

# SWP-WebMonitor

## Lateinamerika

Nr. 04/2024, 19.02.2024 – 06.03.2024

### SWP-Informationsservices

Katrin Schumann

*Der SWP-WebMonitor Lateinamerika ist ein kompaktes Informationsprodukt mit ausgewählten Hinweisen auf aktuelle Dokumente und Analysen zu relevanten Fragen und Entwicklungen der Region in Bezug auf Verteidigungs- und Sicherheitspolitik, Außenpolitik, Wirtschafts- und Handelspolitik sowie Innenpolitik.*

*Bei allen Titeln gibt es einen Link, oft direkt zum Volltext. Grundlage der Erstellung ist ein überwiegend festgelegtes Set an diversen Webquellen (europäische, US-amerikanische und lateinamerikanische Think Tanks). Hinzu kommen die im jeweiligen Zeitraum mit Lateinamerika und der Karibik beschäftigten Beratungsabläufe des Deutschen Bundestages. Der WebMonitor Lateinamerika erscheint in der Regel ein- bis zweimal monatlich.*

### American Enterprise Institute

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### AS/COA

#### **A Status Check on President Javier Milei's Policy Proposals**

The Argentine leader has presented a sweeping agenda in his first months in office. What has he proposed? And what's already taken effect?

By Chase Harrison

February 22, 2024

<https://www.as-coa.org/articles/status-check-president-javier-mileis-policy-proposals>

### Americas Quarterly

Mexico

#### **AMLO's Bet on Mexico's South Is Paying Off—For Now**

The initial success of public infrastructure investments will make them an enduring Morena priority. The gains may be a mirage.

By Rich Brown

March 5, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/amlos-bet-on-mexicos-south-is-paying-off-for-now/>

Brazil

**Brazil's Polarization Is Here to Stay Even As Politicians Have (Mostly) Dialed Down the Rhetoric**

The political debate in Latin America's largest democracy looks less destructive than it used to be.  
By Oliver Stuenkel

March 4, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/brazils-polarization-is-here-to-stay-even-as-politicians-have-mostly-dialed-down-the-rhetoric/>

Brazil

**Bolsonaro Seems Finished. Bolsonarismo Lives On.**

A large but somewhat uncertain rally points to a transition ahead for Brazil's conservative movement.

By Brian Winter

February 27, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/bolsonaro-seems-finished-bolsonarismo-lives-on/>

Brazil

**Lula's Gift to Bolsonaro**

The Brazilian president's attacks on Israel reinforce political polarization and give the opposition room to breathe.

By Thomas Traumann

February 26, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/lulas-gift-to-bolsonaro/>

Venezuela

**Maduro's New Crackdown on Venezuela's Civil Society**

The regime is reactivating a dormant NGO bill, adding to fears of Nicaragua-style repression ahead.

By Tony Frangie Mawad

February 26, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/maduros-new-crackdown-on-venezuelas-civil-society/>

Foreign Policy

**Why the U.S. and Europe Should Work Together on Latin America**

Issues like supporting democracy and combating organized crime demand a triangular approach—but the obstacles are sizable.

By Gabriel Cohen and Andrea Colombo

February 22, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/why-the-u-s-and-europe-should-work-together-on-latin-america/>

Mexico

**Right-Wing Populism Hasn't Thrived in Mexico. Why?**

A centrist population and the president's ability to set the agenda leave little space for conservative outsiders.

By Carin Zissis

February 21, 2024

<https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/right-wing-populism-hasnt-thrived-in-mexico-why/>

**Atlantic Council**

Report

**The future of democracy in the Americas**

The Democracy and Governance commitment at the Ninth Summit of the Americas marked an imperative platform for strengthening the region's democratic values and institutions.

