mexico has taken an independent foreign policy, it firmly sees itself as part of North America. The U.S. movement to de-risk from China may be pivotal to realizing that vision.

Christopher S. Chivvis, Beatrix Geaghan-Breiner

March 25, 2024

<https://carnegieendowment.org/2024/03/25/mexico-in-emerging-world-order-pub-92041>

## **CATO**

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## **Center for Economic and Policy Research (CEPR)**

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## Center for Global Development

BLOG POST

### The New Inter-American Development Bank Institutional Strategy Commits to Ambitious Reform

by

Koldo Echebarria

March 25, 2024

<https://www.cgdev.org/blog/new-inter-american-development-bank-institutional-strategy-commits-ambitious-reform>

## Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS)

Commentary

### This Could Be the Last Shot to Restore Democracy in Venezuela

CSIS Americas director Ryan C. Berg and Alexandra Winkler argue that the U.S. strategic objective in Venezuela should be to make it as difficult as possible for Maduro to steal the 2024 presidential election by supporting the opposition efforts of Maria Corina Machado.

by Ryan C. Berg and Alexandra Winkler

April 4, 2024

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/could-be-last-shot-restore-democracy-venezuela>

Commentary

### EU-Mercosur: So Much More Than a Dead Deal

CSIS Americas senior associate Lauri Tahtinen assesses the state of Mercosur and argues that, if finalized and ratified, Mercosur is a starting point from which to build prosperity in the region.

by Lauri Tähtinen

March 26, 2024

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/eu-mercousr-so-much-more-dead-deal>

Report

### Catalysts of Change: How Entrepreneurs Are Transforming Latin America

The surge of internationally recognized Latin American unicorns has created great enthusiasm and anticipation for the future of entrepreneurship in the region, however, the region is contending with a global decline in investment and structural challenges.

by Ryan C. Berg, Juliana Rubio, and Nathaniel Laske

March 8, 2024

16 S.

[https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2024-03/240308\\_Berg\\_Catalysts\\_Change.pdf?VersionId=WmAhPHJBDXCr7ah9amXNSVSJaG\\_4a8.f](https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2024-03/240308_Berg_Catalysts_Change.pdf?VersionId=WmAhPHJBDXCr7ah9amXNSVSJaG_4a8.f)

## Centro de Estudos de Integração e Desenvolvimento (CINDES)

Background Paper

### Global Value Chains Reorganization: Are there Opportunities for Brazil?

José Guilherme Reis, Sandra Rios, José Augusto C. Fernandes, Pedro da Motta Veiga

Abr 2024

63 S.

<http://cindesbrasil.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/Final - Reorganization of Global Value Chains - Are There Opportunities for Brazil2.pdf>

## Newsletter Comércio & Desenvolvimento Sustentável 17

- O CBAM do Reino Unido: quão próximo do europeu será?
- União Europeia pretende adiar adoção de tratamento diferenciado no sistema de fiscalização de desmatamento zero nas importações
- Comércio e desenvolvimento sustentável na 13ª Reunião Ministerial da OMC

Março 2024

6 S.

<http://cindesbrasil.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/03/Newsletter17 final.pdf>

## Centro Brasileiro de Relações Internacionais (CEBRI)

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## Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL)

CEPAL

### Capital flows to Latin America and the Caribbean: first 10 months of 2023

March 2024

47 S.

<https://repositorio.cepal.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/817b1bbf-1b33-4424-8896-c3da5b96232f/content>

CEPAL

### Panorama de la Gestión Pública en América Latina y el Caribe, 2023: un Estado preparado para la acción climática

March 2024

247 S.

<https://repositorio.cepal.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/6398eae9-6083-415c-be5e-5d7136f26b8d/content>

**Diez años de política exterior feminista y política de cooperación internacional para el desarrollo feminista: una oportunidad para América Latina y el Caribe**

Güezmes, Ana Romero Castelán, Brianda

March 2024 |

103 S.

<https://repositorio.cepal.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/66afd783-35bd-4fbd-af86-30c93baa8e6a/content>

UN WOMEN

**The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development and the Regional Gender Agenda in Latin America and the Caribbean: gender indicators up to 2023**

March 2024

67 S.

<https://repositorio.cepal.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/807dc0aa-6e11-4e96-b37f-12f62d422d26/content>