By Breana Stanski and Diego Area

March 5, 2024

4 S.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/03/The-Future-of-Democracy-in-the-Americas.pdf>

Issue Brief

**In Latin America, Russia's ambassadors and state media tailor anti-Ukraine content to the local context**

In the second year of Russia's war on Ukraine, Moscow tried to sell a wider global audience on its version of events. In Latin America, Kremlin media outlets RT en Español and Sputnik Mundo were key players in this effort.

By the Digital Forensic Research Lab

Feb 29, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/in-depth-research-reports/issue-brief/in-latin-america-russias-ambassadors-and-state-media-tailor-anti-ukraine-content-to-the-local-context/>

New Atlanticist

**Irregular migration starts well before the US southern border. Focus on the driving causes of the problem.**

The United States must work with other countries in the Western Hemisphere to address the economic and security factors that drive migration.

By María Eugenia Brizuela de Avila

Feb 28, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/irregular-migration-starts-well-before-the-us-southern-border-focus-on-the-driving-causes-of-the-problem/>

Book Chapter | Freedom and Prosperity Around the World

**Economic challenges are a barrier to Argentina's prosperity**

In Argentina's recent election, libertarian economist Javier Milei won by 11 percent, tapping into economic discontent. His platform stressed freedom and spending cuts, but facing challenges like hyperinflation and fiscal deficits, he may need to moderate his approach for success.

By Guido Sandleris

Feb 26, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/in-depth-research-reports/books/economic-challenges-are-a-barrier-to-argentinas-prosperity/>

Book Chapter | Freedom and Prosperity Around the World

**Economic reform is crucial for growth in Brazil**

Brazil's economic prospects are hindered by high taxes, inefficient regulations, and security concerns, particularly in drug trafficking routes. Reform efforts, including tax and fiscal reforms, along with leveraging Brazil's strengths like clean energy, are crucial for growth and education opportunities.

By José A. Scheinkman

Feb 26, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/in-depth-research-reports/books/economic-reform-is-crucial-for-growth-in-brazil/>

Book Chapter | Freedom and Prosperity Around the World

**Economic challenges are a barrier to Argentina's prosperity**

By Guido Sandleris

February 26, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/in-depth-research-reports/books/economic-challenges-are-a-barrier-to-argentinas-prosperity/>

Report

**Redefining US strategy with Latin America and the Caribbean for a new era**

By Jason Marczak, María Fernanda Bozmoski, Matthew Kroenig

36 S.

Feb 26, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/Redefining-US-Strategy-with-Latin-America-and-the-Caribbean-for-a-New-Era.pdf>

New Atlanticist

**What's on Brazil's G20 agenda? Start by looking at where India left off.**

By Mrugank Bhusari, Ananya Kumar, Pepe Zhang, and Valentina Sader

February 21, 2024

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/whats-on-brazils-g20-agenda-start-by-looking-at-where-india-left-off/>

## Barcelona Centre for International Affairs (CIDOB)

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## Brookings Institution

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## Carnegie Endowment for International Peace

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## CATO

Research Briefs in Economic Policy

### **The Consequences of CIA-Sponsored Regime Change in Latin America**

By Samuel Absher, Robin Grier, and Kevin Grier

February 21, 2024

2 S.

<https://www.cato.org/sites/cato.org/files/2024-02/Research-Brief-371.pdf>

## Center for Economic and Policy Research (CEPR)

Op-Ed/Commentary

### **CARICOM and Foreign Diplomats Set Haiti Election Timetable, Undermining Their Own Calls for Dialogue**

CARICOM leaders announced Wednesday that Henry would remain de facto prime minister of Haiti until after elections held in August, 2025.