Report

**The future of social protection in the midst of a protracted social crisis in Latin America: advancing towards universal, comprehensive, sustainable and resilient systems**

By Robles, Claudia and Holz, Raúl

March 2024

155 S.

<https://repositorio.cepal.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/a78ff55b-7552-401f-bf14-d279e9c3c57a/content>

**Consejo Argentino para las Relaciones Internacionales**

SERIE DE ARTÍCULOS Y TESTIMONIOS Nº 174

**The Children of War**

Lila Roldán Vázquez

MARZO 2024

25 S.

<https://www.cari.org.ar/pdf/at174.pdf>

**Council on Foreign Relations (CFR)**

Article

**Brazil Should Use G20 Momentum to Join the OECD**

Brazil has an opportunity to become a powerful bridge between developed economies and the Global South—the United States should support that ambition.

by Heidi Crebo-Rediker

April 1, 2024

<https://www.cfr.org/article/brazil-should-use-g20-momentum-join-oecd>

Blog Post

### **Will the Biden Administration Abandon Democracy in Venezuela?**

Biden administration policy toward Venezuela has abandoned concern about democracy and human rights, instead placing oil prices, migration, and presidential politics above them. Will it change?

by Elliott Abrams

March 30, 2024

<https://www.cfr.org/blog/will-biden-administration-abandon-democracy-venezuela>

Blog Post

### **Can Mexico's Next President Control the Military?**

by Will Freeman

March 29, 2024

<https://www.cfr.org/blog/can-mexicos-next-president-control-military>

Symposium

### **Brazil and the World**

- Virtual Session I: Brazil at Home
- Virtual Session II: Brazil on the International Stage in the Age of Geopolitics
- Virtual In-Person Session III: Brazil in the Green Transition

March 6, 2024

<https://www.cfr.org/event/brazil-and-world>

## **Council on Hemispheric Affairs (COHA)**

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## **Deutsche Bank Research**

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## **Friedrich Ebert Stiftung**

**Rompe la burbuja : Guía para convocar en contextos políticos polarizados** / Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung [- FES Comunicacion] ; LATFEM. - [Bogota] : Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung ; LATFEM, [2024]. - 7 Seiten = 45 MB, PDF-File. -

Electronic ed.: Bogotá : FES, 2024

<http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/la-comunicacion/21123.pdf>

**Lehren für Europa? : Chinas Engagement in Lateinamerika** / Benjamin Creutzfeldt, Leolino Dourado und Matt Ferchen ; Herausgebende Abteilung: Abteilung für Internationale Zusammenarbeit, Referat Lateinamerika und Karibik. - Bonn : Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung e.V., February 2024. - 28 Seiten = 550 KB, PDF-File. - (Analyse). - ( Globale und regionale Ordnung)

Electronic ed.: Berlin : FES, 2024

ISBN 978-3-98628-533-3

<http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/international/21117.pdf>

**La "Paz total" y el nuevo contexto : Ideas para convertir la acción pública perdurable y exitosa** / Rafael Grasa. - Bogotá-Colombia : Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, Marzo de 2024. - 21 Seiten = 190 KB, PDF-File. - (Análisis). - ( Paz y seguridad)

Electronic ed.: Bogotá : FES, 2024

<http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/kolumbien/21112.pdf>

**El match electoral, un aporte a la democracia colombiana** / Saruy Tolosa, César Augusto Cabalero Reinoso, Yennifer Catherine Pérez Avellan, Diana María Dajer Barguil, Manuela Giraldo Jaramillo. - Bogotá-Colombia : Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, Marzo de 2024. - 31 Seiten = 930 KB, PDF-File. - (Análisis). - ( Democracia y derechos humanos)

Electronic ed.: Bogotá : FES, 2024

<http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/kolumbien/21113.pdf>

**BRICS zu BRICS+ : Von entwicklungspolitischem Anspruch zur geopolitischen Herausforderung** / Uwe Optenhögel ; Herausgebende Abteilung: Abteilung für Internationale Zusammenarbeit, Referat Globale und Europäische Politik. - Bonn : Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung e.V., 2024. - 7 Seiten = 120 KB, PDF-File. - (Perspektive). - ( Wirtschaft und Finanzen)

Electronic ed.: Bonn : FES, 2024

ISBN 978-3-98628-544-9

<http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/international/21109.pdf>

**De la utopía a la distopía?**. - Buenos Aires : Nueva Sociedad, Enero-Febrero 2024. - 165 Seiten = 10 MB, PDF-File. - ( Nueva sociedad ; 309)

Electronic ed.: Buenos Aires : FES, 2024

<http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/nuso/nuso-309.pdf>

**Clases medias y otras luciérnagas** / Amaru Villanueva Rance. - Primera edición. - La Paz : Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung en Bolivia ; Oxfam en Bolivia, Marzo de 2024. - 282 Seiten = 5 MB, PDF-File. -

Electronic ed.: La Paz : FES, 2024  
ISBN 978-9917-34-014-0  
<http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/bolivien/21066.pdf>

**Violencia política : En las elecciones anticipadas de 2023** / Autoría: Asociación MEGA (2023).  
Karina Ponce Silva, Ana Gómez Orozco, Alexandra Ulcuango Cabascango y Fausto Camacho Zambrano. - Quito-Ecuador : Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung (FES) Ecuador Instituto Latinoamericano de Investigaciones Sociales (ILDIS), Febrero 2024. - 35 Seiten = 3,6 MB PDF-File. - (Análisis)  
Electronic ed.: Quito : FES, 2024  
ISBN 978-9942-8752-2-8  
<http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/quito/21063.pdf>

**La producción social de las violencias en Ecuador y América Latina** : Histórica, estructural, plural y relacional / Fernando Carrión Mena. - Quito-Ecuador : FLACSO Ecuador ; FES-ILDIS en Ecuador, 2024. - 21, 847 Seiten = 13 MB, PDF-File. -  
Electronic ed.: Quito : FES, 2024  
ISBN 978-9978-67672-1 - ISBN 978-9978-67673-8  
<http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/quito/21058.pdf>

## Friedrich-Naumann-Stiftung für die Freiheit (FNS)

Analyse  
**BRICS-Erweiterung – „Non-Event“ oder Etappensieg gegen den Westen?**  
Mehrere Autoren  
28.03.2024  
<https://www.freiheit.org/de/lateinamerika/brics-erweiterung-non-event-oder-etappensieg-gegen-den-westen>

## Fundação Getulio Vargas

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## German Institute of Global and Area Studies (GIGA)

Jesus Renzullo  
**Conditions for Democratic Transitions: Venezuela's 2024 Elections**  
GIGA Focus | Latin America | Number 2 | April 2024  
13 S.  
<https://www.giga-hamburg.de/de/publikationen/giga-focus/conditions-for-democratic-transitions-venezuela-s-2024-elections>

Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding

### Variations of Peace in Colombia

Peace and conflict are not the same across territories and scales. Conceptualizing peace as a process based on three core functions of society and related norms allows us to identify variations in peacebuilding needs and perceptions. The entanglement of different scales shapes the diversity of peace and highlights the opportunities and challenges of peacebuilding and related norms, along with their diffusion and contestation.

Prof. Dr. Sabine Kurtenbach

03.2024

<https://www.giga-hamburg.de/de/publikationen/referierte-aufsaetze/variations-of-peace-in-colombia>

## Hanns-Seidel-Stiftung (HSS)

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## Heinrich-Böll-Stiftung

Hintergrund

### Brasilien: Der lange Schatten der Militärdiktatur

Zum 60. Jahrestag der Militärdiktatur (1964-1985) bleibt Aufarbeitung gesellschaftliche Aufgabe.

Von Mareike Bödefeld

8. April 2024

<https://www.boell.de/de/2024/04/08/brasilien-der-lange-schatten-der-militaerdiktatur>

Analyse

### 60 Jahre nach dem Militärputsch in Brasilien

Am 31. März 2024 jährt sich der Militärputsch zum 60. Mal. Bis heute ist Brasilien von den Jahrzehnten der Militärdiktatur und ihren Verbrechen geprägt. Es ist wichtiger denn je, sich für die Demokratie, Erinnerung und Gerechtigkeit einzusetzen.