Jake Johnston

February 29, 2024

<https://cepr.net/caricom-and-foreign-diplomats-set-haiti-election-timetable-undermining-their-own-calls-for-dialogue/>

## Center for Global Development

BLOG POST

### **Can Brazil Reinvigorate a Beleaguered G20?**

Clemence Landers

March 05, 2024

<https://www.cgdev.org/blog/can-brazil-reinvigorate-beleaguered-g20>

WORKING PAPER

### **A New Vintage of Populism in Latin America? The Perils of the New Paradigm**

Mauricio Cárdenas; Enrique Sanz Posse

February 23, 2024

34 S.

<https://www.cgdev.org/sites/default/files/new-vintage-populism-latin-america-perils-new-paradigm.pdf>

## Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS)

Commentary

### **Hypersonic Hegemony: Niobium and the Western Hemisphere's Role in the U.S.-China Power Struggle**

CSIS Americas Program experts Guido L. Torres, Laura Delgado López, Ryan C. Berg, and Henry Ziemer argue China's growing control over Brazil's niobium industry risks putting the United States on the back foot when it comes to hypersonic missile technology.

by Guido L. Torres, Laura Delgado López, Ryan C. Berg, and Henry Ziemer

March 4, 2024

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/hypersonic-hegemony-niobium-and-western-hemispheres-role-us-china-power-struggle>

Critical Questions

### **Two Years Later: LAC and Russia's War in Ukraine**

Two years after Russia's invasion, the CSIS Americas Program reflects on what war in Ukraine means for Latin America, and the region's role in shaping the conflict.

by Ryan C. Berg, Christopher Hernandez-Roy, Juliana Rubio, Rubi Bledsoe, Henry Ziemer, and Nathaniel Laske

February 22, 2024

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/two-years-later-lac-and-russias-war-ukraine>

## Centro de Estudos de Integração e Desenvolvimento (CINDES)

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## Centro Brasileiro de Relações Internacionais (CEBRI)

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## Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL)

CEPAL

### **La Agenda 2030 para el Desarrollo Sostenible y la Agenda Regional de Género en América Latina y el Caribe: indicadores de género a 2023**

marzo 2024

71 S.

<https://repositorio.cepal.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/22c106e3-3bdc-4569-b8f9-cbed84edf582/content>

CEPAL. CELADE

### **Observatorio Demográfico de América Latina y el Caribe 2023. La dinámica demográfica de América Latina y su impacto en la fuerza de trabajo**

marzo 2024

79 S.

<https://repositorio.cepal.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/e108a9ff-fd68-4a4d-96d6-fd95a533748a/content>

CEPAL

### **Anuario Estadístico de América Latina y el Caribe 2023 = Statistical Yearbook for Latin America and the Caribbean 2023**

febrero 2024

169 S.

<https://repositorio.cepal.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/d0e8cd42-ad7d-4d16-8ccd-95387315655e/content>

## Consejo Argentino para las Relaciones Internacionales

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## Council on Foreign Relations (CFR)

Blog Post

### **Mexico's Electoral Campaigns Kick Off Plus Latin America's Resilient Democracies**

Mexico's electoral campaigns officially begin with AMLO's legacy at play plus Latin America's democracies are challenged but resilient.

by Shannon K. O'Neil and Will Freeman  
February 27, 2024

<https://www.cfr.org/blog/mexicos-electoral-campaigns-kick-plus-latin-americas-resilient-democracies>

## Council on Hemispheric Affairs (COHA)

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## Deutsche Bank Research

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## Friedrich Ebert Stiftung

**El acuerdo de Escazú : Como instrumento para fortalecer la democracia ambiental en Colombia** / Gloria Amparo Rodríguez. - Primera edición. - Bogotá : Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung en Colombia (Fescol) ; Foro Nacional Ambiental, Marzo de 2024. - 99 Seiten = 1,1 MB PDF-File. -

Electronic ed.: Bogotá : FES, 2024

ISBN 978-958-8677-79-8

<http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/kolumbien/21057.pdf>

**Tendencias de la seguridad en América del Sur** / Mariano Aguirre, Sabina Frederic. - Bogotá-Colombia : Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung Red de Seguridad Incluyente, Febrero 2024. - 38 Seiten = 5 MB, PDF-File. - (Seguridad)

Electronic ed.: Bogotá : FES, 2024

<http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/la-seguridad/21050.pdf>