Von Magali Cunha

28. März 2024

<https://www.boell.de/de/2024/03/28/60-jahre-nach-dem-militaerputsch-brasiliens>

Analyse

### 100 Tage Milei in Argentinien: Beleidigungen sind jetzt Teil des politischen Alltags

100 Tage ist der rechtslibertäre Präsident Javier Milei nun im Amt. Die Bilanz: die Wirtschaft ist ausgebremst, die Armut steigt und die maßlose Hasskampagne setzt den Zusammenhalt der Gesellschaft und das Vertrauen in die Demokratie aufs Spiel.

Von Julia Scherf und Bega Tesch

19. März 2024

<https://www.boell.de/de/2024/03/19/100-tage-praesident-milei-argentinien-beleidigungen-sind-jetzt-teil-des-politischen-alltags>

## The Heritage Foundation

Commentary

### **Joe Biden's Botched Ecuador Policy**

Andrés Martínez-Fernández

Mar 14, 2024

<https://www.heritage.org/americas/commentary/joe-bidens-botched-ecuador-policy>

Commentary

### **Biden Must Reverse His Disastrous Venezuela Policy**

Andrés Martínez-Fernández

Mar 8, 2024

<https://www.heritage.org/americas/commentary/biden-must-reverse-his-disastrous-venezuela-policy>

## Hessische Stiftung Friedens- und Konfliktforschung (HSFK)

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## Ibero-Amerikanisches Institut SPK (IAI)

Foro de debate

### **Los grupos de interés en el proceso de toma decisiones en Chile, 1990-2020. ¿quién, dónde y cuánto?**

Ricardo Gamboa , Carolina Segovia , Marcel Aubry , Andrés Dockendorff , Javier Leiva , Camila Galván

IBEROAMERICANA, Vol. 24 Núm. 85 (2024), 253-283

<https://journals.iai.spk-berlin.de/index.php/iberoamericana/article/view/3095/2633>

## Inter-American Development Bank (IDB)

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## Inter-American Dialogue

Memo

### **Risk Mitigation Efforts for Radicalization and Dynastic Succession in Nicaragua**

Manuel Orozco

Apr 3, 2024

10 S.

<https://www.thedialogue.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/RISKMI1.pdf>

Memo

### **State Capture in Nicaragua – The Case for International Pressure**

Manuel Orozco

Apr 3, 2024

16 S.

<https://www.thedialogue.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/STATEC1.pdf>

Report

### **Remittances to Cuba and the Marketplace in 2024**

Manuel Orozco

March 22, 2024

14 S.

<https://www.thedialogue.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/03/Remittances-to-Cuba-and-the-Marketplace-in-2024-1.pdf>

## **International Crisis Group**

Q&A

### **Will a New Government Halt Haiti's Nosedive?**

With the acting premier out of the country, Haitian gangs have formed a united front to take over key sites and deter an international security mission from embarking. In this Q&A, Crisis Group expert Diego Da Rin assesses whether a new administration can respond.

21 March 2024

<https://www.crisisgroup.org/latin-america-caribbean/haiti/will-new-government-halt-haitis-nosedive>

Report

### **The Unsolved Crime in "Total Peace": Dealing with Colombia's Gaitanistas**

The Gaitanistas, Colombia's largest and richest armed and criminal group, remain outside the government's initiative for dialogue with all the country's armed organisations. To avoid jeopardising other peace processes and to protect civilians, Bogotá should seek gradual talks with the Gaitanistas, while maintaining security pressure.

19 March 2024

52 S.

<https://icg-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2024-03/105-colombia-gaitanistas.pdf>

## International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (International IDEA)

Article

### LATAM Balance 2023: Historical figures of women elected and pending for equality

By Alicia Del Aguila

March 07, 2024

<https://www.idea.int/news/latam-balance-2023-historical-figures-women-elected-and-pending-equality>

Article

### Latin American women confront democratic backsliding

By Marcela Rios Tobar

March 06, 2024

<https://www.idea.int/news/latin-american-women-confronting-democratic-backsliding>