**Crisis climática y derechos humanos en Venezuela : Una aproximación al debate entre justicia climática y seguridad** / Omar Vázquez Heredia. - Caracas : ILDIS - Oficina de la Fundación Friedrich Ebert en Venezuela, Enero de 2024. - 19 Seiten = 160 KB, PDF-File. - (Publicación especial). - ( Cambio climático, energía y medio ambiente)

Electronic ed.: Caracas : FES, 2024

ISBN 978-980-6077-91-1

<http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/caracas/21045.pdf>

## Friedrich-Naumann-Stiftung für die Freiheit (FNS)

Analyse



### **Nicaragua vs. Deutschland: Ein politisches Ablenkungsmanöver**

Dr. Michaela Lissowsky

04.03.2024

<https://www.freiheit.org/de/human-rights-hub-genf/nicaragua-vs-deutschland-ein-politisches-ablenkungsmanoever>

### **Fundação Getulio Vargas**

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### **German Institute of Global and Area Studies (GIGA)**

Land Use Policy | 02.2024

#### **Large-Scale Acquisitions of Communal Land in the Global South: Assessing the Risks and Formulating Policy Recommendations**

This article conceptualises and empirically assesses the socioeconomic and environmental risks of large-scale land acquisitions (LSLAs) for communal lands in the Global South.

Jorge A. Rincón Barajas, Dr. Christoph Kubitzka, Prof. Dr. Jann Lay

-> *Colombia*

<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0264837724000061/pdf?md5=0724d786b12ccb6d4f679b5203618b77&pid=1-s2.0-S0264837724000061-main.pdf>

### **Hanns-Seidel-Stiftung (HSS)**

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### **Heinrich-Böll-Stiftung**

Report

#### **Informe del Estado de la Libertad de Expresión y la Seguridad del Ejercicio Periodístico en Centroamérica — 2023**

(Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras y Nicaragua)

Febrero 2024

52 S.

<https://sv.boell.org/sites/default/files/2024-02/informe-de-la-libertad-y-la-seguridad-del-ejercicio-periodistico-en-centroamerica-2023-vf5.pdf>

Report

Yacimientos no convencionales en Colombia

Análisis sobre la extracción de gas en mantos de carbón en la cuenca Cesar-Ranchería

Jenny Carolina Grillo González

Febrero 2024

98 S.

<https://co.boell.org/sites/default/files/2024-02/yacimientos-no-convencionales-en-colombia.pdf>

Report

**Notas del diálogo sobre “Amenazas a la Transición Energética Justa en Colombia”**

Consejo Permanente para las Transiciones Justas

Bogotá - Colombia

Febrero 2024

19 S.

[https://co.boell.org/sites/default/files/2024-02/documento\\_amenazas\\_v2.pdf](https://co.boell.org/sites/default/files/2024-02/documento_amenazas_v2.pdf)

## The Heritage Foundation

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## Hessische Stiftung Friedens- und Konfliktforschung (HSFK)

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## Ibero-Amerikanisches Institut SPK (IAI)

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## Inter-American Development Bank (IDB)

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## Inter-American Dialogue

Report

**Remittances and Development in Honduras – Bridging Opportunities**

On February 28, 2024, the Inter-American Dialogue released the report “Remittances and Development in Honduras – Bridging Opportunities.” The report, produced by Manuel Orozco, director of the Migration, Remittances, and Development program analyzes migration patterns, characterizes

remittance recipients, and reports on key financial inclusion metrics in the country. The report concludes with a pathway that outlines a strategy for leveraging remittances for development in the country.

Manuel Orozco  
Feb 28, 2024  
15 S.

<https://www.thedialogue.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/Remittances-and-Development-in-Honduras-Bridging-Opportunities.pdf>

Blog Post

### **Migration and Remittances: An Outlook for 2024**

Manuel Orozco  
Feb 22, 2024

<https://www.thedialogue.org/blogs/2024/02/migration-and-remittances-an-outlook-for-2024/>

## **International Crisis Group**

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## **International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (International IDEA)**

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## **Kellogg Institute For International Studies**

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## **Konrad Adenauer Stiftung**

Debates

### **El populismo y la erosión democrática en América Latina**

En la tradición política de la región, el populismo ha sido una experiencia omnipresente que seguirá transformándose para atraer a aquellos defraudados por la democracia y sus limitaciones.

Por María Isabel Puerta Riera

6 Mar, 2024

<https://dialogopolitico.org/debates/populismo-y-democracia/>

KAS Paper

### **“Nearshoring in Mexiko”: Chancen und Herausforderungen**

Mexiko hat durch die Re-justierung globaler Lieferketten eine strategisch äußerst günstige geographische Lage, daher stellt sich nun die Frage: Welche Rolle kann das Land beim Nearshoring-Trend und der Umstrukturierung der Lieferketten spielen? Was sollte es tun, um von dieser einzigartigen Situation zu profitieren? Und wie können wir die Situation nutzen, um Wirtschaftswachstum und nationale Entwicklung anzukurbeln?

22. Februar 2024

44 S.

<https://www.kas.de/documents/266027/29570324/KAS+PAPER+NEARSHORING+EN+MEXICO-comprimido+%282%29.pdf/876f276c-6505-de10-14a9-64b802d9e8f6?version=1.0&t=1708619369581>

### **NACLA**

#### **Cultural Resistance in the Face of Javier Milei's Policies**

The cultural sector stands out in the resistance to right-wing austerity policies in Argentina.

Daniel Cholakian

February 23, 2024

<https://nacla.org/cultural-resistance-in-the-face-of-javier-milei>

### **Real Instituto Elcano**

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### **Woodrow Wilson Center**

Blog post

#### **A Turning Point for ‘Cartismo’ in Paraguay**

By Esteban Caballero

March 1, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/blog-post/turning-point-cartismo-paraguay>

Blog post

#### **The Brazilian Supreme Court’s Troubling Harassment of Transparency International**

By Matthew Taylor

February 23, 2024

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/blog-post/brazilian-supreme-courts-troubling-harassment-transparency-international>

Paper

**Mexican Cartels and the FTO Debate  
The Designation Process and Relevant Government Stakeholders**

By María Calderón  
February 2024  
16 S.

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/media/uploads/documents/Mexican%20Cartels%20and%20the%20FTO%20Debate%20-%20Designation%20Process%20%26%20Government%20Stakeholders%20%28Mar%3%ADa%20Calder%3%B3n%29.pdf>

**Sonstiges**

**Venezuelans in Chile, Colombia, Ecuador and Peru: A Development Opportunity**

World Bank; UNHCR  
February 2024  
58 S.

<https://documents1.worldbank.org/curated/en/099022024085522704/pdf/P17578013f69d804019f8516ffbb072fc34.pdf>

**2023 AmericasBarometer: The Pulse of Democracy in the Americas**

USAID, LAPOP Lab y Vanderbilt University  
November 2023  
65 S.

<https://www.thedialogue.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/01/AB2023-Pulse-of-Democracy-final-20231127-1-1.pdf>

**Bundestag: Beratungsabläufe zu Lateinamerika / Karibik**

Eine Abfrage zu Lateinamerika ist unter dem folgenden abgekürzten Link zu finden. Bitte beachten Sie, dass die Aufnahme parlamentarischer Vorgänge in die DIP-Datenbank zeitverzögert stattfindet. Beim Klicken auf den untenstehenden Link öffnet sich die voreingestellte Suchseite mit den Abfragekriterien. Weiter unten auf der Seite sehen Sie dann die Abfrageergebnisse. Diese sind chronologisch absteigend sortiert und beinhalten alle Vorgänge, Dokumente und Aktivitäten, die nach der Herausgabe des letzten SWP-Webmonitors Lateinamerika eingespielt bzw. geändert worden sind.

<https://t1p.de/1is83>