## Kellogg Institute For International Studies

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## Konrad Adenauer Stiftung

Länderberichte

### Die Welt (be-)sucht Brasilien

#### Warum Europa gut daran täte, Brasilien auf Augenhöhe zu begegnen

Brasilien bereitet sich auf den G20-Gipfel im November in Rio de Janeiro vor. Die mittlerweile neuntgrößte Volkswirtschaft der Welt ist für Deutschland und Europa ein Schlüsselpartner, ist sich dieser Rolle auch bewusst und agiert betont selbstbewusst. Die Europäer sollten zügig handeln, um sich für die Zukunft eine wichtige Rolle im fünftgrößten Land der Erde zu sichern.

von Maximilian Hedrich

2. April 2024

4 S.

<https://www.kas.de/documents/252038/29447862/Die+Welt+%28be-%29+sucht+Brasilien.pdf/ab29386a-ada4-4de0-1860-53778ab01551?version=2.0&t=1712320282695>

Libro

### Ciudadanía organizada en la democracia boliviana

La publicación analiza a organizaciones sociales, instituciones cívicas y movimientos ciudadanos que forman parte de la democracia boliviana, a través de su interacción con el Estado.

02/04/2024

285 S.

<https://dialogopolitico.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/Ciudadania-Organizada-en-la-democracia-boliviana.pdf>

#### Debates

##### **Entender la gobernanza regional latinoamericana**

Con 14 organizaciones regionales en Latinoamérica, entender sus funciones y cómo se solapan sus mandatos puede ser complejo. El “regionalismo à la carte” representa frecuentemente un obstáculo para la cohesión de las políticas regionales.

Philip Bracklo

1 Abr, 2024

<https://dialogopolitico.org/debates/regionalismo-latinoamericano/>

#### Entrevistas

##### **Andrés Malamud: «América Latina está viviendo la trampa de las democracias mediocres»**

La región goza de autonomía política, pero dependencia económica. Mientras el Estado funciona poco, la democracia sigue reemplazando gobernantes. ¿Cuál es la paradoja que encierra la estabilidad latinoamericana?

Ángel Arellano

21 Mar, 2024

<https://dialogopolitico.org/agenda/entrevistas/andres-malamud-democracia/>

#### Agenda

##### **El reino de la confrontación**

Javier Milei puede encuadrarse como un líder confrontativo por diferentes factores. Pero su caso es un fenómeno fuera del patrón habitual que no puede examinarse con las reglas tradicionales. ¿Podrá sostenerse en el tiempo?

por Carlos Fara

Mar 20, 2024 |

<https://dialogopolitico.org/agenda/el-reino-de-la-confrontacion/>

#### Länderberichte

##### **Die Präsidentschaft von Javier Milei in Argentinien**

##### **100 erste bewegte Tage**

Am 10. Dezember 2023 trat der Libertäre Javier Milei sein Amt als Staatspräsident von Argentinien an. Der Anti-System-Politiker konnte sich gegen die traditionellen politischen Kräfte durchsetzen und ließ seinen Wahlkampfversprechen unmittelbar nach der Vereidigung Taten folgen. Nach 100 Tagen an der Macht ist das Panorama in jeglicher Hinsicht komplex: Die Probleme der Regierungsführung ohne Mehrheiten im Parlament sind evident, trotz langsamer Erfolge im Bereich der Inflationsbekämpfung bleiben die wirtschaftlichen Herausforderungen enorm. Kritiker befürchten eine Explosion der Armut sowie soziale Unruhen.

von Susanne Käss

19. März 2024

4 S.

[https://www.kas.de/documents/252038/29447862/Die+Pr%C3%A4sidentschaft+von+Javier+Milei+in+Argentinien.pdf/1bc2a9d9-bedd-2617-696a-5d689c414a9a?ver-sion=2.0&t=1710863854583](https://www.kas.de/documents/252038/29447862/Die+Pr%C3%A4sidentschaft+von+Javier+Milei+in+Argentinien.pdf/1bc2a9d9-bedd-2617-696a-5d689c414a9a?version=2.0&t=1710863854583)

Libro

### Economías criminales en el Ecuador

La obra explora el crimen, sus causas, impactos económicos, sociales y políticos, proponiendo estrategias integrales y destacando la necesidad de cooperación interinstitucional.

Autores: Patricio Carrillo, María Paula Romo, Mario Carrillo, Santiago Andrade

15/03/2024

123 S.

<https://dialogopolitico.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/03/Libro.-Economias-criminales-en-el-Ecuador.-2024.pdf>

Agenda

### Las ambiciones de Irán en América Latina

A través de alianzas con grupos de izquierda, una estrategia de poder blando y su canal de noticias Hispantv, la República Islámica de Irán busca incidir en la región.

por Sergio Castaño

Mar 11, 2024 |

<https://dialogopolitico.org/agenda/ambiciones-iran-america-latina/>

## NACLA

### The Far-Right Tide Reaches Uruguay

A new radical right with links to the dictatorship has made unprecedented gains. So far, the country's strong democracy has tempered its worst impacts.

Magdalena Broquetas and Gerardo Caetano

April 2, 2024

<https://nacla.org/far-right-uruguay-manini-rios>

### The Young Readers of the Argentine Right

Ezequiel Saferstein y Analía Goldenthal

As the world of "politically incorrect" books moves from niche to mainstream, the radicalized right's culture war attracts a new generation of followers.

April 2, 2024

<https://nacla.org/young-readers-of-the-argentine-right>

### **Extreme Rights 2.0, A Big Global Family**

From Spain's Vox to Argentina's Javier Milei, the forces of the new far right don't resurrect historical fascism. But they are the greatest threat to democracy today.

Steven Forti

April 2, 2024

<https://nacla.org/extreme-rights-big-global-family>

### **Cazar a Drácula, incubar monstruos**

Una red transnacional conservadora ha ayudado a impulsar el ascenso de la ultraderecha. En primera fila de la ofensiva se encuentra la Fundación Internacional para la Libertad.

María Julia Giménez

April 2, 2024

<https://nacla.org/cazar-dracula-incubar-monstruos-ascenso-ultraderecha>

### **La metamorfosis de las derechas paraguayas**

Tras más de medio siglo de gobiernos casi ininterrumpidos del Partido Colorado, los resultados de un candidato extremista muestran señales de que el poder de los partidos tradicionales se podría erosionar.

Lorena Soler

April 2, 2024

<https://nacla.org/metamorfosis-derechas-paraguay-payo-cubas>

### **Anticomunismo del siglo XXI en Brasil**

Las fuerzas conservadoras han fusionado su rechazo visceral al Partido de los Trabajadores con trozos anticomunistas tradicionales, alimentando el ascenso de la extrema derecha autoritaria.

Rodrigo Patto Sá Motta

April 2, 2024

<https://nacla.org/anticomunismo-siglo-xxi-brasil>

### **Bolsonarismo, um fenômeno criado pelo próprio Brasil?**

O ex-presidente Jair Bolsonaro chegou ao poder em diálogo com forças globais de extrema direita.

Mas as raízes históricas do movimiento asociado a ele são exclusivamente brasileiras.

Odilon Caldeira Neto

April 2, 2024

<https://nacla.org/bolsonarismo-fenomeno-criado-pelo-proprio-brasil>

### **Bukele acumula poder con mano dura**

Aprovechando los resultados de su "guerra contra las pandillas", el presidente de El Salvador desafió la constitución y logró la reelección. A lo largo de la región, su modelo represivo inspira a ultraderechistas.

Lucrecia Molinari

April 2, 2024  
<https://nacla.org/bukele-acumula-poder-con-mano-dura>

### **Los neopatriotas latinoamericanos**

Unidas por enemigos difusos, las nuevas extremas derechas están altamente interconectados a ambos lados del Atlántico. Sin embargo, el campo de acción local y regional es donde ejercen sus batallas ideológicas.

José Antonio Sanahuja y Camilo López Burian

April 2, 2024

<https://nacla.org/los-neopatriotas-latinoamericanas>

### **Israel and Genocide: Not Only In Gaza**

Israel and the United States share responsibility in perpetuating Guatemala's military-sponsored Silent Holocaust.

Mark Lewis Taylor

March 25, 2024

<https://nacla.org/israel-and-genocide-not-only-in-gaza>

### **Milei pone a prueba el poder del sistema político argentino**

El presidente Javier Milei fomenta conflictos y divisiones dentro de la oposición dialogista en el Congreso argentino.

Francisco Olivero y Salvador Lescano

March 14, 2024

<https://nacla.org/milei-pone-a-prueba-el-poder-del-sistema-politico-argentino>

### **Milei Tests the Power of Argentina's Political System**

President Javier Milei stokes conflict and division within the pro-dialogue opposition of Argentina's congress.

Francisco Olivero and Salvador Lescano

March 8, 2024

<https://nacla.org/milei-tests-power-of-argentinas-political-system>

### **Real Instituto Elcano**

Analysis

#### **Venezuela: un problema regional e internacional**

Carlos Malamud y Rogelio Núñez Castellano

5 de abril de 2024

9 S.

<https://media.realinstitutoelcano.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/ari42-2024-malamud-nunez-venezuela-problema-regional-internacional.pdf>

#### Analysis

##### **Descifrando el laberinto económico de Argentina: subir los precios para bajar la inflación**

Ernesto Talvi y Sofía Harguindeguy

4 de abril de 2024

11 S.

<https://media.realinstitutoelcano.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/ari40-2024-talvi-harguindeguy-laberinto-economico-argentina.pdf>

#### Report

##### **A common future for Europe, Latin America and the Caribbean**

Lead authors: Iliana Olivié, María Santillán O'Shea

April 2024

48 S.

<https://media.realinstitutoelcano.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/ettg-a-common-future-for-europe-latin-america-and-the-caribbean.pdf>

#### Woodrow Wilson Center

##### Publication

##### **La presencia de China en el sector del litio en Argentina**

By Juliana González Jáuregui

April 2024

23 S.

[https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/media/uploads/documents/La%20presencia%20de%20China%20en%20el%20sector%20del%20litio%20en%20Argentina\\_Abril%202024.pdf](https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/media/uploads/documents/La%20presencia%20de%20China%20en%20el%20sector%20del%20litio%20en%20Argentina_Abril%202024.pdf)

##### Publication

##### **Miracle or Mirage? Lithium Governance and Prospects in Bolivia**

By Diego von Vacano

April 2024

18 S.

[https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/media/uploads/documents/Miracle%20or%20Mirage%3F%20Lithium%20Governance%20and%20Prospects%20in%20Bolivia\\_April%202024.pdf](https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/media/uploads/documents/Miracle%20or%20Mirage%3F%20Lithium%20Governance%20and%20Prospects%20in%20Bolivia_April%202024.pdf)

##### Publication

### **El esquivo desarrollo de la industria del litio para Chile**

By Ricardo Becker Toro

April 2024

24 S.

[https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/media/uploads/documents/El%20esquivo%20desarrollo%20de%20la%20industria%20del%20lito%20para%20Chile\\_Abril%202024.pdf](https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/media/uploads/documents/El%20esquivo%20desarrollo%20de%20la%20industria%20del%20lito%20para%20Chile_Abril%202024.pdf)

Blog post

### **Bolivia's Balance of Payments Crisis Brings Back Bad Memories**

By Monica de Bolle

March 29, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/blog-post/bolivias-balance-payments-crisis-brings-back-bad-memories>

Article

### **The Mexican Energy Sector after AMLO**

By Carlos Ramírez & Mónica R. Díaz

March 19, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/mexican-energy-sector-after-amlo>

Blog post

### **China's Education Diplomacy in Latin America**

By Margaret Myers

March 15, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/blog-post/chinas-education-diplomacy-latin-america>

Article

### **Militarization and Human Rights: Don't Expect Big Changes from the 2024 Elections**

By Anna Braverman

March 13, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/militarization-and-human-rights-dont-expect-big-changes-2024-elections>

## **Sonstiges**

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## Bundestag: Beratungsabläufe zu Lateinamerika / Karibik

Eine Abfrage zu Lateinamerika ist unter dem folgenden abgekürzten Link zu finden. Bitte beachten Sie, dass die Aufnahme parlamentarischer Vorgänge in die DIP-Datenbank zeitverzögert stattfindet. Beim Klicken auf den untenstehenden Link öffnet sich die voreingestellte Suchseite mit den Abfragekriterien. Weiter unten auf der Seite sehen Sie dann die Abfrageergebnisse. Diese sind chronologisch absteigend sortiert und beinhalten alle Vorgänge, Dokumente und Aktivitäten, die nach der Herausgabe des letzten SWP-Webmonitors Lateinamerika eingespielt bzw. geändert worden sind.

<https://t1p.de/a4n68>